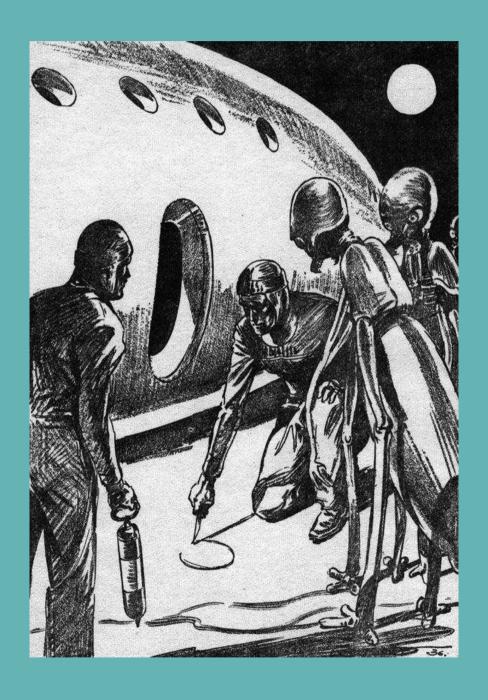
## Avant l'éclosion des ovnis et de l'ufologie...



Marc Hallet

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## Avant l'éclosion des ovnis et de l'ufologie...

Marc Hallet

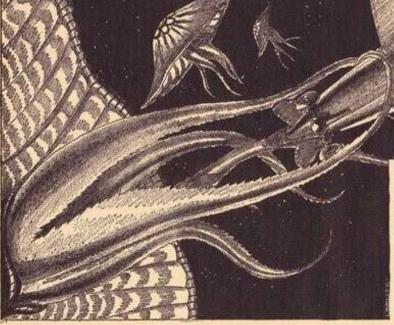
that's concerned, Sut "... But

"It doesn't seem reasonable, Chief. In they there, because there's no air to fly in. I don't suppose they have electronic ereatures; in the engines. In the third the first place, too cold in outs "Yes-what?" apace for conldn't

which case you would be the one the organization would gone up against. It might happen, you know, that they place "All right, Marlin, I want you to know all about them, be-This looks to me like the worst things we have ever get me, in at those things in due season. deal with them right cause we have got know,

went amazing tender for one so huge and so muscular.
"Door take like that, Chief. I.—I.—Good vi like It. If
you so, I go, too. But.—you're right about it. Chief.
I grees I'm just a coward." He turned to look the
other squaredy in the eyes. "Chief, I'm of reid of the
dann things!" Marlin's face look to."

whose some system uppersons to a printer or seas teagers as upon the Mansonite Interplaintetary. Our lives—yours, writine, Malitarys, Railar, and every mother's son of the up-our lives have to stand between them and harm. If we have to spend our lives right down to the last man of us, why we have to, and that's all there is to it. As transment of us, why we have to, and that's all there is to it. As transment is a matter of fact. I'm fearfully werried about Malitan and his men, in spite of Malitan's way to Japiter right mow to meet these elementals. We ought to be with on them; but how can we he? Our hands will be more all than full right here within the next few days, if I'm the rock hadly mistaken. on that, old tiger. So am I-terribly afraid of them-desperately afraid. But we must remember that the whole solar system depends to a greater or less degree Mansonby thrust out his hand impulsively.



tons . . . set out from London for neighboring eity—Southampton, ! That was evening. ... believe.

# DRAGONS OF SPACE

phone conversation with Mansonby at the Ello-ta home. The human being will never believe others. He must see for himself—an admirable trait, abeit often dissastions. Living themselves on a mete grain of cosmic sand, knowing almost nothing of what goes on in the great universe, they yet assume and insist that such and such things connot be.

\*



The fields and range were decimated of livestock.

It was impossible to put the whole country into jail for disobedience. A tithe of the offenders, taken here and there to show that the police meant business, aldetention. These were imprisoned for a day, or a day and a night at the most, given a "good talking to," and upon promising future obedience, turned loose with a ready crowded to overflowing all available places of

Many probably knew nothing about the orders. In-credible as it may seem, there were still many who had not been willing to spend the few pattry pennies that would have put radio appliances into their homes, or even the still smaller sum to supply themselves with old-

even us sain smales suin to supply themsers with one style telephones. There was no way to reach and warn such, as all mail deliveries had been suspended.

Many langhed at "the whole riddniusp basiness" In general, the more they were warned, the less they heeded. The like had never been heard of—was outside their experience or belief. Such fantsatic receitures as the police were trying to frighten them with were simply absured. There could not be intelligent living beings of any such sort. The prevalent verdict was that kere was no such animal. They would assuredly have known it before if there had been. Bid the police think they were children to run into the house and hide in a closet, into because something or other had blundered accidentally into their atmosphere?

So they laughed and went about the business of mak-

ing a little more money. An acrocar would be flying along an automobile on the Mighway; men at work in the fields, women and children on picnies; groups of people here and there—then a swift, soundless swoop prople here and there—then a swift, soundless swoop from showe, the sufficanting enbrase of the creatures of their unbelief, and that was the end for the men, women and children. The people were literally "gob-

hed up" by the thousands as the number of the enemy increased during the succeeding weeks,

The larger ships were not molested at first, the intelligent creatures evidently either realizing that the big craft were too moush for them, or else awaiting the time when easier prey should be inclini.

Over the United States the sinister dragons of the ether, in ever-multiplying numbers, howeved and dived, wheeled and dived again, and again, ghoetly, foul, nauseous; and each time, human beings or animals passed

Slowly, studenced states and another section of the populate, Slowly, studenced stay section of the populate, Slowly, studenced stay section of the populate, as the detestable hordes overspread the Earth, and a mad partie set in, which reached its remotest corners. All races, colors, and conditions albe—and as were belt of them—began to mill about in frantic terror. If it had at first been difficult to coax or browbest them to do anything in the way of theing precentions, it was now impossible to get them to do anything but skulk in their homes, or whatever places seemed to offer them the most security from the primouthal meane.

The police, armies, and navies of the whole Earth riddled the mysterious creatures with millions of bul-

lets and shells from the guns of the abeliga—in vain, as Sanderson had predicted. Some were shuttered in vital parts, and brought down, but for the greater part they remained unharmed. A hundred beliefs fixing into one of them had little more effect than sticking pins into Jolly. Such specimens as were secured the scientists experimented with, dissected, analyzed, tested and talked about, and reduced their fluidings to copious already been known or suspected. The learned doctors The rare, unchemical tissues of which they were made would yield to none of the known treatments. All they know was that electricity reduced them to delicate anhea. nothings; but nothing was established that had not offer no means for their destruction. of science could

### INTRODUCTION

Il y a bien des années de cela, j'ai produit une série de textes illustrés par lesquels j'ai démontré que les « pulps » américains de science-fiction avaient très certainement influencé les esprits de telle manière que l'observation de Kenneth Arnold soit rapidement englobée dans une mythologie particulière reposant sur l'existence d'extraterrestres qui nous rendraient visite dans des vaisseaux cigaroïdes ou discoïdaux. (Voir références en fin du présent chapitre)

Un certain nombre d'auteurs développèrent également cette idée. Néanmoins, les illustrations qu'ils utilisèrent pour leurs démonstrations furent souvent les mêmes et le nombre de celles-ci reste dès lors assez limité. D'une part ceux qui proposèrent des illustrations originales ne firent habituellement que reprendre des couvertures de magazines qu'ils avaient trouvées ici et là sans trop chercher, et d'autre part ils furent copiés par d'autres qui ne prirent même pas la peine de faire des recherches personnelles en la matière. C'est ainsi qu'une illustration plusieurs fois utilisée pour tenter de prouver que l'idée d'enlèvement de vaches ou chevaux par des ovnis avait été puisée dans les « pulps » américains n'a finalement jamais été dénoncée comme une fausse preuve. Pourtant, en réalité, elle n'a aucun rapport avec les ovnis puisqu'elle montre une vache happée par une sorte de « dragon » volant dérivé d'une méduse (Voir ci-contre - *Amazing Stories Quarterly* - Spring 1930).

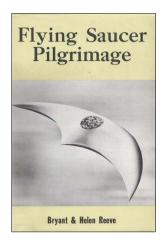
Aujourd'hui, grâce aux efforts de collectionneurs passionnés de science-fiction qui ont numérisé des quantités de publications, internet permet d'effectuer des recherches fouillées dans ce domaine. Il est donc surprenant de constater que personne ne semble s'y atteler!

C'est pourquoi j'ai décidé récemment d'approfondir encore certaines investigations que j'avais faites il y a quelques années et qui m'avaient déjà permis d'exhumer bien d'autres illustrations que celles habituellement proposées. Je ne me suis en effet pas contenté des couvertures des « pulps » ; je suis allé voir à l'intérieur de ceux-ci!

Mais je crois nécessaire de faire précéder mes « trouvailles » de quelques commentaires utiles...

Au début du XXème siècle, lorsque les auteurs et illustrateurs de science-fiction durent décrire ou représenter des engins exotiques capables de voyager dans nos cieux ou dans l'espace, ils en imaginèrent principalement deux types : ceux dérivés de la fusée classique ou du ballon dirigeable qui furent donc représentés sous forme de cylindres pointus ou non, et ceux d'apparence simplement sphéroïdale (parfois à facettes). La plupart de ces vaisseaux comportaient des rangées de hublots

circulaires ou rectangulaires. Certains de ces engins étaient lisses et d'autres laissaient apparaître de nombreux boulons et rivets. D'autres formes de vaisseaux furent cependant imaginées, souvent dérivées de plateformes rectangulaires ou non.



C'est évidemment l'expression « soucoupes volantes », inventée par un journaliste peu après la fameuse observation de Kenneth Arnold en 1947, qui engendra la forme discoïdale classique qu'eurent au départ le plus grand nombre des ovnis signalés. Cependant, on parla très vite d'autres types d'engins mystérieux : des « cigares volants » (considérés souvent comme de gigantesques transporteurs d'engins plus petits), des ballons de rugby, des obus, des champignons et bien d'autres choses jusqu'aux plus récents triangles ou losanges qui firent la fortune de la pseudo vague ovni belge. Curieusement, l'aile volante réellement décrite par Kenneth Arnold et qui fut illustrée à l'époque ici et là dans des publications ufologiques (par exemple sur la couverture du livre des Reeves reproduite ci-contre) tomba rapidement dans l'oubli. Pourtant, ce type d'avion qui fut expérimenté en Allemagne pendant la seconde guerre

mondiale puis par Northrop aux USA dès avant l'observation de Kenneth Arnold existe toujours sous la forme du bombardier B2 Northrop. On notera pourtant que l'aile volante fut également représentée dès 1930 dans le numéro d'automne d'*Amazing Stories Quarterly* (voir page ci-contre).

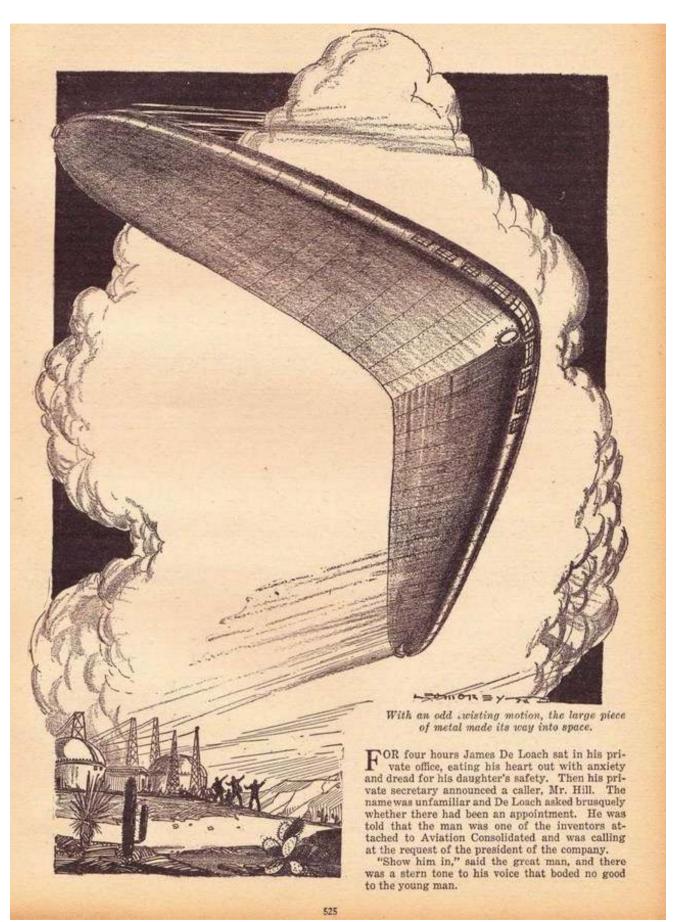
Dans les « pulps » américains comme dans le reste de la littérature de science-fiction, les extraterrestres furent souvent représentés comme des monstres dérivés des insectes, des serpents, des méduses, des poissons ou même des batraciens. Mais ils furent également souvent humanoïdes, bien que bizarrement colorés (verts), dotés de membres grêles ou tentaculaires, ou ayant de grosses têtes chauves aux grands yeux ronds montées sur de petits corps.

Les «pulps » américains visaient clairement un public masculin. Ces magazines à bon marché contenaient en effet systématiquement des publicités ne s'adressant qu'aux hommes et ne présentaient jamais les femmes que sous quelques stéréotypes plaisant aux machistes. Même les illustrations avaient souvent ce caractère machiste et certaines fusées étaient incroyablement phalliques comme par exemple dans l'illustration d'*Amazing Stories* de février 1929 reproduite en page 4 ci-après.

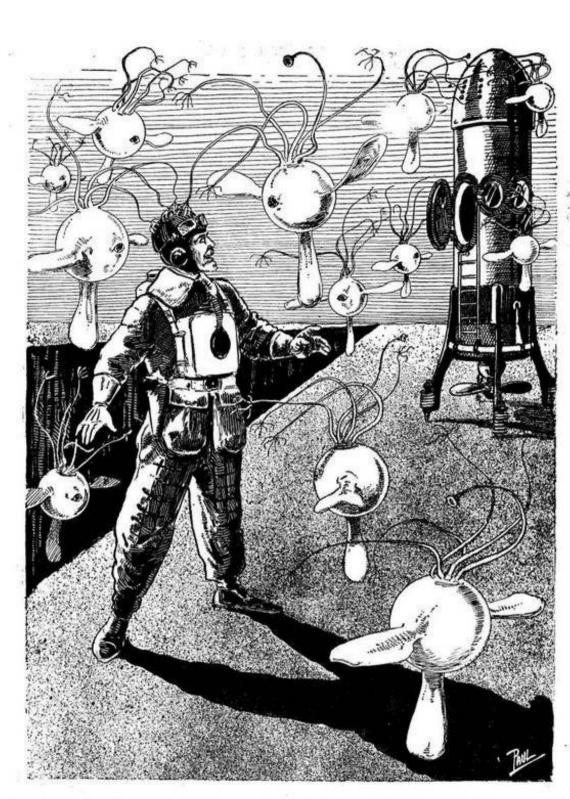
Certains thèmes revenaient dans les récits et illustrations de manière quasi obsessionnelle. Par exemple le « rayon » désintégrateur, paralysant ou téléporteur ; la notion d'enlèvement ainsi que celle de l'opération chirurgicale ou de l'examen médical sur une table prévue à cet effet et souvent entourée d'appareils mystérieux. Cette même table médicale apparaissait également dans certains récits d'horreur dont évidemment ceux inspirés des expériences du Dr Frankenstein. Et ce n'est pas un hasard si les « rencontres du quatrième type » comportent nombre d'examens médicaux traumatisants de même que la littérature érotique ou l'industrie pornographique où de telles scènes sont également souvent exploitées...

### **REFERENCES:**

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- HALLET (M), Les thèmes ufologiques dans les comics pré-arnoldiens, Liège, Chez l'auteur, 2013
- HALLET (M), Encore quelques dessins d'ovnis pré-arnoldiens, Liège, Chez l'auteur, 2013



Amazing Stories Quarterly - Fall 1930



As it steaded itself in the air, I gazed at it in some apprehension, for I was unarmed, but it showed no hostility whatevertothing but curiosity. Then suddenly the words were imprinted on my brain as clearly as if they had been spoken; "Whence came you?" . . . Then I became aware of others and turned.

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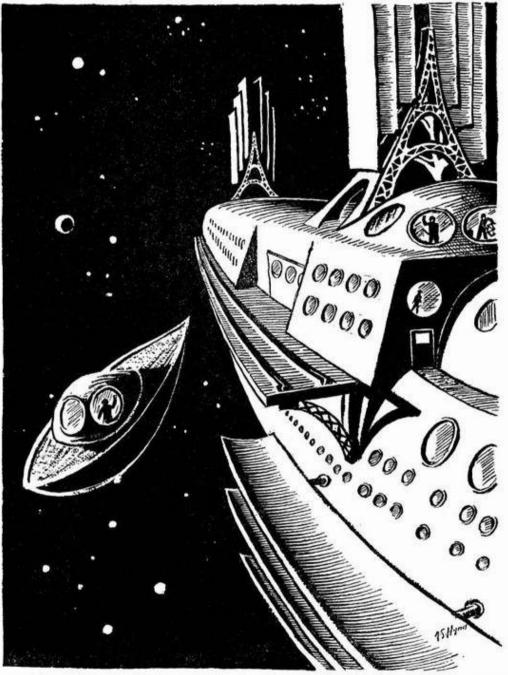
Amazing Stories Febryary 1929

### LES GALERIES

Dans les pages qui suivent, on trouvera toutes sortes d'illustrations de magazines américains de science-fiction dont les dates de parution s'échelonnent entre 1927 et 1937. Je les ai classées chronologiquement. Elles montrent des engins de toutes formes, à commencer par des cylindres dont certains sont porteurs de plus petits vaisseaux (notion de « vaisseau-mère » très prisée par les contactés des années '50).

Certaines de ces illustrations sont évidemment plus « parlantes » ou « évocatrices » que d'autres, si on les considère par rapport à la littérature ufologique qui a débuté en juin-juillet 1947. On voudra bien conserver à l'esprit que j'ai éliminé nombre d'illustrations montrant des objets cigaroïdes, par trop nombreuses, certaines se rapprochant d'ailleurs de trop près du type de fusée classique.

### ON the MARTIAN WAY - By Capt. H.G. Bishop, U.S.A.



. Both men were conscious of a perceptible jar. The shining life-boat silently parted from the Trenton's stern and floated gracefully away. They watched it as it slowly gathered headway, moving always on, on . . .

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Amazing Stories - 1927 Feb

### THIRD HONORABLE MENTION IN THE \$500 PRIZE COVER CONTEST

Awarded to William H. Christie, 1949 Crescent Road, Foul Bay, Victoria, B. C., Canada, for "The Loss Continent."



The Doctor released the machine from his grasp and there it remained, spinning like a little world in space.

### The LOST CONTINENT By Cecil B. White

CHAPTER I



HE name of Doctor Joseph Lamont is so well known to the public that it is hardly necessary to introduce him. The startling advances which have recently been made in liberating the energy of

the atom and the still more remarkable feat of the actual creation of matter from energy are, as nearly everyone knows, due to his untiring efforts.

Five years ago I had the good fortune of being selected to fill a vacancy in his small staff. A few months previously I had graduated with honors in physics at Chicago. Evidently he had been impressed with the new methods I had developed in my line of attack on the problem of atomic structure, for after the appearance of my paper in the Journal of Physical Science, which resulted from these investigations, I received a short note requesting me to call upon him at my earliest convenience.

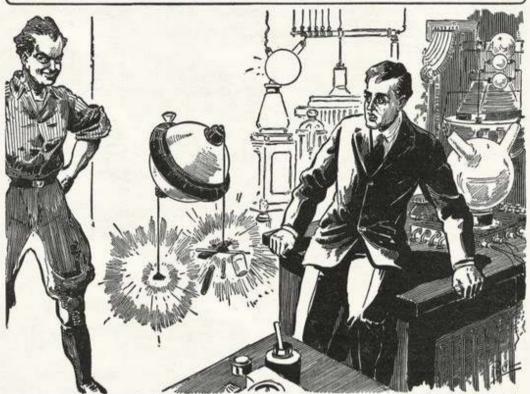
The outcome of my visit was that I was elected to fill a position which I had not even dared to hope for.

About two years ago he requested me to come into his office, asking me to bring Harvey, another member of the staff, in with me. This was an unusual occurrence, for we were generally given our instructions in typewritten form by his sec-

THIS story, which has been awarded Third Honorable Mention, is particularly interesting because it was written by a prominent astronomer and embodies some very interesting bits of real science. Of all the prize-winning stories submitted, I is one certainly contains the best science. It contains quite a good deal of unusual thoughts on the Fourth Dimension. Furthermore, if you wish to have a good insight into the Einstein Theory, in a manner that will be easy to understand by laymen, here is your chance to get a pleasant and palable dose of it. The idea of bringing the lost Atlantis into the realm of the story we consider a happy thought. Certainly the author made the most of it in his original and really ingenious manner.

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### FOURTH HONORABLE MENTION IN THE \$500 PRIZE COVER CONTEST Awarded to D. B. McRae, 392 E Street, San Bernardino, California, for "The Gravitomobile."



He placed a piece of copper on the bench where the tweezers had lain. When he released it, it flew to join the tweezers. Then a piece of rubber, a lead pencil, some silver coins, and finally, a glass stopper from a nearby bottle leaped to the knob when they were brought near.

### The GRAVITOMOBILE By D. B. McRae



HE ancient little engine slowly and laboriously grunted its way over the rusty rails and finally came to a halt by the side of a lonesome shack. At one end of the decrepit building there

dangled a weatherbeaten sign with the words, "El Centro," still faintly legible.

Surely this could not be the place where I was to meet my old friend Harry Teasdale. I glanced at the letter he had written me. Yes, it certainly said "El Centro," and it

said "El Centro," and it further assured me that he would meet me there. I descended from the old caboose which this Mexican railroad was pleased to call their passenger car, seated myself on a bench which looked as though it might collapse at any moment, and prepared to await my friend's arrival. As the train pulled out, the conductor gazed pityingly in my direction, as though

> somewhat in doubt as to the sanity of any one who would stop in that forsaken place.

I had come there as a result of an invitation from Harry Teasdale, an old college chum of mine. We had started together in a scientific course a good many

years ago, but I had soon fallen by the wayside, mathematics being the chief cause of my downfall. I had flunked so many "exams" that the

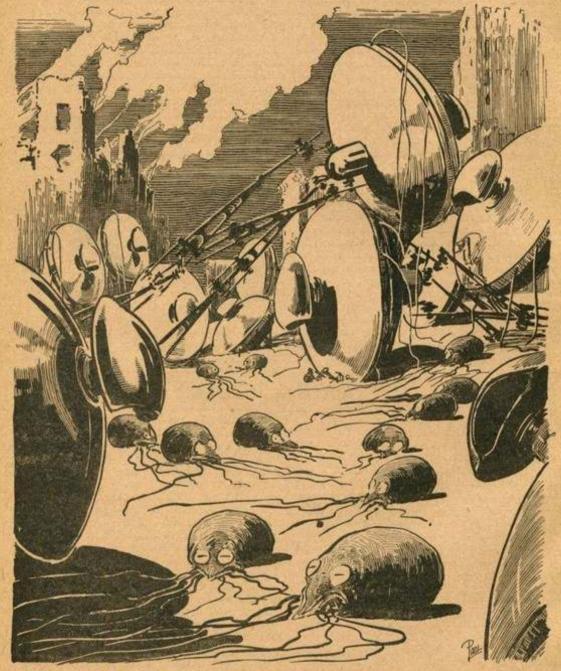
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THIS time the illustration on the December, 1926, cover, furnishes the author a chance to work out, mathematically, some very ingenious ideas on gravitation. The last theories of the structure of the atom are used in a most entertaining manner in the development of a dramatic story. You will not only enjoy this story, but its O. Henry ending will probably leave you nonlyussed for the time being. All in all, it is really a good yarn, with a "different" treatment.

Amazing Stories - 1927 July

### The WAR of the WORLDS By H. G. Wells

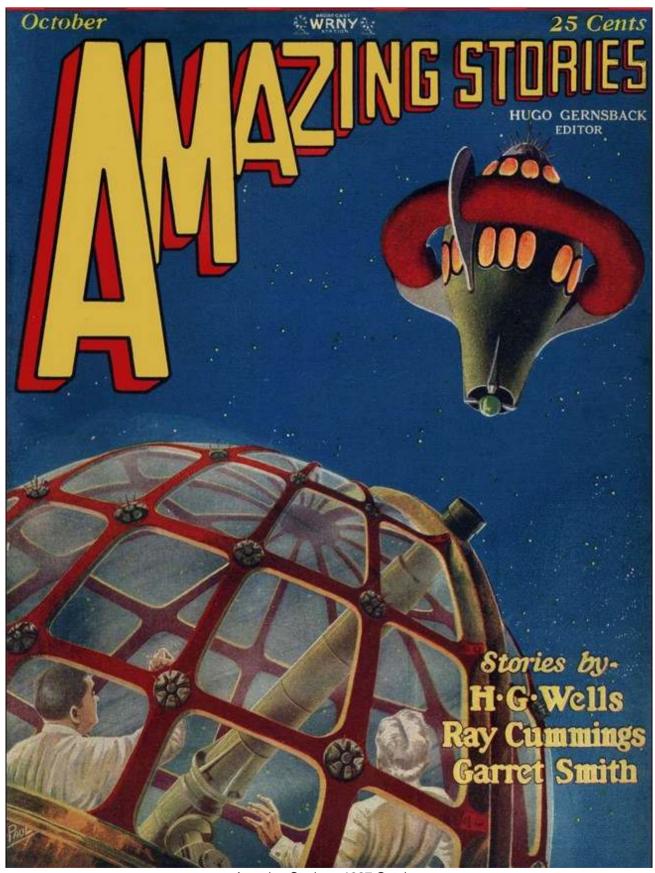
Author of "Under the Knife," "The Time Machine," etc.



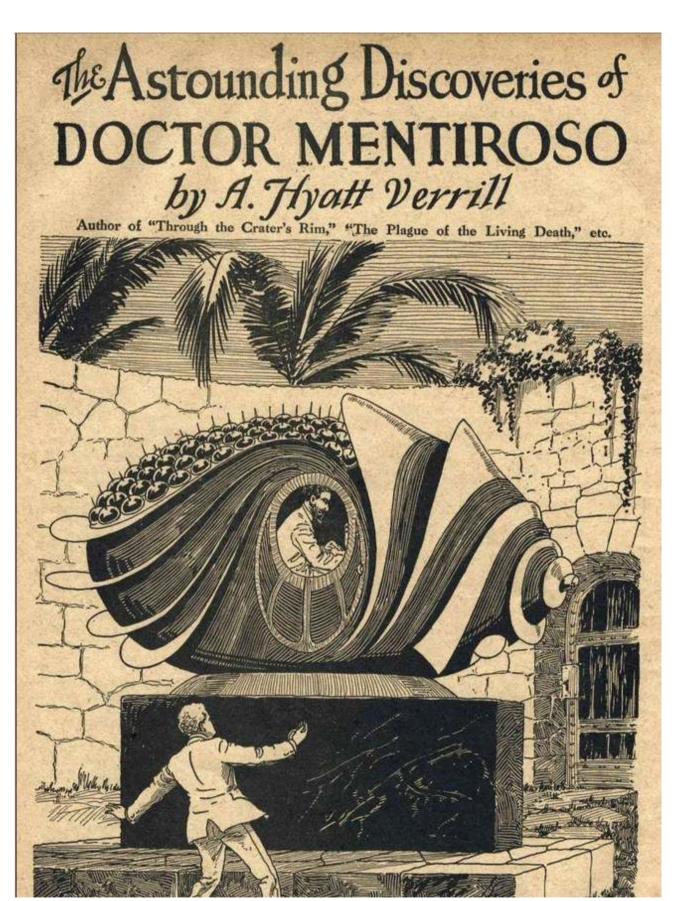
A mighty space it was, with gigantic machines here and there within it, huge mounds of material and strange shelter places. And, scattered about, some in their over-turned war-machines, some in the new right Handling, Machines, and a dozen of them stark and silent and laid in a row war the Martinas—doud?

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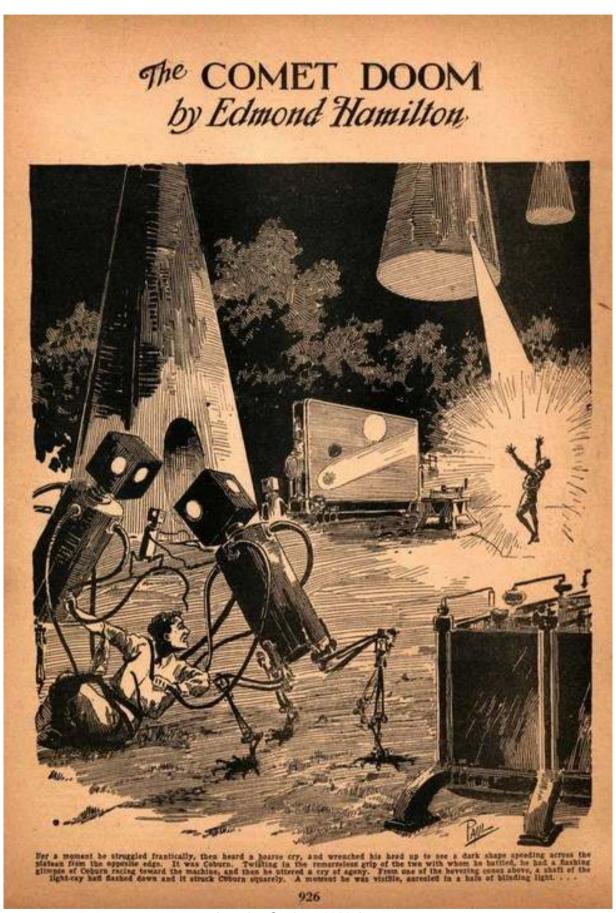
Amazing Stories - 1927 September



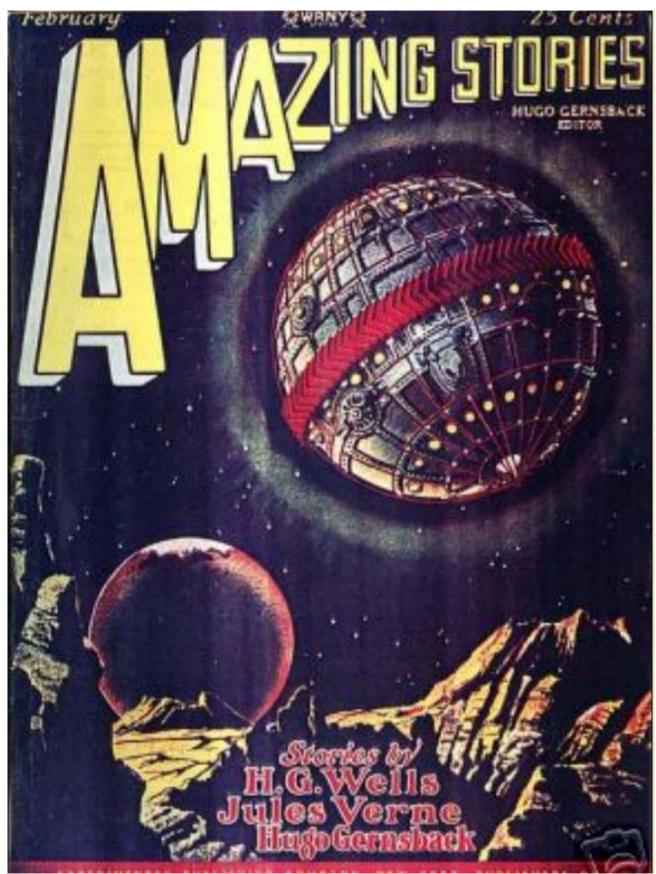
Amazing Stories - 1927 October



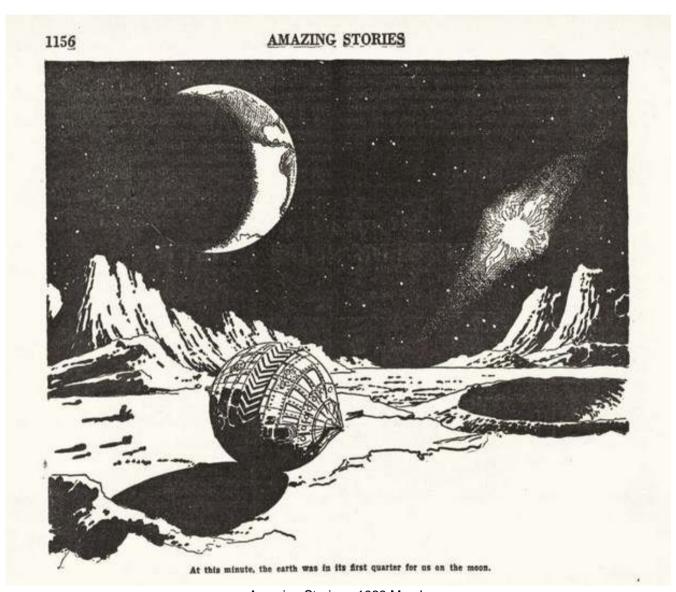
Amazing Styories - 1927 November



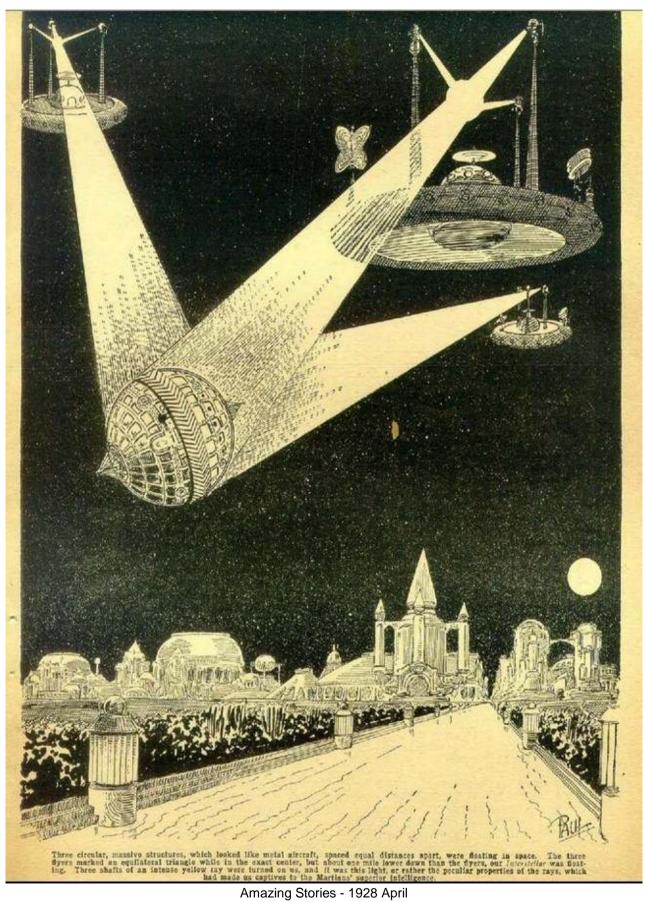
Amazing Stories - 1928 January

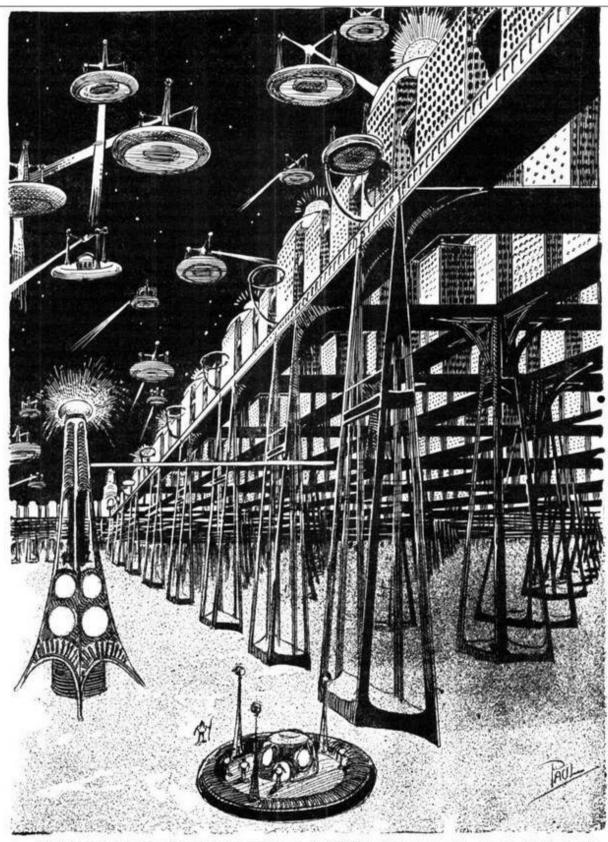


Amazing Stories - 1928 February



Amazing Stories - 1928 March





1. . . all buildings and structures on Mars, with few exceptions, are located 500 feet above the ground, in order to make life bearable.

Thus all "cities" are built high up in the air; this feature gives the stranger bis greatest surprise. . . We naw thousands of these flyers gliding noiselessly through the thin air, their intense yellow propelling light shafts playing all over the sky and over the ground.

Amazing Stories - 1928 June

to us, or that somewhere, among the Wyomings or some other nearby gang, there were traitors so degraded as to commit that unthinkable act of trafficking in information with the Hans. In either contingency, she argued, other Han raids would follow, and since the Susquannas had a highly developed organization and more than usually productive plants, the next raid might be expected to strike them.

But at any rate it was clearly our business to get in teach with the other fugitives as quickly as possible, so in spite of muscles that were sore from the excessive leaping of the day before, we continued on our way.

We traveled for only a couple of hours when we saw a multi-colored rocket in the sky, some ten miles ahead of us.

"Bear to the left, Tony," Wilma said, "and listen for the whistle."

"Why?" I asked.

"Haven't they given you the rocket code yet?" she replied. "That's what the green, followed by yellow and purple means; to concentrate five miles east of the rocket position. You know the rocket position itself might draw a play of disintegrator beams."

It did not take us long to reach the neighborhood of the indicated rallying, though we were now traveling beneath the trees, with but an occasional leap to a top branch to see if any more rocket smoke was floating above. And soon we heard a distant whistle.

We found about half the Gang already there, in a spot where the trees met high above a little stream. The Big Boss and Raidbosses were busy reorganizing the remnants.

We reported to Boss Hart at once. He was silent, but interested, when he heard our story.

"You two stick close to me," he said, adding grimly, "I'm going back to the valley at once with a hundred picked men, and I'll need you."

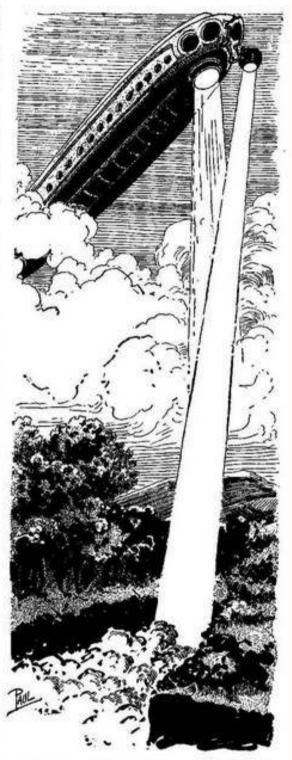
### CHAPTER V

### Setting the Trap

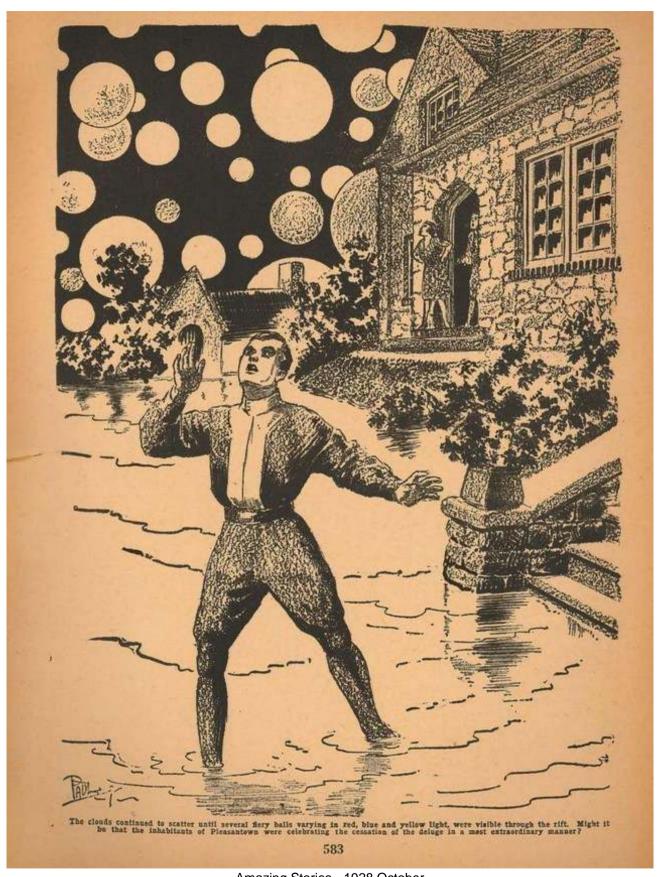
NSIDE of fifteen minutes we were on our way. A certain amount of caution was sacrificed for the sake of speed, and the men leaped away either across the forest top, or over open spaces of ground, but concentration was forbidden. The Big Boss named the spot on the hillside as the rallying point.

"We'll have to take a chance on being seen, so long as we don't group," he declared, "at least until within five miles of the rallying spot. From then on I want every man to disappear from sight and to travel under cover. And keep your ultrophones open, and tuned on ten-four-seven-six."

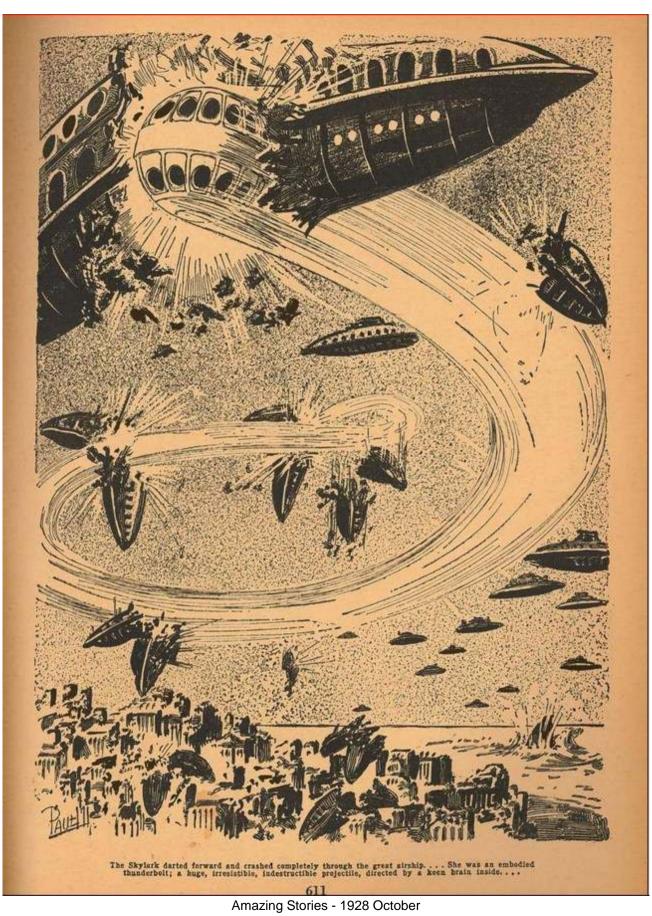
Wilma and I had received our battle equipment from the Gear boss. It consisted of a long-gun, a hand-gun, with a special case of ammunition constructed of inertron, which made the load weigh but a few ounces, and a short sword. This gear we strapped over each other's shoulders, on top of our jumping belts. In addition, we each received an ultrophone, and a light inertron blanket rolled into a cylinder about six inches long by two or three in diameter. This fabric was exceedingly thin and light, but it had considerable warmth, be-

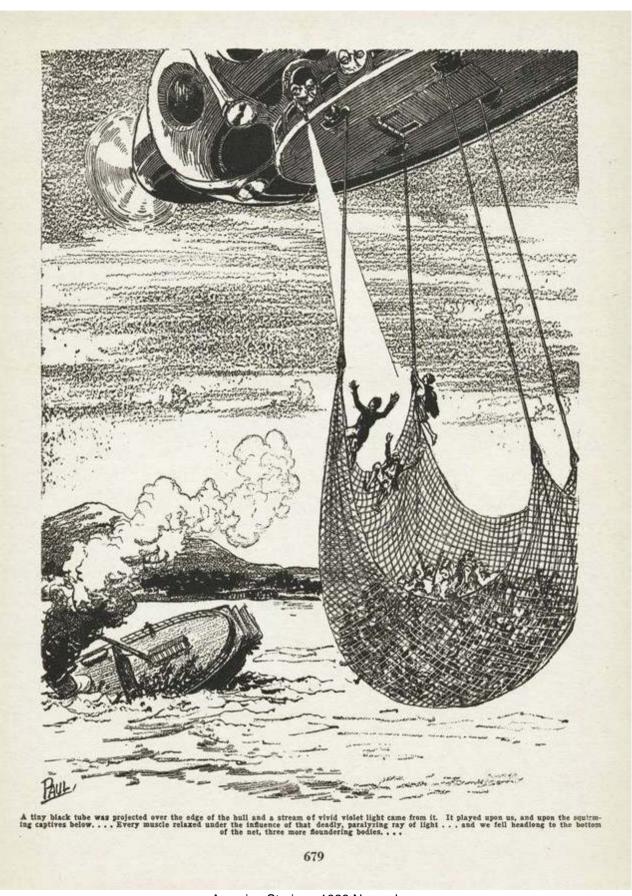


The Han raider neared with incredible speed. Its rays were best sharted astern at a sharp angle, so that it slid feeward with tromeatoes momentam . . Whenever the distategrater rays fashed downwar with blinding brilliancy, ferest, recks and ground motion them. I necessity to be nothing, where they whered upon them.



Amazing Stories - 1928 October



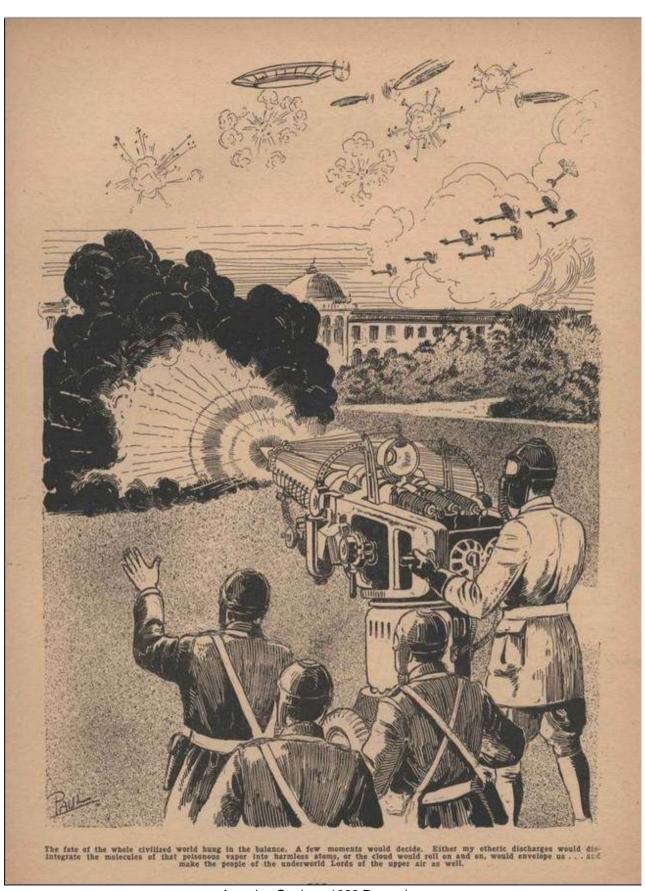


Amazing Stories - 1928 November



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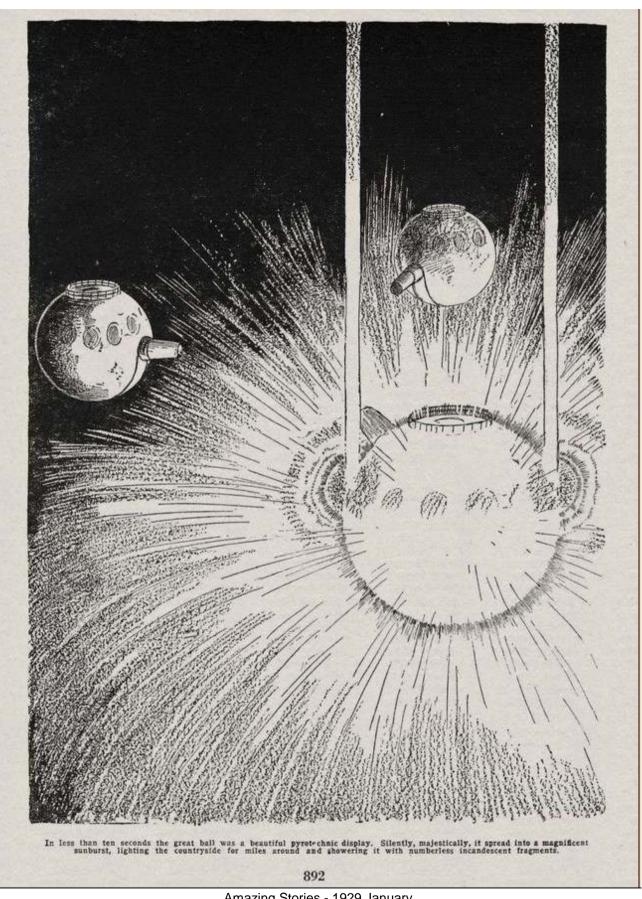
Amazing Stories - 1928 November



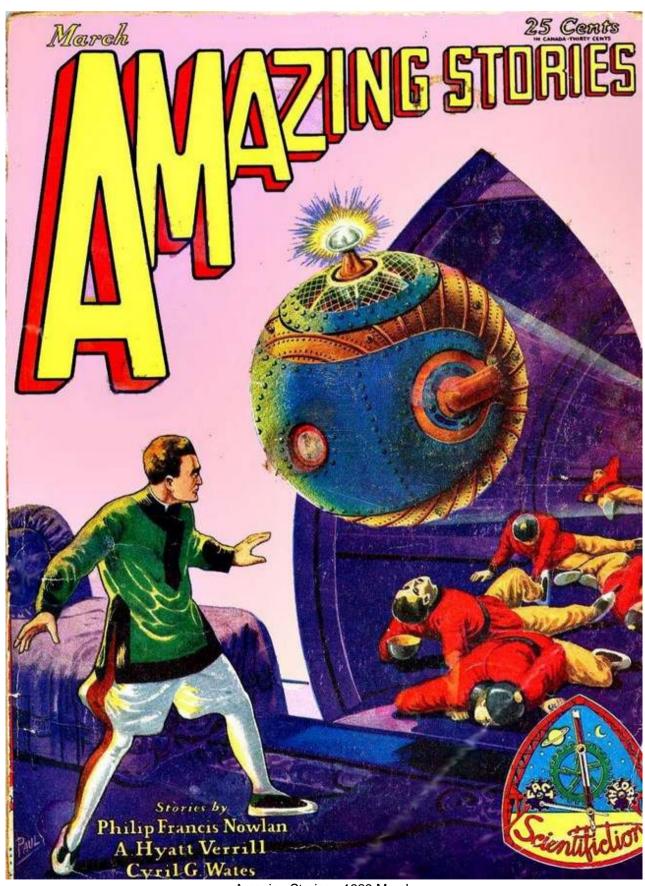
Amazing Stories - 1928 December



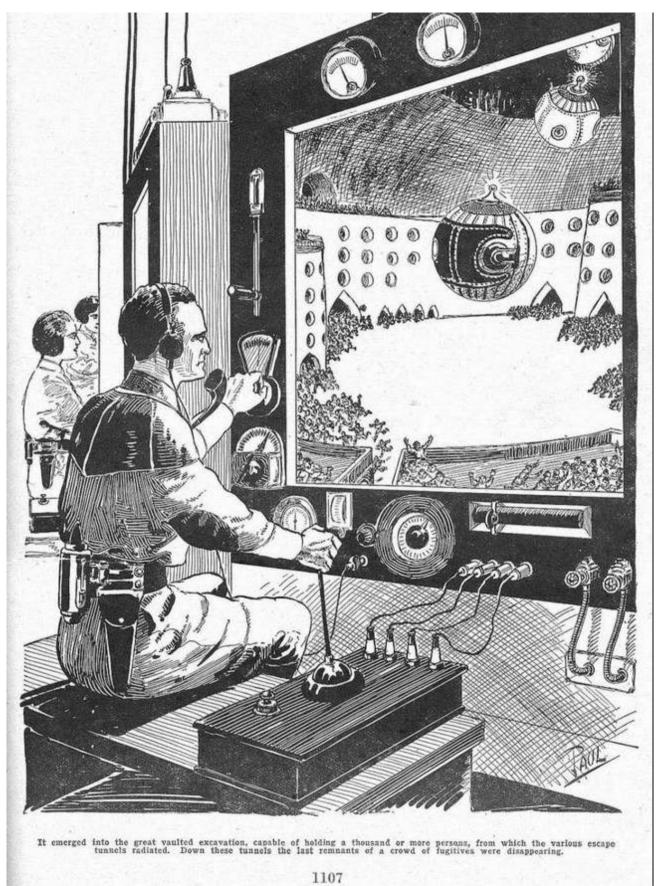
Amazing Stories - 1929 January



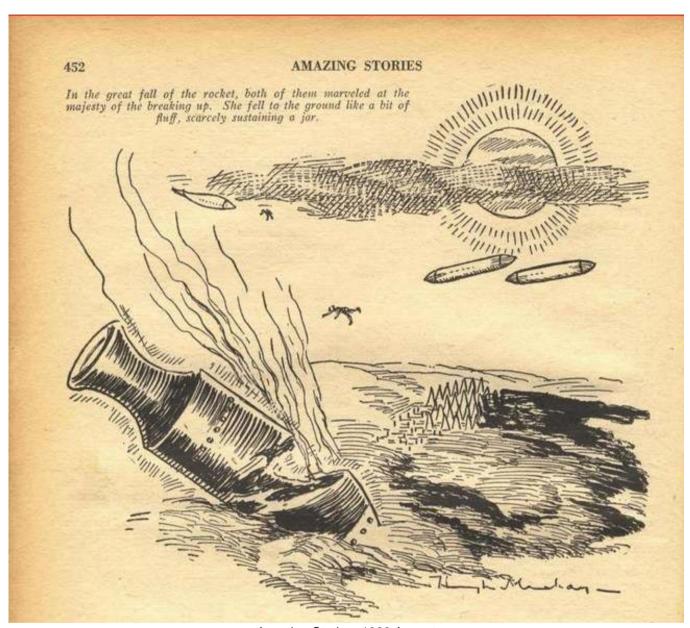
Amazing Stories - 1929 January



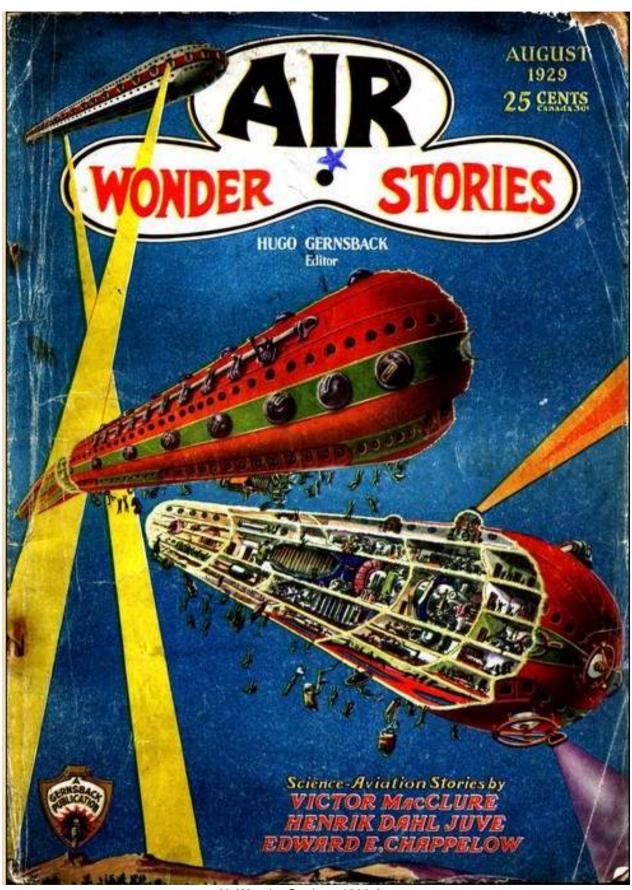
Amazing Stories - 1929 March



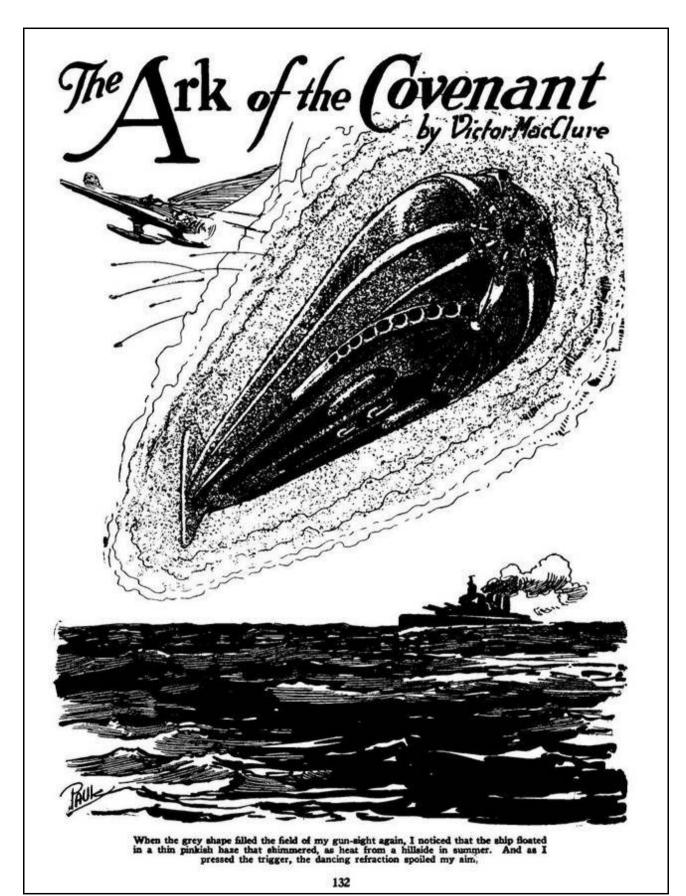
Amazing Stories - 1929 March



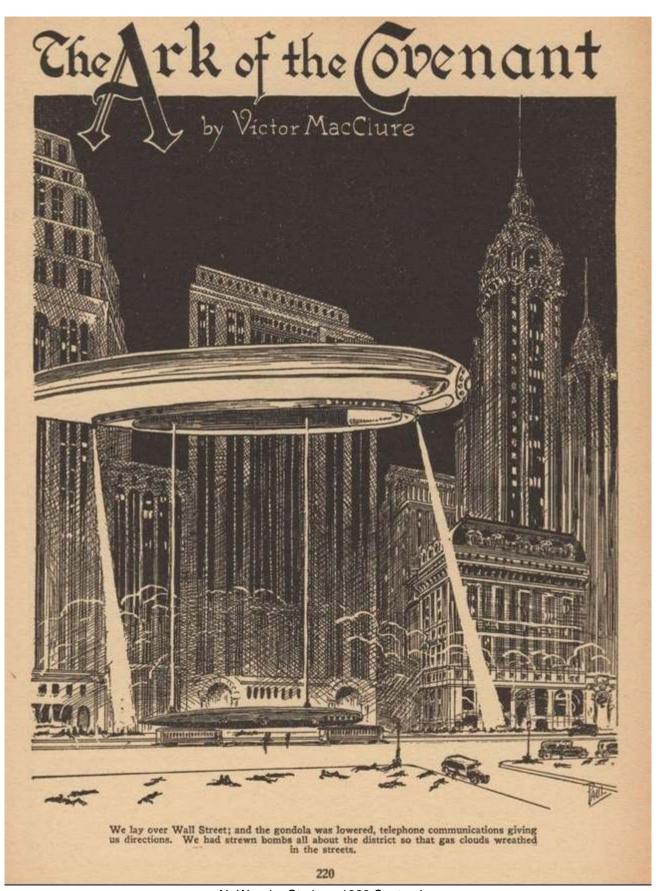
Amazing Stories -1929 August



Air Wonder Stories - 1929 August



Air Wonder Stories - 1929 August



Air Wonder Stories - 1929 September

camp, were suddenly slanting downward from the mound's summit toward our clearing!

"It was that that broke the spell of astonishment that had been laid upon Howland and the others there who watched. Howland himself still stood utterly dumfounded, but the others, sensing peril, had uttered sharp cries, were leaping back, away from the mound, toward the river. Within another moment those flat great circles had shot downward through the moonlight, above the clearing, and then there was a hiss of suddenly released force, and from the hovering circles' sides there stabbed downward a half-dozen broad beams of pale and misty green light. Down those beams shot toward the running Willings and the others, toward the fear-crazed natives leaping to the river, and as they struck through the air, a swift succession of terrific detonations struck

my ears. Then, as I stood there still inside the jungle's edge, spellbound with horror, I saw Willings and the others stagger and fall as the pale green beams struck them, saw their bodies swell out, shatter,

explode! "Even in that horrorstunned moment I guessed, I think, what it was that I was seeing, what terrific weapon it was that was embodied in that misty pale green ray. It was a vacuum-producing ray, I saw even then, one that destroyed instantly whatever atmosphere or air it touched, without affecting other matter. It was thus, I guessed, that the green rays had slain Willings and the others, but even as the thought flashed across my brain it passed, since now the great flat circles were dipping toward the clearing's surface!

HOWLAND had stood in that dread instant of death in his tracks, motionless with astounded horror as I was, and because he had not fled, the rays had not stabbed toward him. The circles were swooping down toward him, their throbbing loud in my ears, and for the first time my own peril came home to my terror-dazed brain and I shrank back into the jungle

at whose edge I stood. There, crouching in the thick vegetation, I gazed with pounding heart out into the moonlit clearing as the circles slanted downward. I saw them land swiftly about Howland, saw that they were grouped in a ring about him there on the ground, great flat circles of metal gleaming in the moonlight, noticed scores of vague shapes upon the surface of those circles, about a central mechanism that seemed to propel and guide them. Then, as I crouched there, there slid aside sections in the protecting walls of the circles, and out of them upon the ground there stepped a score or more of shapes toward Howland, shapes at sight of which a cry of horror all but escaped me. I had, unconsciously, looked upon these terrible attackers as human, at least, but it was not human shapes that stepped forward into the moonlight. They were not

"Turtle-men! It is only by that term that I can describe them, since the bulbous, upright body of each, some four feet in height, was encased completely in thick, dark shell. From the lower part of that shell-

men at all, as we know them. They were-turtle-men!

cased body projected two powerful thick limbs ending in broad-webbed and taloned paws, while similar shorter limbs or arms jutted from the body's upper portion. There was an opening in the body's case of shell at the top, and from that opening there projected upward on a flexible, snake-like white neck, the tapering, turtlelike head, its two lidless eyes set on either side with the narrow mouth between them. So grotesque were these turtle-creatures in their mingled familiar and unfamiliar appearance that I felt my senses reeling as I gazed upon them. Then I gripped myself, saw that

some of the turtle-men held weapons or instruments of gleaming metal in their grasp, small metal hemispheres to whose curved side a handle was attached and whose flat side they kept turned upon Howland, who stood still swaying in spellbound horror be-

fore them.

And from the hovering circles' sides there stabbed downward a half-dozen broad beams of pale and misty green light-toward the running Willings and the others

"A moment they faced him, holding those gleaming hemispheres which were apparently containers of the deadly vacuum ray, and then one spoke. His voice was not loud but was of deeply-vibrating chords, a deep bass so low that many tones in it were but barely caught by my ears. It was to Howland that he had spoken, apparently, though his meaning was of course totally unintelligible to him. Howland, though, spoke back in answer, his voice unsteady, apparently to show the creatures that he was intelligent also. They regarded him again in silence, held for a few moments a deep-toned conversation among themselves, and then, still threatening Howland with the hemispheres, came closer to him, examined the clothing he wore, his general appearance, then stepped back from him. Then stepped back from him. one, apparently the leader, uttered a deep order, and at once two of the creatures

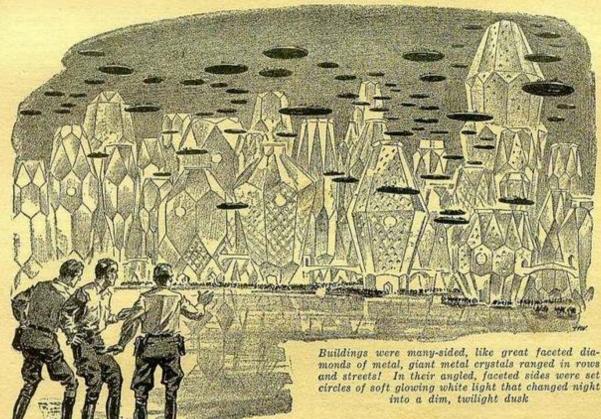
behind him had stepped forward and had secured Howland's hands behind him with swift-clicking metal bonds of some kind, had secured his ankles likewise and were carrying him to one of the flying-circles resting upon the ground behind them, into which they placed him.

Howland was a prisoner!

"All this had taken but moments to enact, there in the brilliant moonlight of the clearing, and now, with Howland disposed of, the turtle-men turned their attention to the camp itself. Swiftly they began a thorough examination of all in it, of the bodies of the scientists lying not far from them, of the natives lying beyond, of the tents and of all in them. I shrank back into the protecting darkness of the jungle vegetation about me as they came nearer, and heard their deep tones only yards away from me, as they carried on their



### THE OTHER SIDE OF THE MOON



go back-back to warn our world. But during those twenty-four hours there is a chance, a million to one chance, I admit, that we may be able to find Howland here, to escape discovery by these swarming turtlecreatures, and to take him back with us!"

"But to venture into this city around us—these streets crowded with turtle-creatures—is death!" I exclaimed. "Even now it is a miracle, that even through this dusk we haven't been discovered on the plaza, at the city's center!

"We must risk it," Carson said. "Some of the streets in the city around us, you can see, are hardly used by the turtle-creatures, while others are swarming with them. Well, if we can make our way through these comparatively deserted streets, in this dusk, we can perhaps evade the turtle-creatures long enough to find

some clue to Howland's fate."

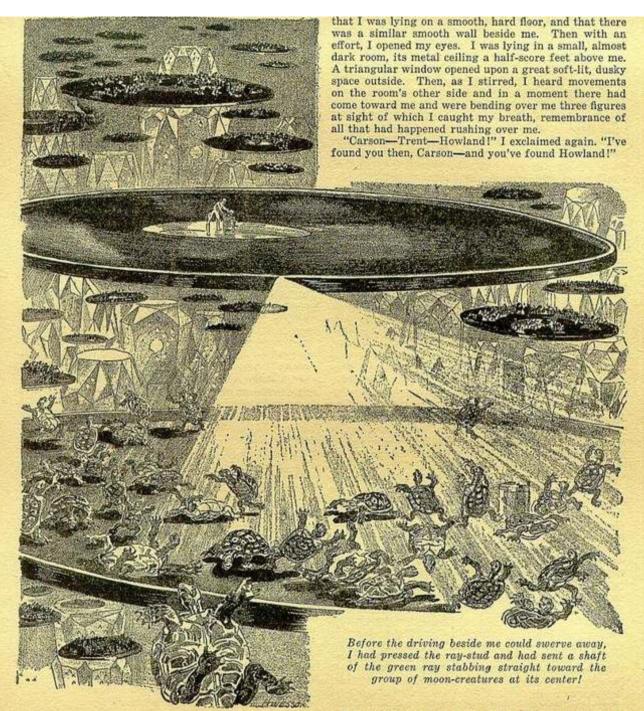
Gazing about us again, straining our eyes through the dusk across the great plaza's surface, we could see that Carson was right and that some of the narrow streets that branched from that plaza were almost empty of turtle-creatures, while the other and broader ones were filled with masses of them, apparently most of them carrying with them tools or instruments of one sort or another. All this we could only perceive as through a misty screen, through the dusk that lay unchangingly over all this lunar city. Yet we were puzzled by the fact, thankful as we were for it, that no turtle-creatures moved upon or across the great plaza at whose center we stood. It was evident, to us, after a moment's thought that only those came out on the plaza who wished to reach the chamber beneath it, through the

opening by which we stood, and as none were desirous, apparently, of reaching that great chamber now, the great plaza was deserted.

Pausing there, peering about, we stood for only a moment longer, and then Carson, with a silent gesture, was leading the way across the plaza, through the soft thick dusk toward its edge, toward one of the narrow and almost empty streets that branched from that edge. Before us as we moved on, hearts beating rapidly with every step, the gigantic crystal-like building loomed larger, and to our ears came louder the sounds of activity from the thronged broader streets, the deep bass note of many turtle-voices, the throbbing of many flying-circles that sped past in the dusk high overhead. Even through the shrouding dusk it seemed impossible that we could move nearer toward the great buildings without being discovered, but Carson was leading the way straight toward one of the narrower and emptier streets, a mere crevice between the great towering metal buildings, and once we reached its deeper shadow we might elude the creatures without great trouble, I knew. On we crept through the dusk toward it, then suddenly flung ourselves flat, as a flying-circle throbbing by overhead dipped suddenly close toward us!

Lying there with pounding heart, it seemed impossible that we had not been seen by those on it, but in a moment it had passed, and with the next moment we were up again, moving on through the dusk toward the deeper dusk of the narrow chasm-like street that opened through the looming buildings before us. We were almost at that opening now, but a few yards from its welcome deeper shadow. We were within yards, feet of it, of the great plaza's edge, when we stopped abruptly and recoiled! For into that narrow opening just before us, from one of the great buildings beside it, had emerged a dozen or more dark, upright forms conversing

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felt myself swaying, stumbling and falling before them, and then they and all else about me vanished from my mind as darkness overwhelmed me.

### CHAPTER VIII

### Howland's Story

ONSCIOUSNESS came back to me through fiery mists of pain, consciousness in which my first sensation was of a throbbing ache that beat through my brain like the dull beat of a great machine. Moving about somewhat exploringly, I became aware

Carson nodded silently, and then Howland, who was bending down with keen, eager face to help me to a sitting position, spoke.

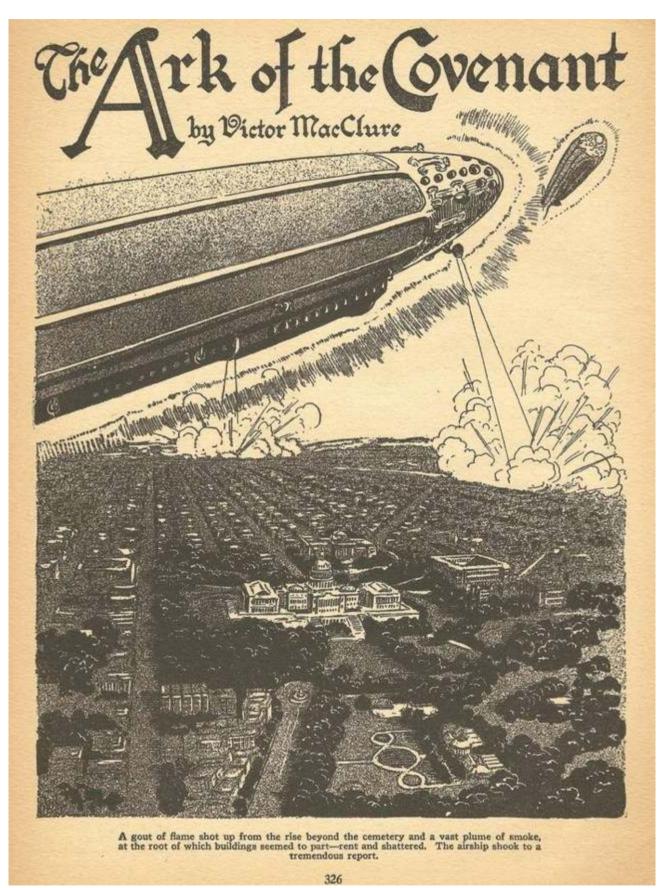
"Carson and Trent and you have found me," he said, "have come from earth to moon to find me—but only to be imprisoned with me!"

I turned to Carson. "Then you and Trent were captured in that fight on the plaza—brought here and imprisoned?" I asked. He nodded.

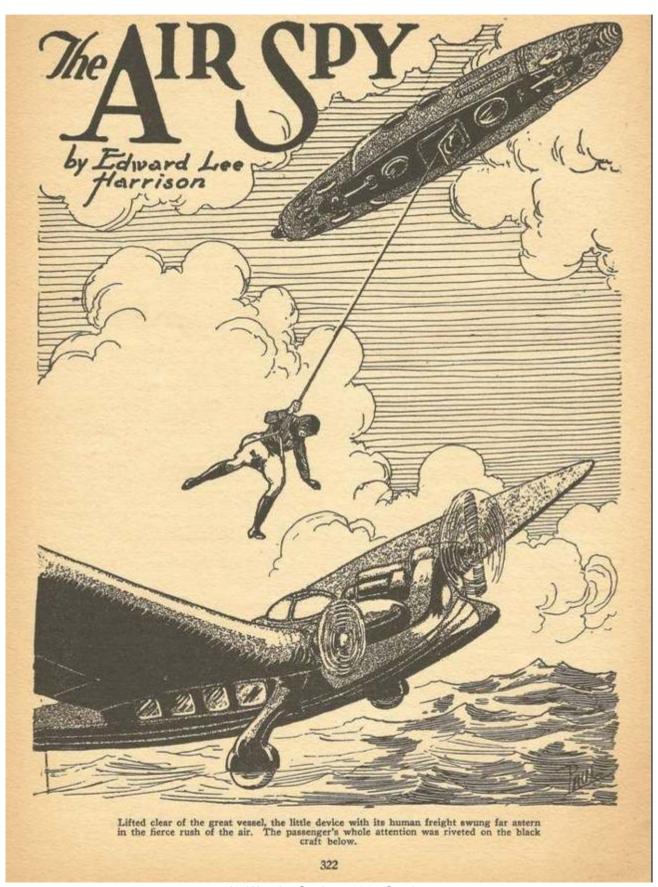
"Captured there and brought here and imprisoned with Howland, only a few hours ago," he said. "But you, Foster?"

Swiftly I explained to him how I had managed to escape the moon-creatures, when the alarm had been given, by concealing myself in the great chamber of the

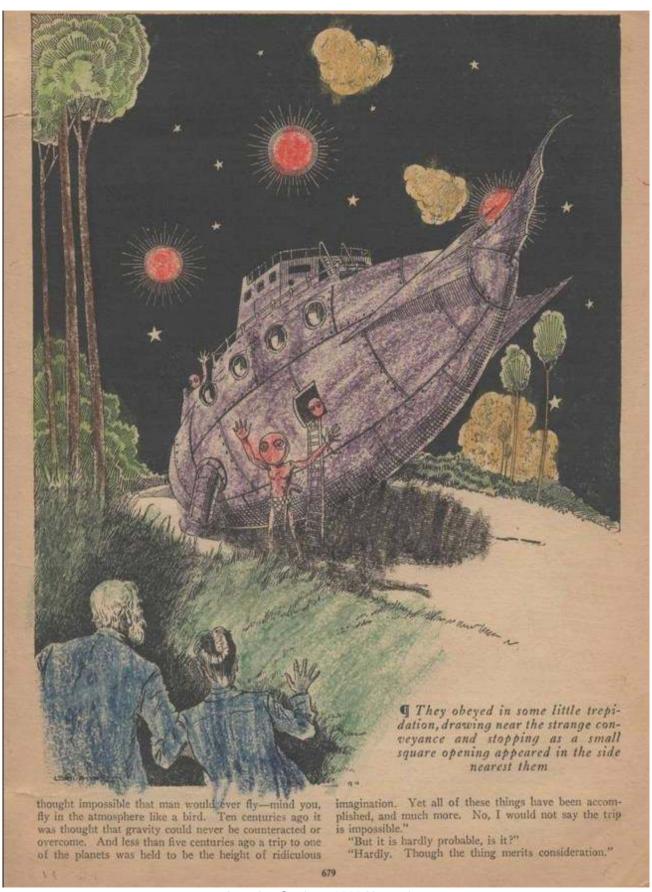
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Air Wonder Stories - 1929 October



Air Wonder Stories - 1929 October



Amazing Stories - 1929 November

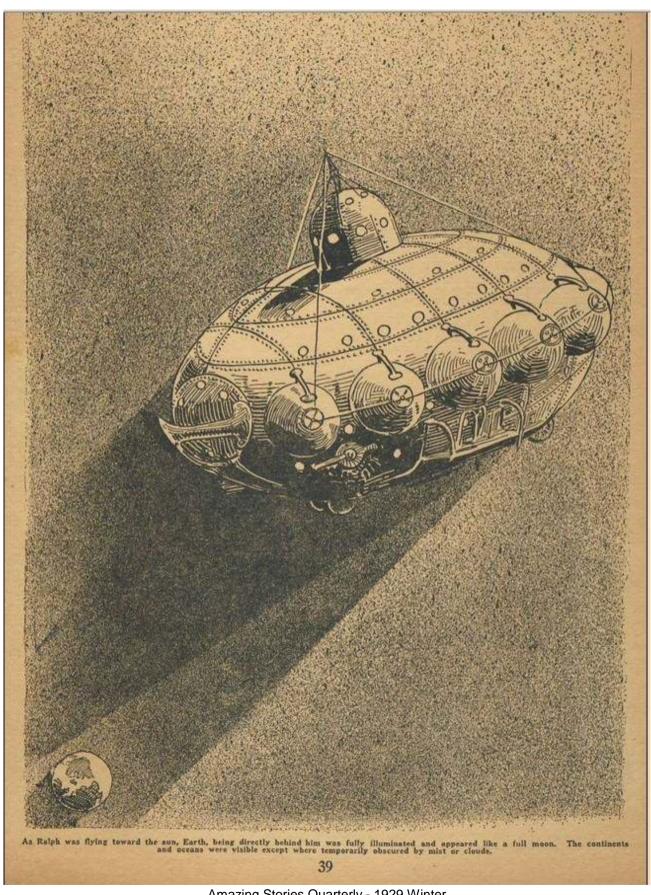


(Illustration by Paul)

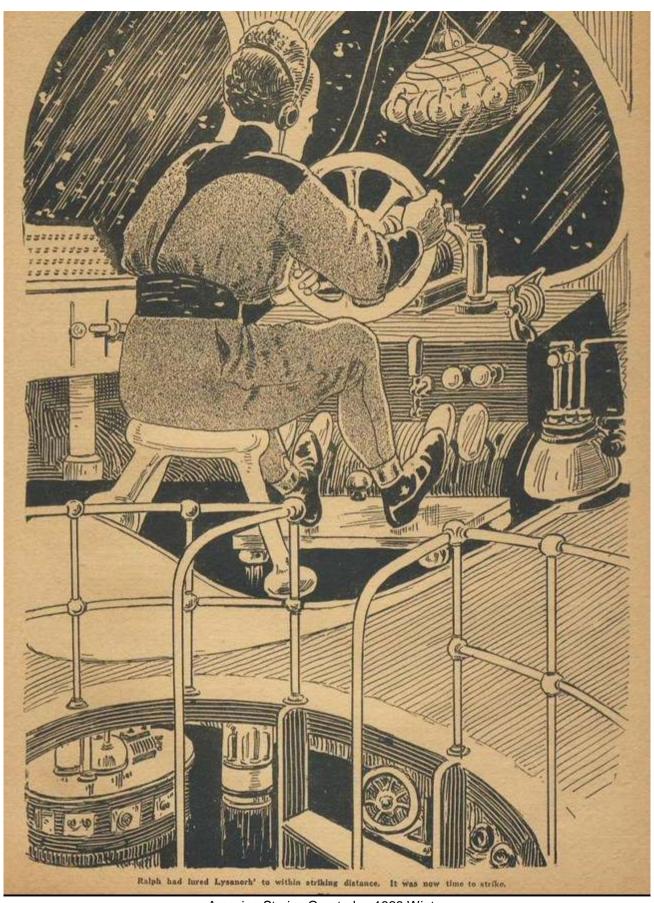
Now our line turned like a wheeling make, high in the air and was rushing back upon the circle of our enemies. And as our long line of mighty cities whirled past them all our betteries were thundering.

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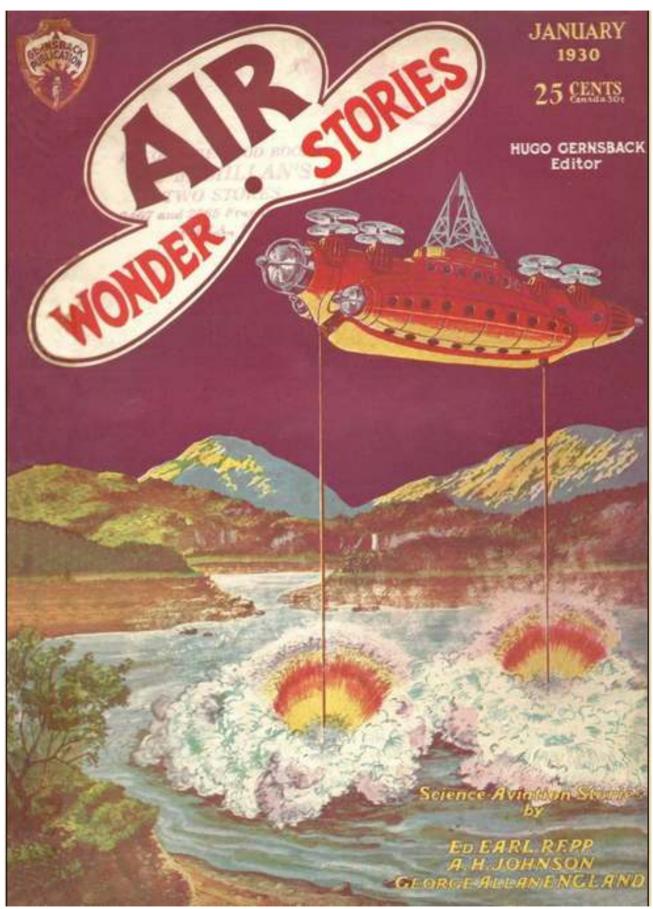
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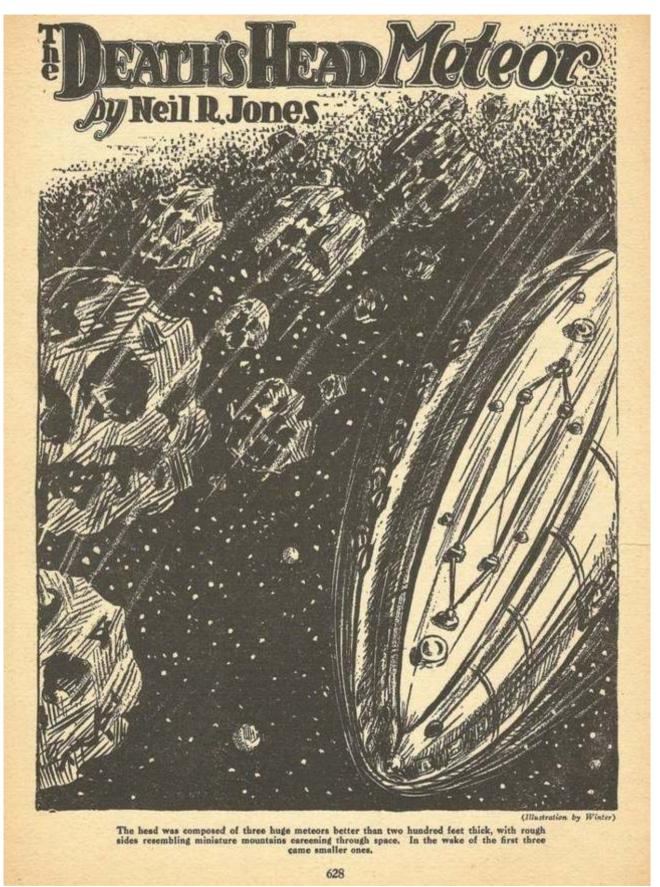
Amazing Stories Quarterly - 1929 Winter



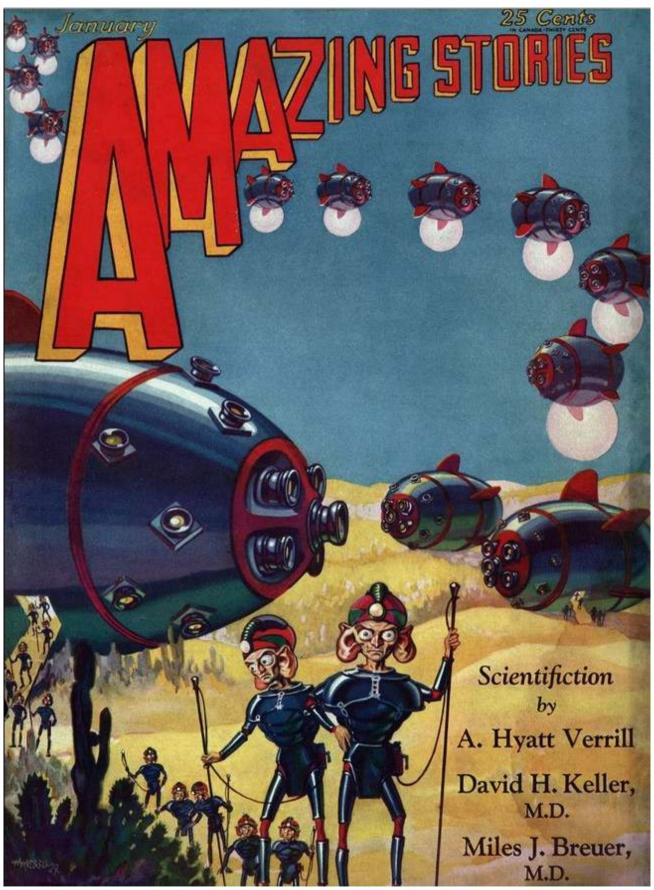
Amazing Stories Quarterly - 1929 Winter



Air Wonder Stories - 1930 January



Air Wonder Stories - 1930 January



Amazing Stories - 1930 January



Amazing Stories -1930 January

# "Come take a ride

# to the MOON with

ET me take you up into the skies—let me show you wonders of which you've never even dreamed. In my twelve million horsepower sky-sleigh distance is no andicap. A thousand miles an hour to me is a mere handicap. crawling speed.

Get in! Get in! Let me show you the wonders on the other side of the moon. It's like our own earth—peopled by a strange race that has no mouths, but whose thoughts come clearly to your minds. Let me show you the huge fire-pits 10,000 feet deep from which they get their light and heat. Let me show you the wingless vehicles they use to travel about. Come on—come on—I'll show you how we travel in this year of our Lord 2929!

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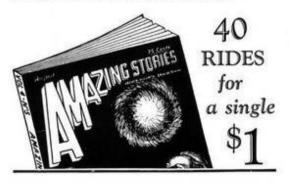
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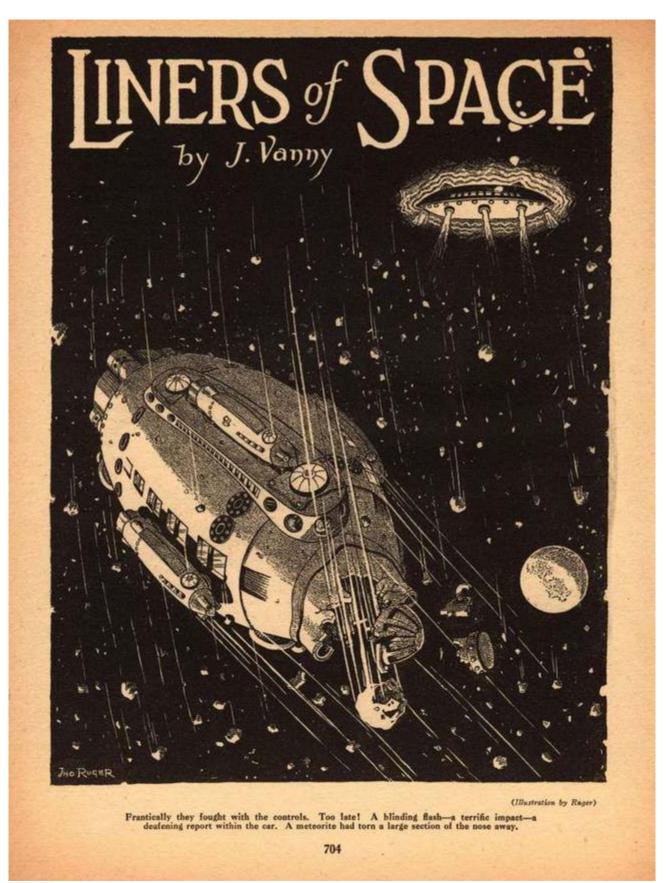
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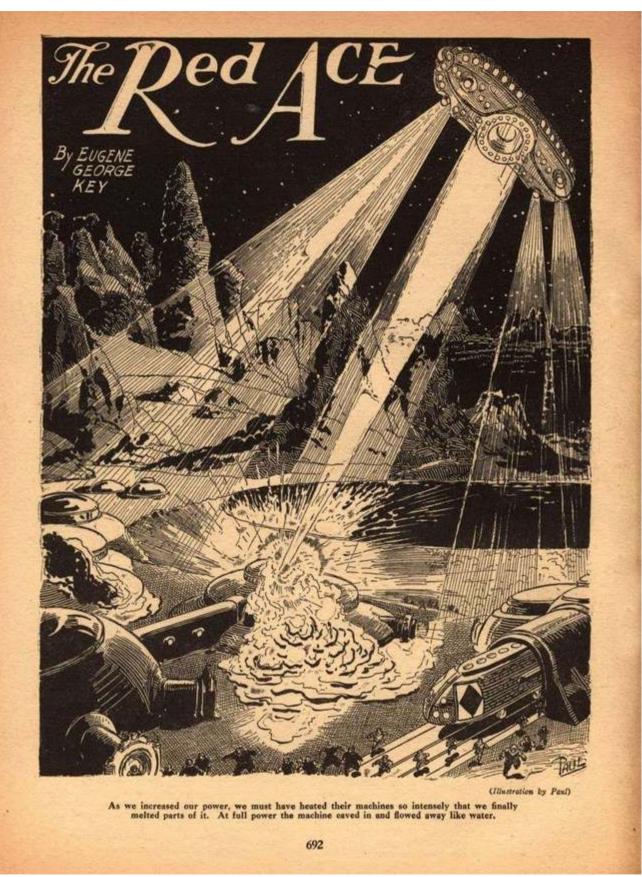
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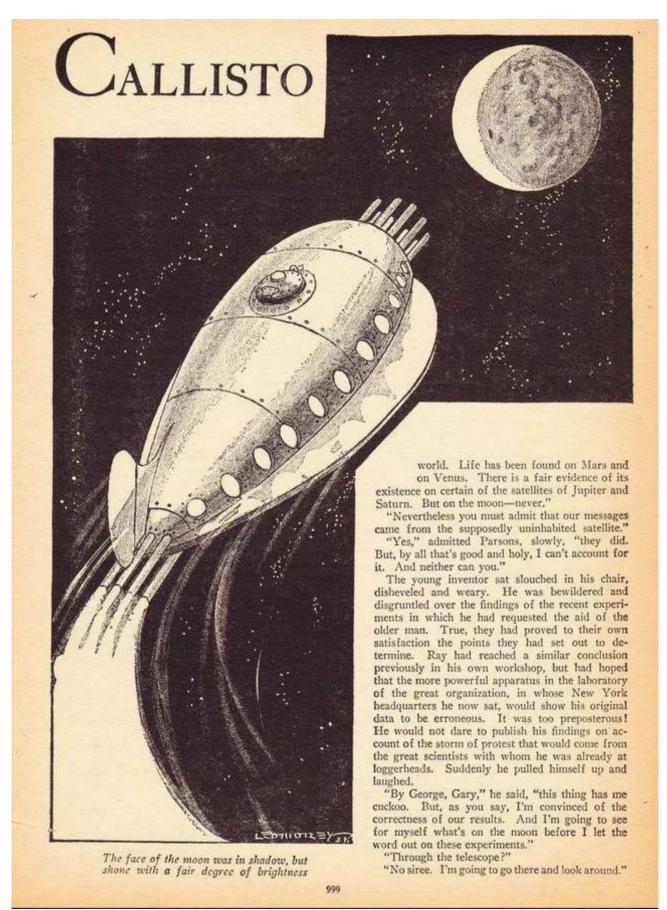
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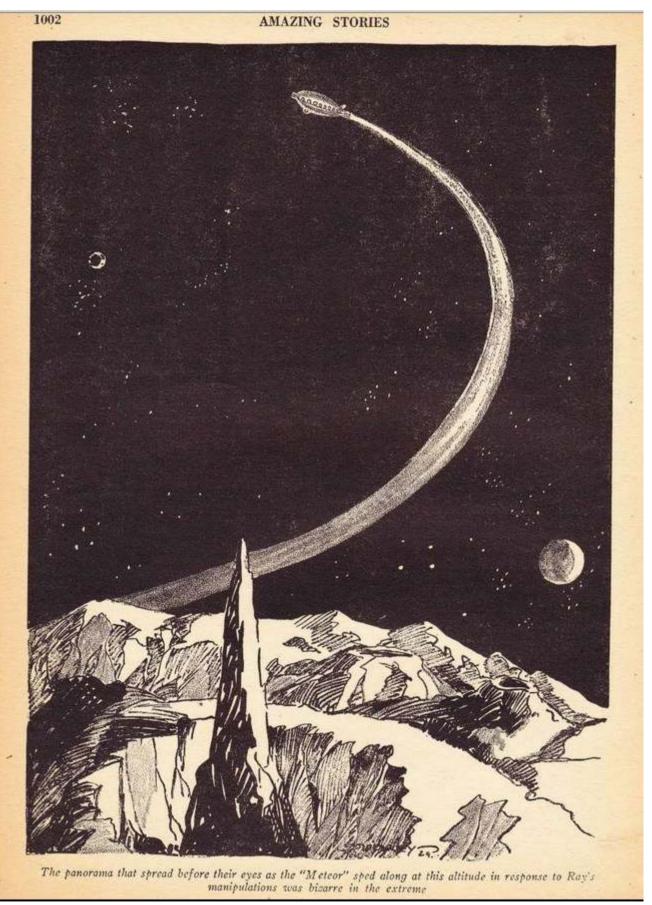
Air Wonder Stories - 1930 February



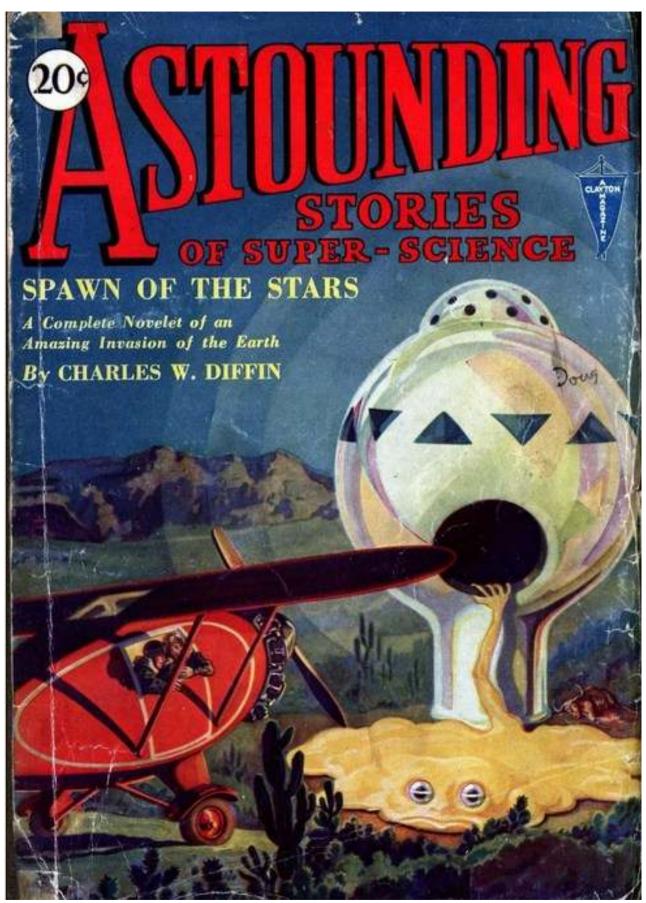
Air Wonder Stories - 1930 February



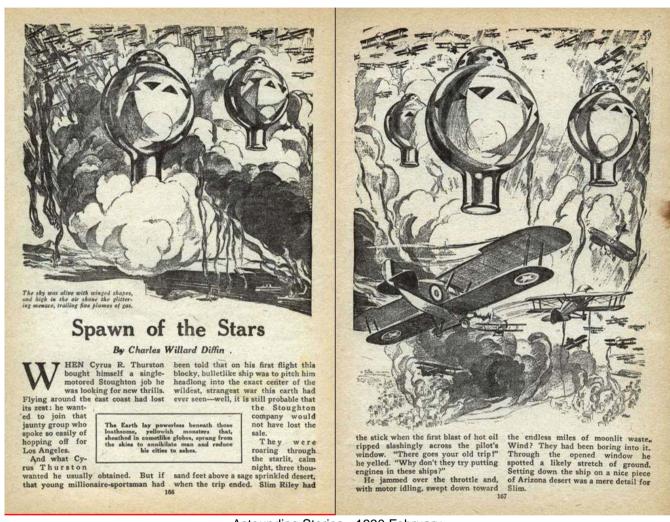
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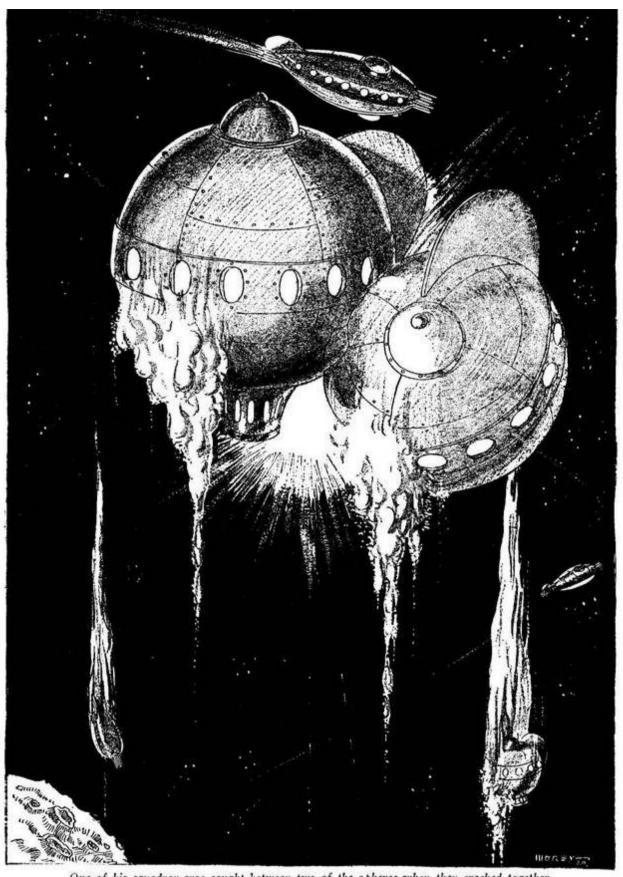
Astounding Stories - 1930 February



Astounding Stories - 1930 February



Amazing Stories - 1930 March



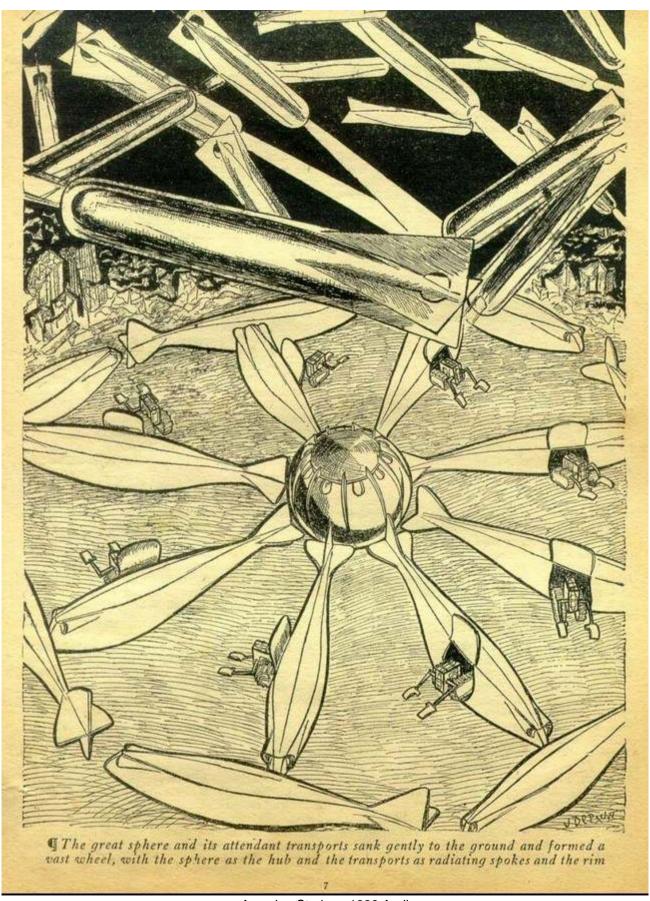
One of his squadron was caught between two of the spheres when they crashed together.

Amazing Stories - 1930 March

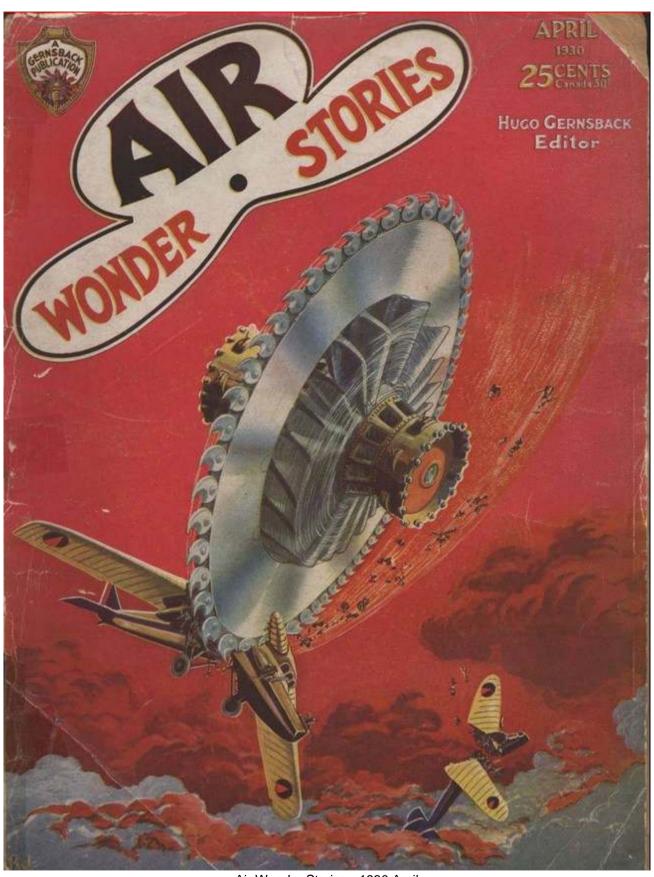


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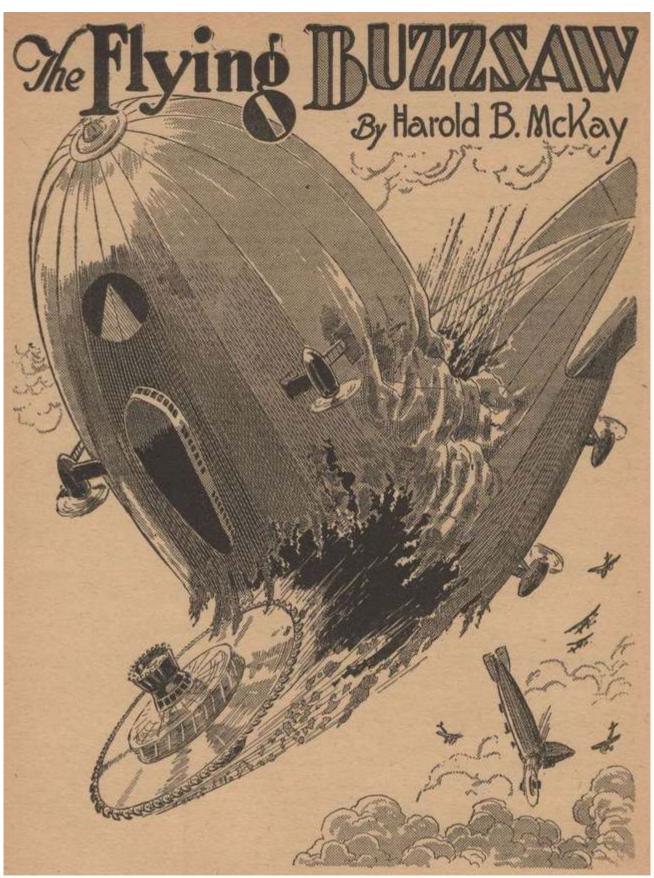
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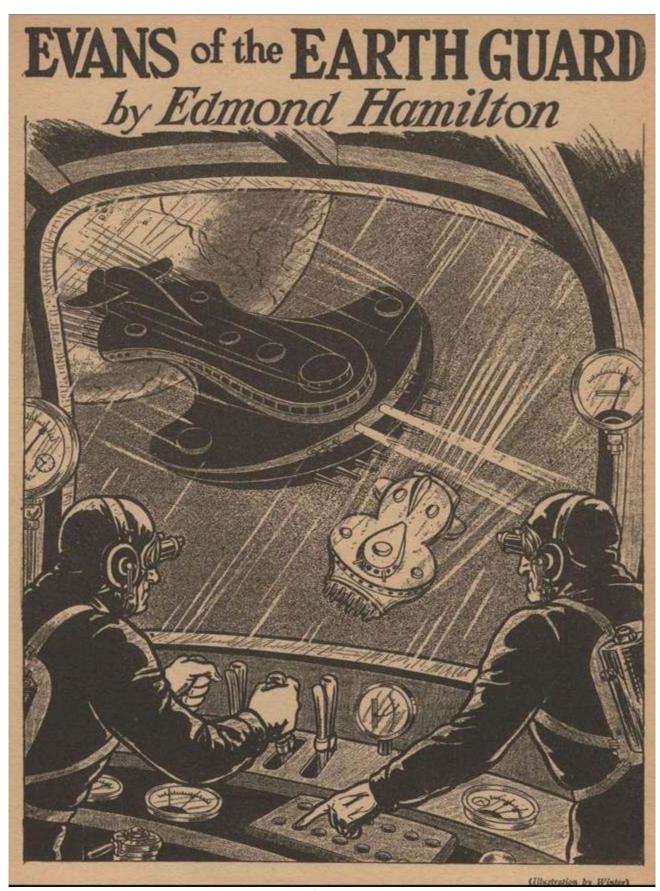
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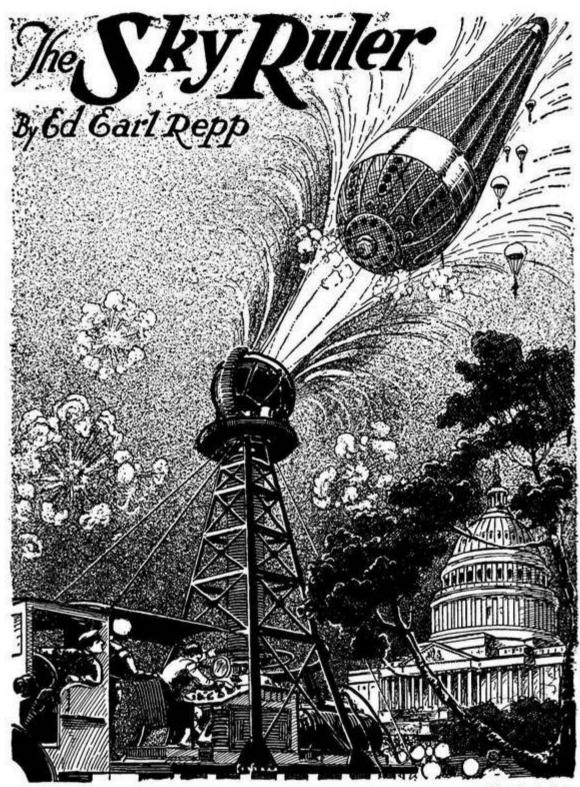
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Air Wonder Stories - 1930 April



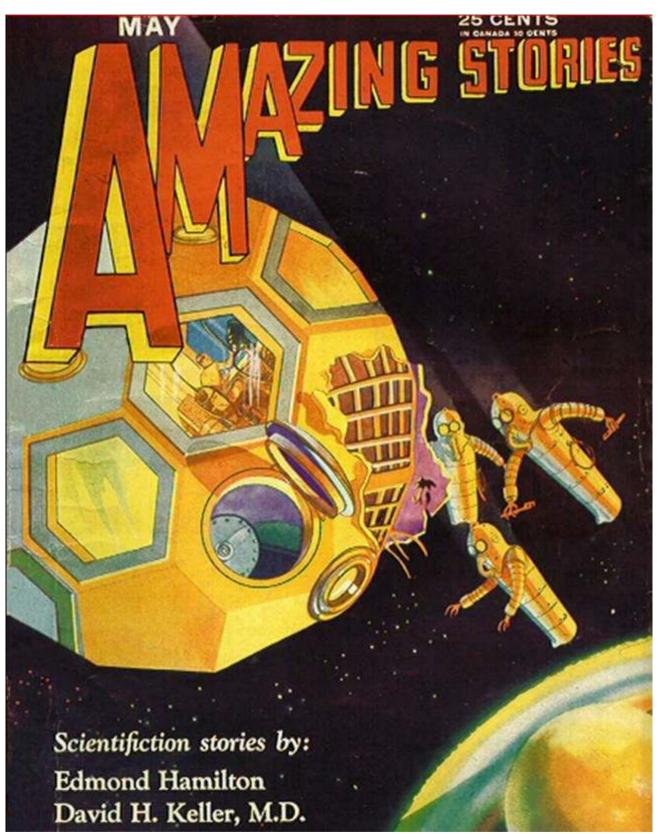
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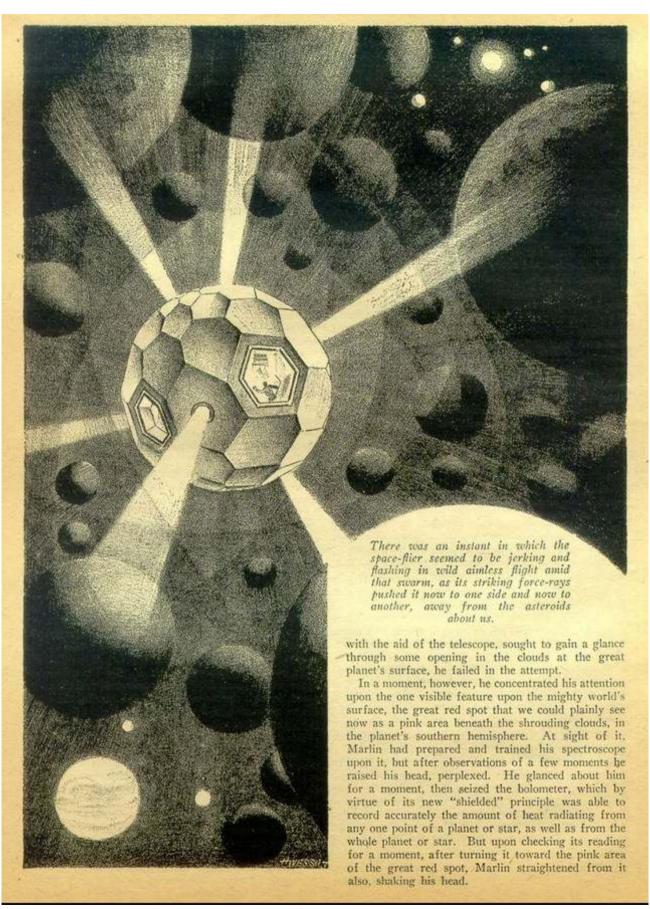
(Illustration by Paul)

Slowly but surely the ship was being drawn down! Black dots appeared in the air directly below her, that turned out to be bulging parachutes. The guns from the ship roared again.

**1014** Air Wonder Stories - 1930 May



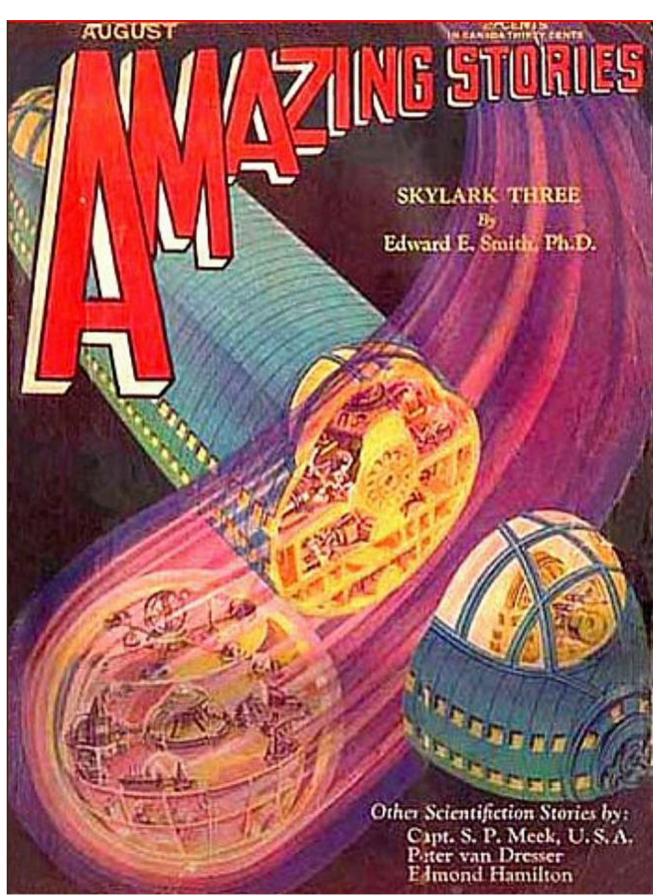
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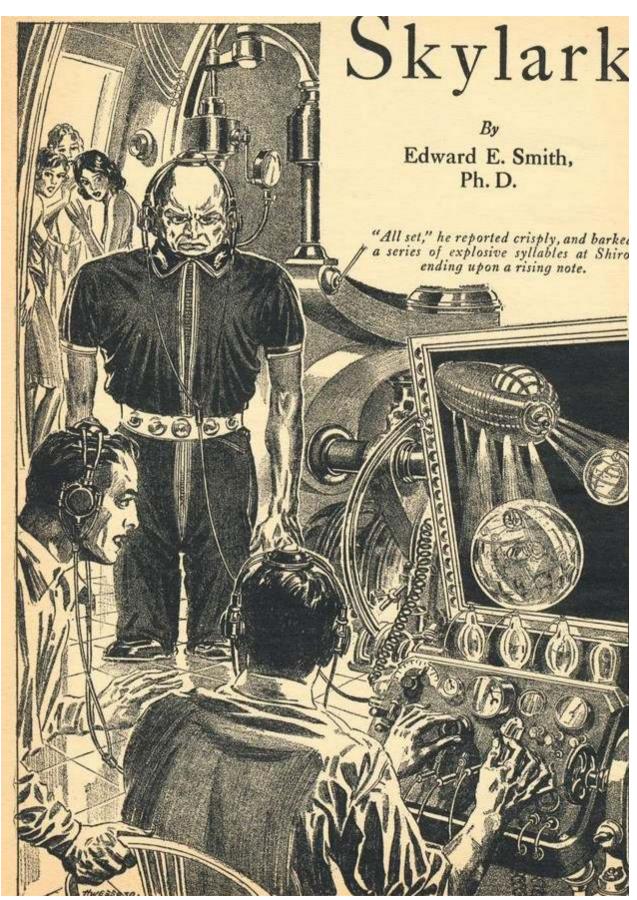
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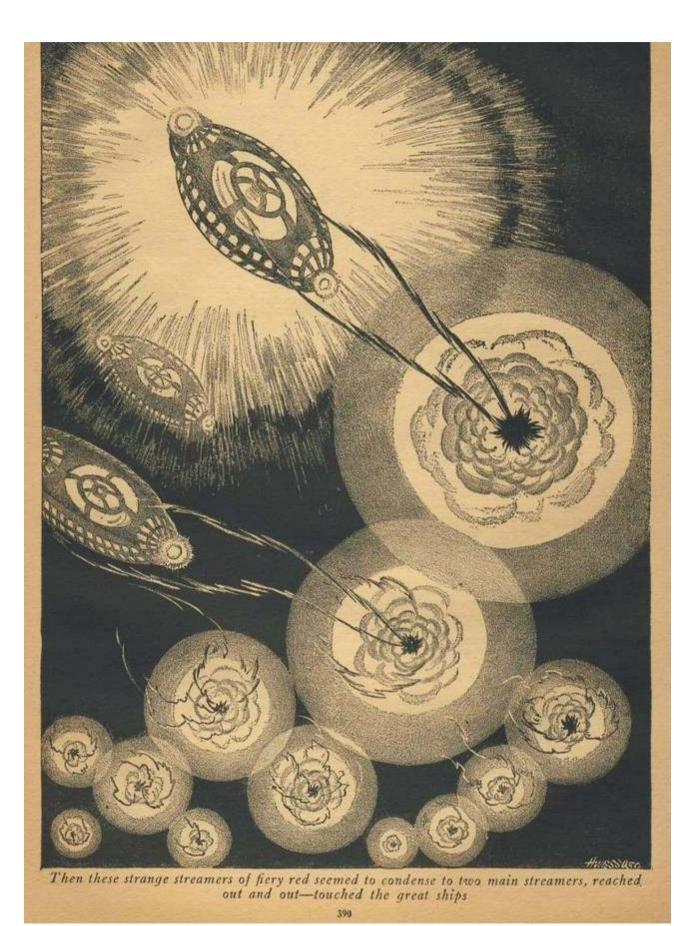
Amazing Stories - 1930 July



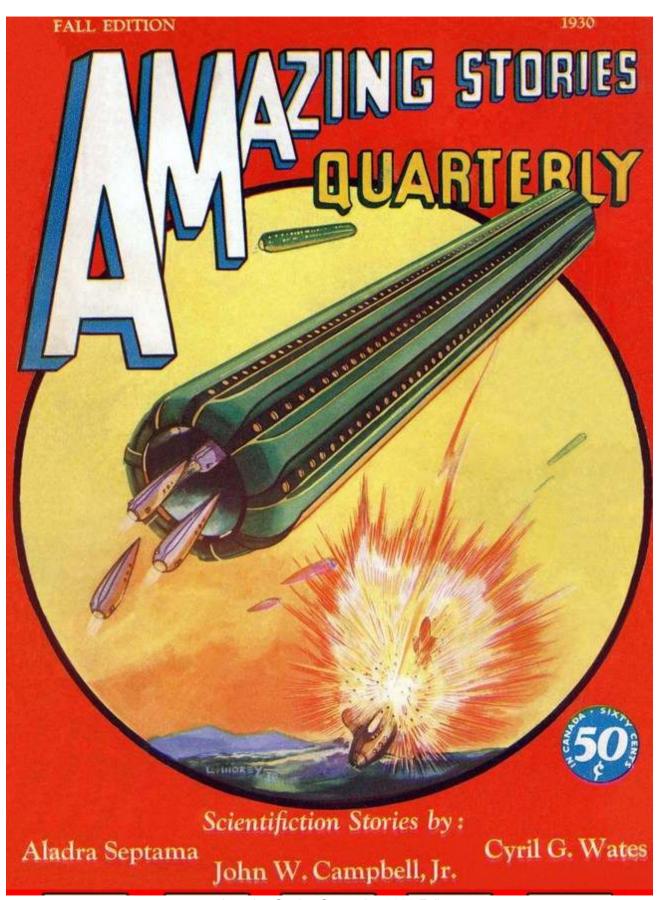
Amazing Stories -1930 August



Amazing Stories -1930 August



Amazing Stories Quarterly - 1930 Summer



Amazing Stories Quarterly - 1930 Fall

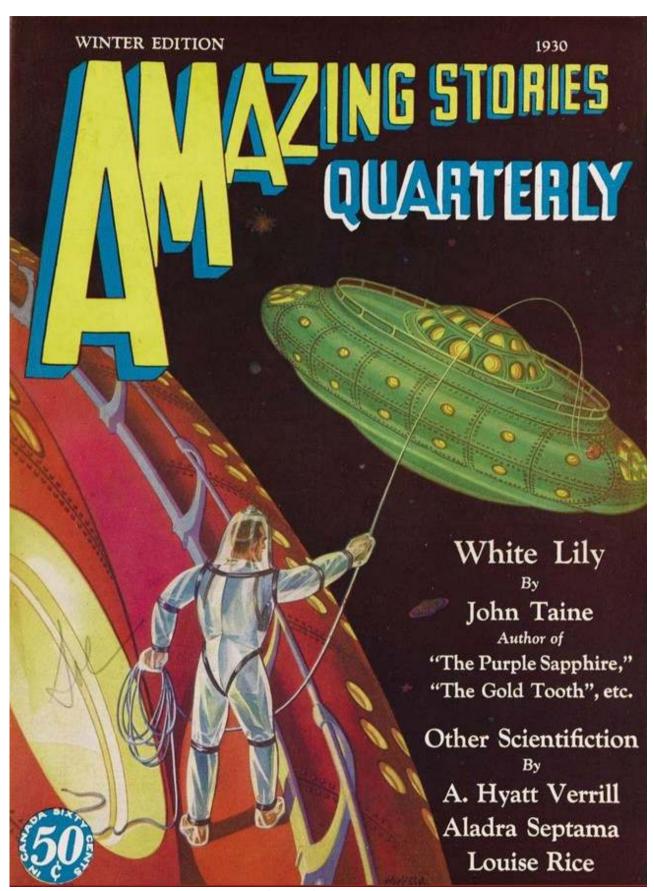


dering on through space. The star has left its traces, for behind it there are planets where none existed before. But remember that it, too, must have planets

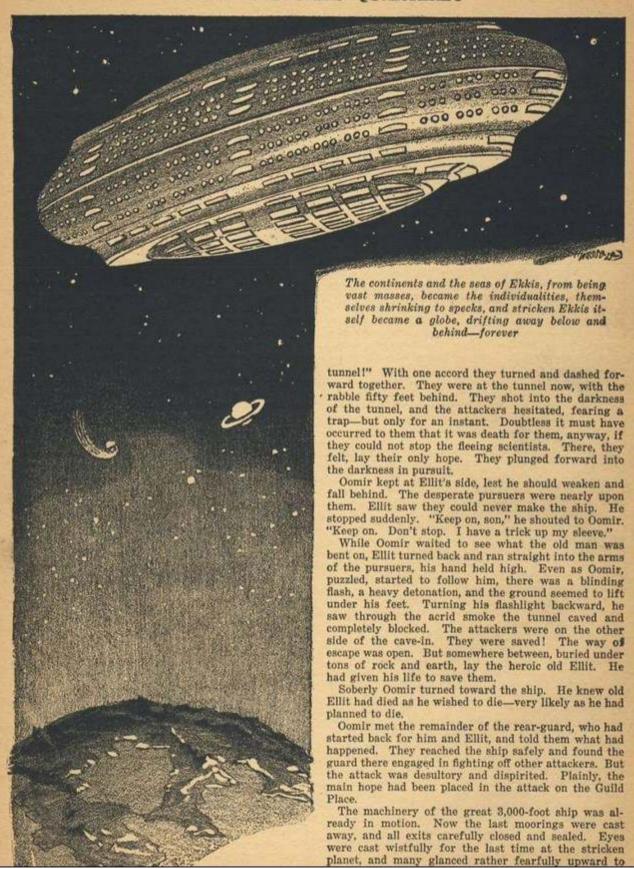
All this happened some 2,000 million years ago. "But in order that it might happen, it requires that two stars pass within the relatively short distance of up—twenty tennis balls in some 270 billion cubic miles of space. Now imagine two of those tennis balls with plenty of room to wander in-passing within a few yards of each other. The chances are about as good as the chances of two stars passing close enough

to make planets.
"Now let us consider another possibility.

"The Black Star, as I told you, has planets. That means that it must have thus passed close to another star. Now we have it coming close to another sun that has been similarly afflicted. The chances of that happening are inconceivably small. It is one chance



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-And the ships, at that touch, fell helplessly down from the heights.

### Pirate Planet

PART THREE OF A FOUR-PART NOVEL By Charles W. Diffin

#### WHAT HAS GONE BEFORE

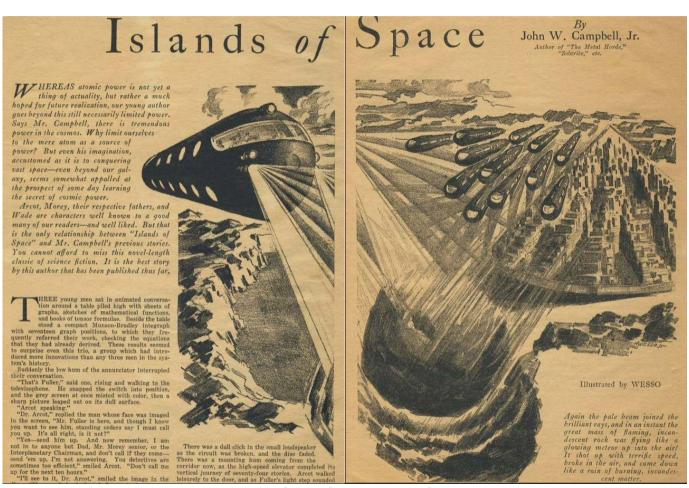
HE attack comes without warning; is approaching the earth, and flashes in support, and Blake alone survives.

from the planet are followed by terrific explosions that wreak havoc throughout the

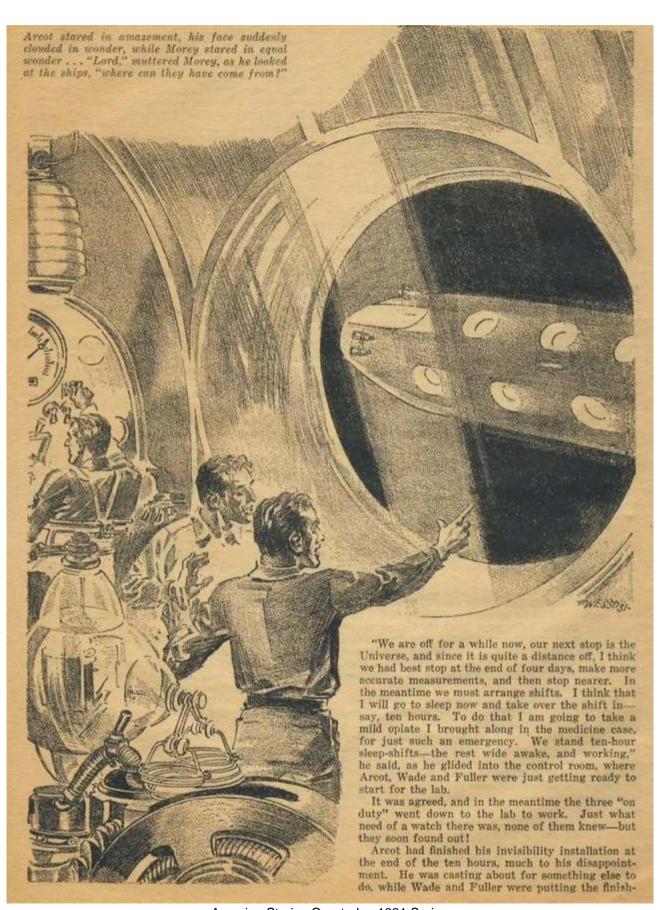
Two fighting Yankees—war-torn Earth's sole representatives on Venus—set out to spike the greatest gun of all time.

world. Lieutenant McGuire and Captain Blake of the U.S. Army Air Service see a great ship fly in from space. its reason is unknown. But Venus Blake attacks it with the 91st Squadron

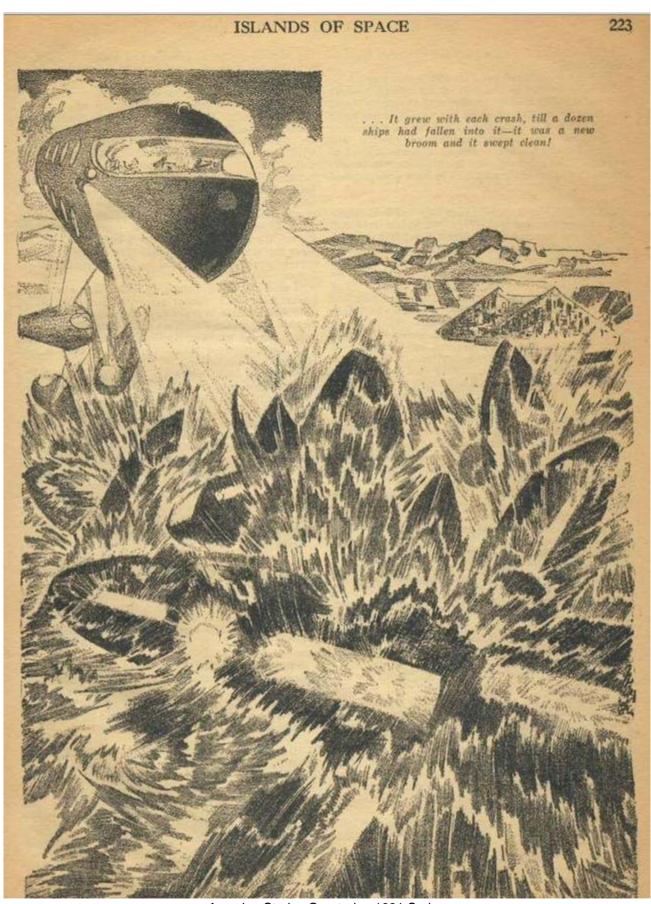
McGuire and Professor Sykes, an astronomer of Mount Lawson, are captured.



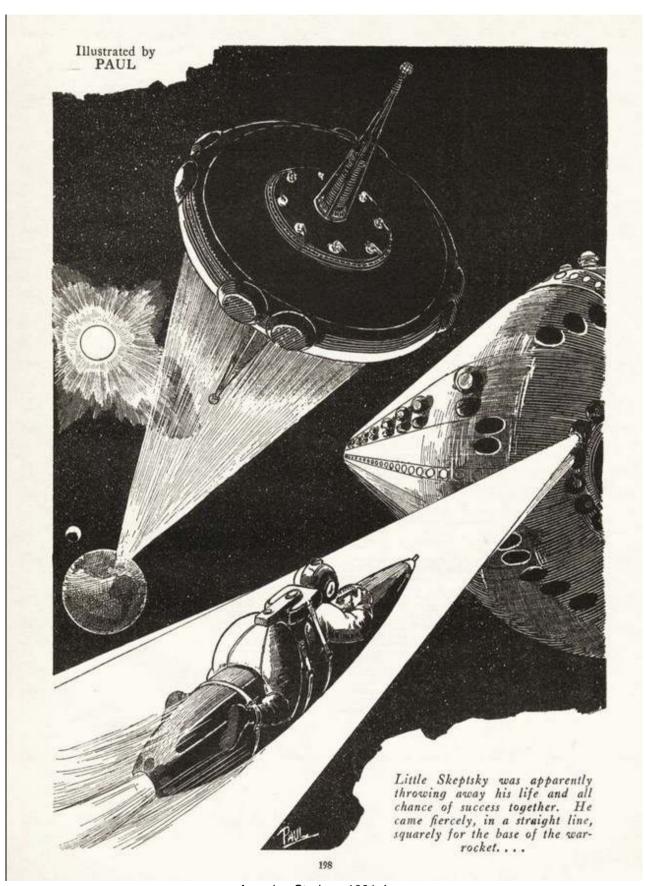
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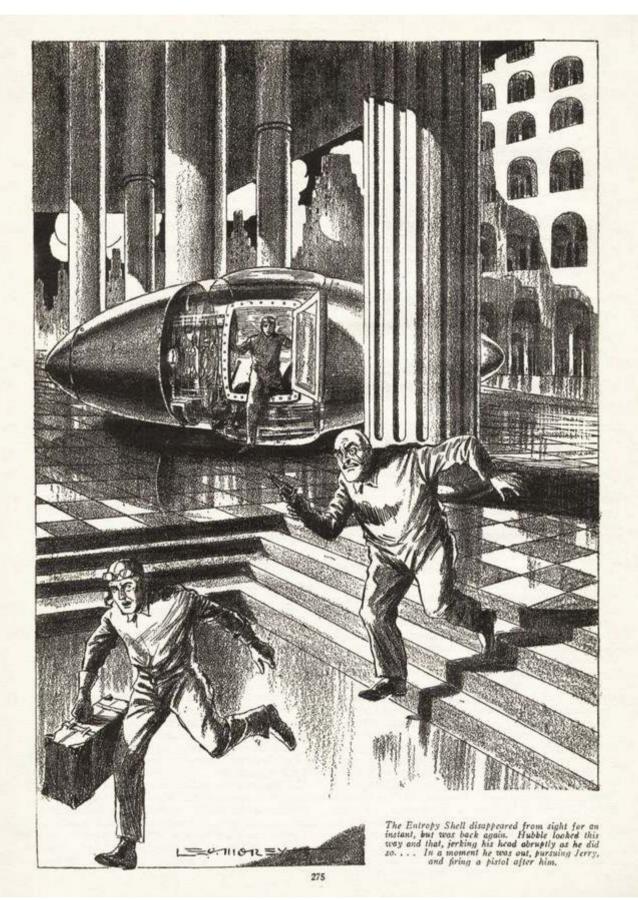
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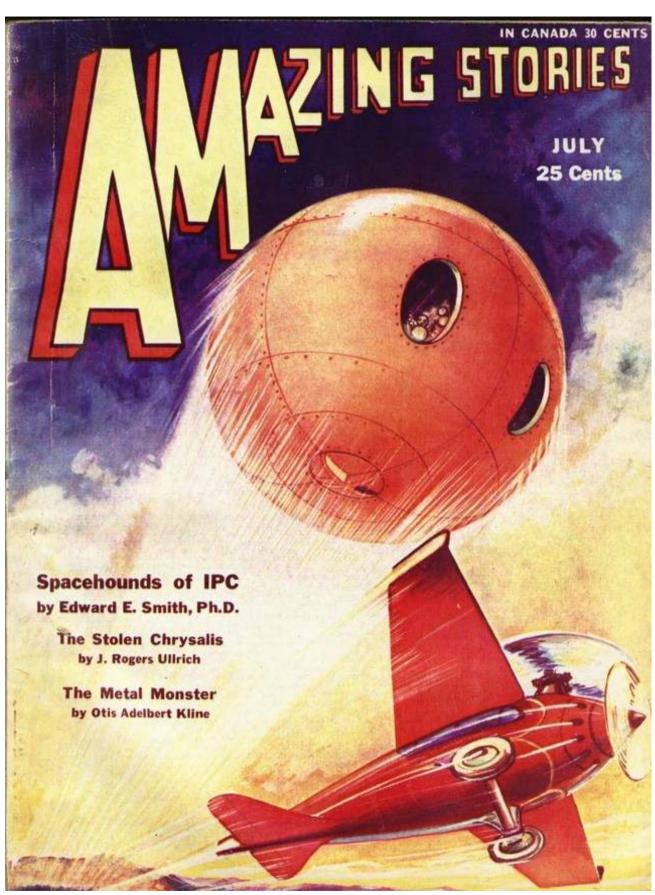
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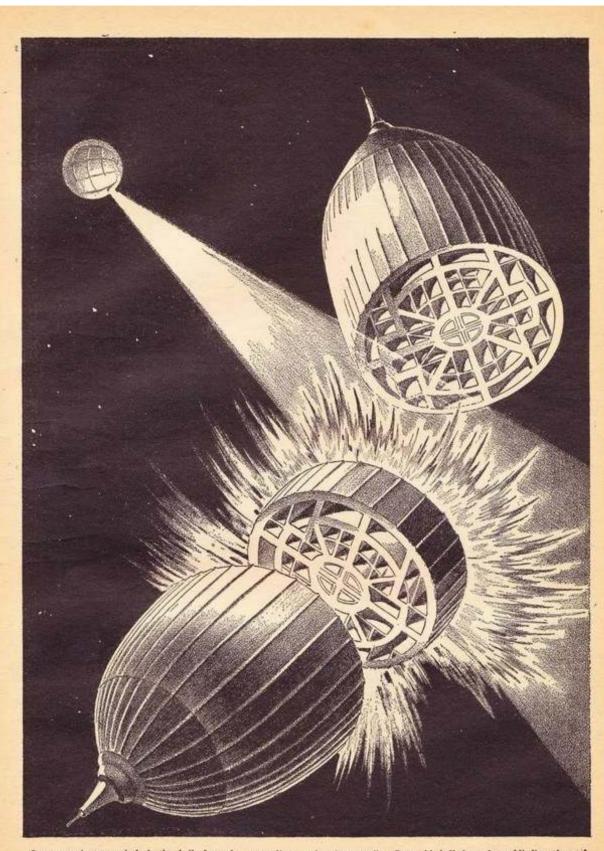
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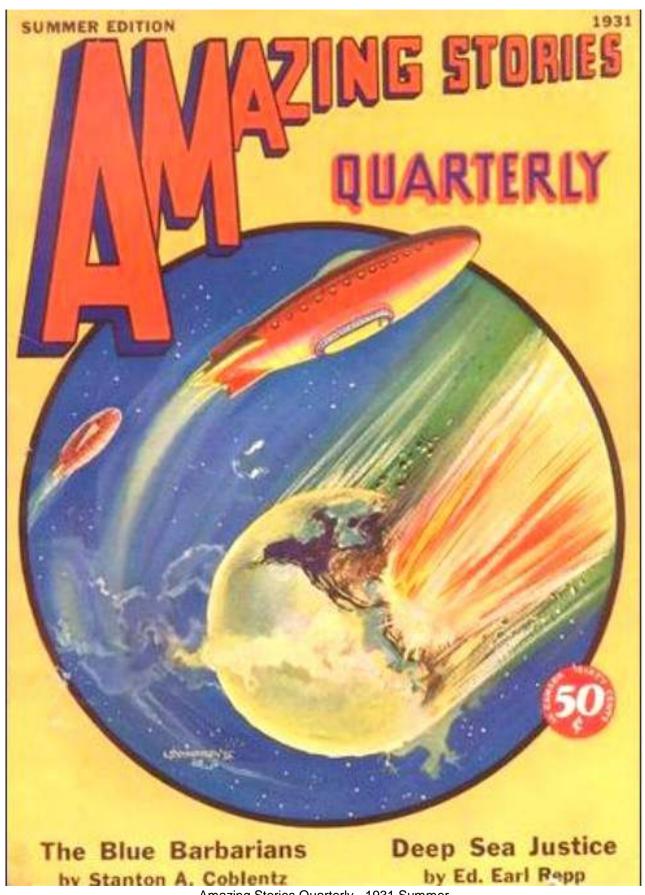


Stevens made out a relatively tiny ball of metal . . . at a distance of perhaps a mile. From this ball there shot a blinding plane of light, and the Arctures fell apart . . .

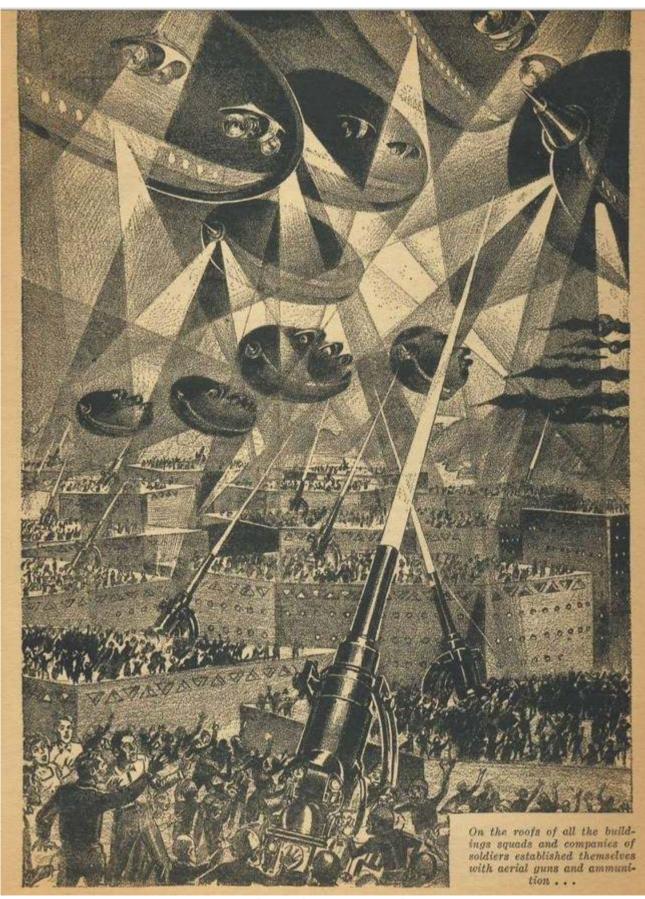
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Amazing Stories - 1931 August



Amazing Stories Quarterly - 1931 Summer



Amazing Stories Quarterly - 1931 Summer



# Birth of a New Republic

By Miles J. Breuer, M.D. and Jack Williamson

CHAPTER I

The New Frontier

OW, in the last year of the twenty-fourth truth, I am setting out to devote the final years of a long and active life to the writing of a narrative of my small part in the historic period just closing, which was perhaps the most important in human history. During my lifetime, the human colonies on the moon have grown from weak, scattered cities to the powerful and prosperous Lunar Corporation. I was in the midst of the terrible struggle in which the autonomy of that corporation was won; and it is my purpose to write-which I saw of that rerotated of wars as simply and justify as

My story must begin with my father.

He was born in Pittsburgh in the year 2276. Even at that time, now over a century past, the United States of America, in common with the other political organizations that once had ruled the world, had ceased to have any real power over the people within its ancient boundaries. Pittsburgh was a stronghold of the Metals Corporation, one of the most powerful of the half-dozen hunce trusts that now ruled the world.

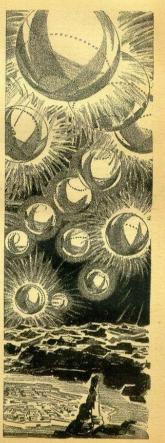
It was typical of my father that he should decice to migrate to the colonies on the moon. His ploneering spirit rebuiled at the complex, well-ordered life of the earth. He was a deep thinker, in an original way; he had spent much of his youth roaming the earth. In colonies, the colonies of the rest cities of earth.

Father was not the man to shut himself up back of a desk in a little glass eage for eight hours of every day, to provide himself with a golden fringe to his tunic and take his wife out to fashionable gatherings, where they would chatter of the latest risque shows and bet on the rocket races, quander a working man's forIn these days of standardized comforts and minimized dangers in living and traveling, we find ourselves—those of us, at least, who have a hankering for the unusual—trying to dig out stories of the old colony days, or, more recently, of the frontier days of the Golden-West, in order to add a little romance and adventure to this work-aday world. But such pleasure must, at best, diminish in intensity as the stories become more familiar and ancodies are repeated. And even if the thrill of new adventure must remain vicarious for an uncertain length of time, tales of pioneering on different planets or other bodies entirely separated from the earth, with its absolutely strange and necessarily conjectural dangers and difficulties, if presented realistically and with plausibility, must be absorbing indeed. A yarn by either of these authors would promise much. The combination of Breuer and Williamson leaves little to be desired.

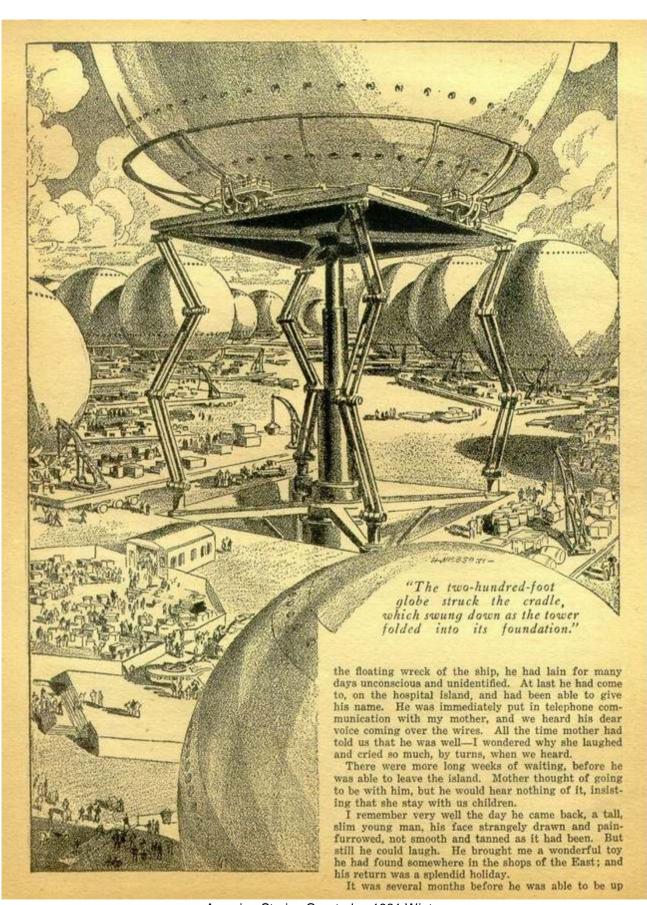
tune at cards and dance themselves ragged to blaring jazz, to go home tipsy with "2,200 port." My parents were not that kind of people at all.

It is natural that they thought of emigration to the

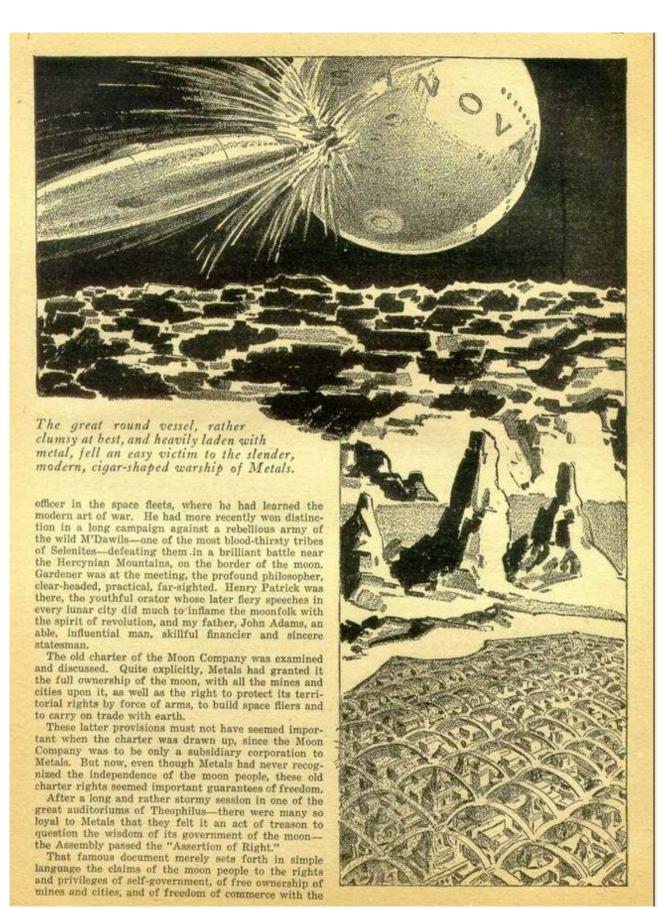
Incre was a new world waiting. There, beyond a quarter of a million miles of papec, hardy ploneers had quarter of a million miles of papec, hardy ploneers had trootler had vanished or. I have the last trootler had vanished or. I have the paper of the party of the paper of the p



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upon the ladder and was a hundred yards above the water when I scrambled through the opening.

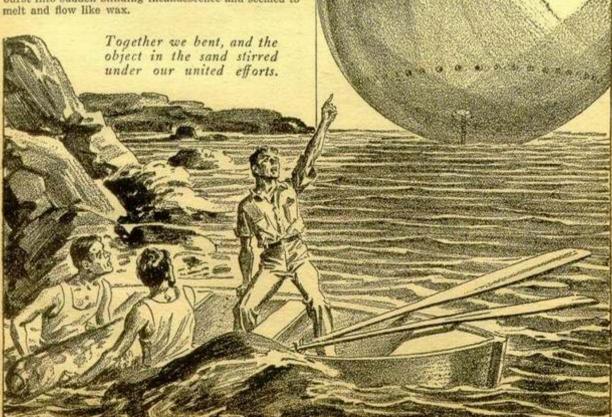
Bris scrambled like a monkey up the ladder to the bridge, in haste to reach his post and help prepare the ship for action. The men on the lower D-ray deck, upon which we stood, were gathered about their glistening weapons, already alert.

Gardiner and I rolled the metal cylinder over on the floor and presently got the encrustation of rust and salt hammered off with a mallet borrowed from the crew of the great ray-tube behind us. We had left after the pounding a stained and pitted cylinder of aluminum nine inches in diameter and nearly three feet long. There was no visible juncture in its surface, no sign of hinge or lid or cap.

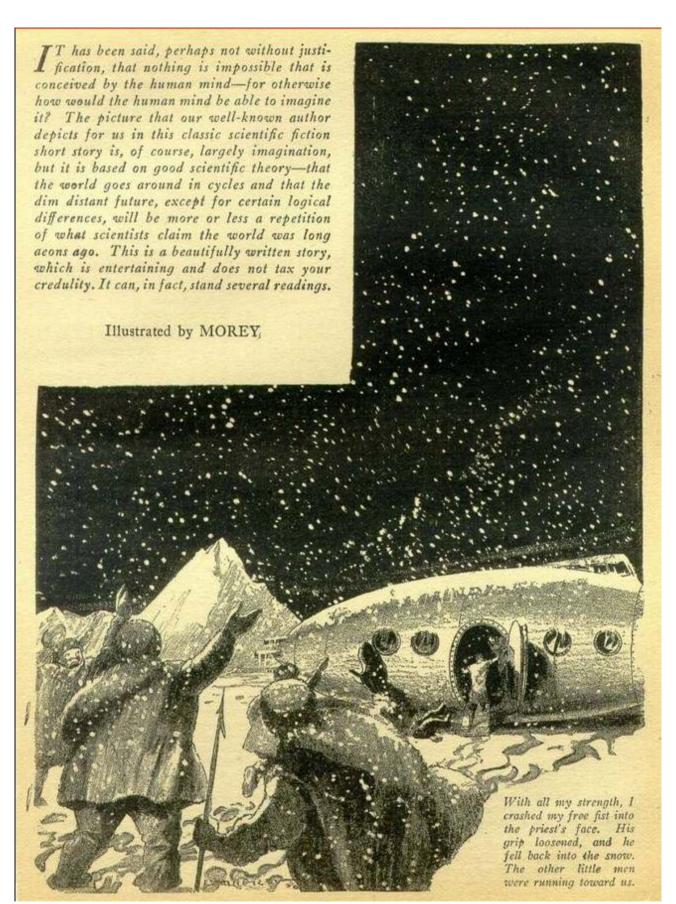
Finding that we could not open it, we clambered up the central ladder, sending the tube up by the little electric elevator used for hoisting supplies. I was eager to know what was happening outside; but Gardiner's chief interest seemed still in the cylinder, in spite of the fleet above.

When we reached the bridge, both Doane and Bris were bent over the great round table in the center of the room, working with lever and dial. Looking out through the tiny thick windows of the room, I saw the gleaming spherical shell of a war flier now two miles away. It was almost directly above us, on our path of escape. And the blazing scarlet and dazzling green and smoky topaz of its D-rays were jetting at us in angry spurts.

Our own ship was plunging at it head on. Every tube on the upper ray-deck was trained upon it. Suddenly I was enclosed in walls of dazzling fire as the ring of tubes all about the bridge went into action. For a little time they played past the vessel above or fell ineffectually upon its reflecting armor. Then suddenly they all seemed to focus upon it at once. Its silver shell burst into sudden blinding incandescence and seemed to melt and flow like wax.



Amazing Stories Quarterly - 1931 Winter



Amazing Stories Quarterly - 1931 Winter



Astounding Stories - 1932 January



Amazing Stories - 1932 February



Amazing Stories - 1932 February



## Wandl, the Invader

Part Three of a Four-Part Novel

### By Ray Cummings

WHAT HAS GONE BEFORE

M ENACE from the stars! An inhabited invading planet had come from interplanetary space, and hovered between Mars and Jupiter.

Tumultuous days for me, Gregg Haljan! And for all those whom I loved best. My fiancé, Anita Prince, and Venza, the Venus girl who was

to marry Snap Dean, and Snap himself — all of them, I was sure, had been captured by beings from

this new weird planet. Captured and taken into space in a strange projectile.

The enemy was in league with criminals upon Earth, Venus and Mars. Set Molo and his sister Meka had captured Venza and Anita, and possibly Snap. I had glimpsed two of

the new beings: a gruesome master brain, large and naked, with a tiny withered body; and a great ten-foot hooded shape—its slave.

Upon Earth, Venus and Mars, three strange beams of light had been planted. They stood like crossing swords in the sky, turning with their planets. The publics of our three habitable worlds were in panic.

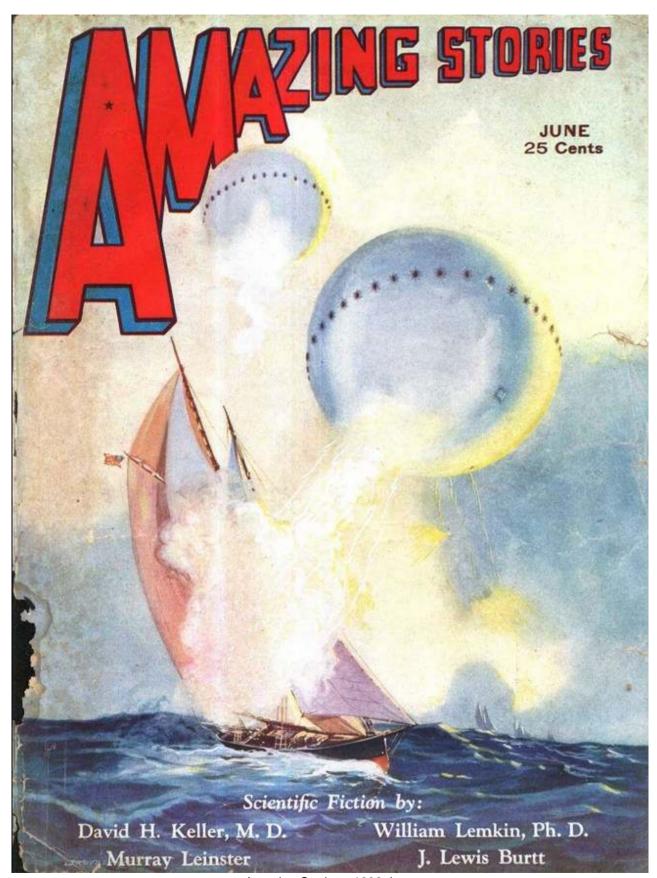
"What do the beams mean?"

The question rang through all three worlds. Nor could I guess,

when, that morning at dawn, I left Earth as navigator of the Cometara with my friend Johnny Grantline, who commanded its fifty men and space armament. We did not know what anything meant, save that the Invading Planet was planning to attack Earth, Venus and Mars all at

Stronger grows Wandl's doomful grip on Earth, even as Gregg and his friends are caught in the invading planet's weird night.

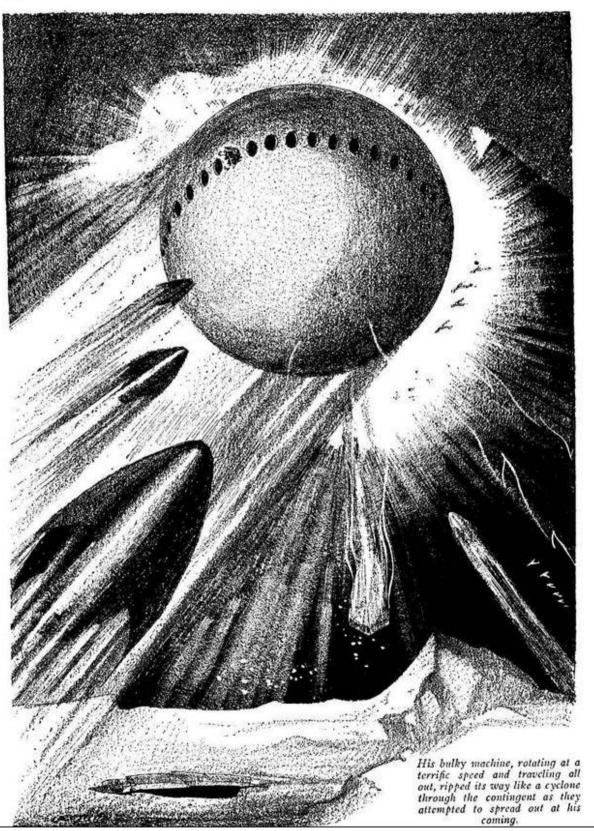
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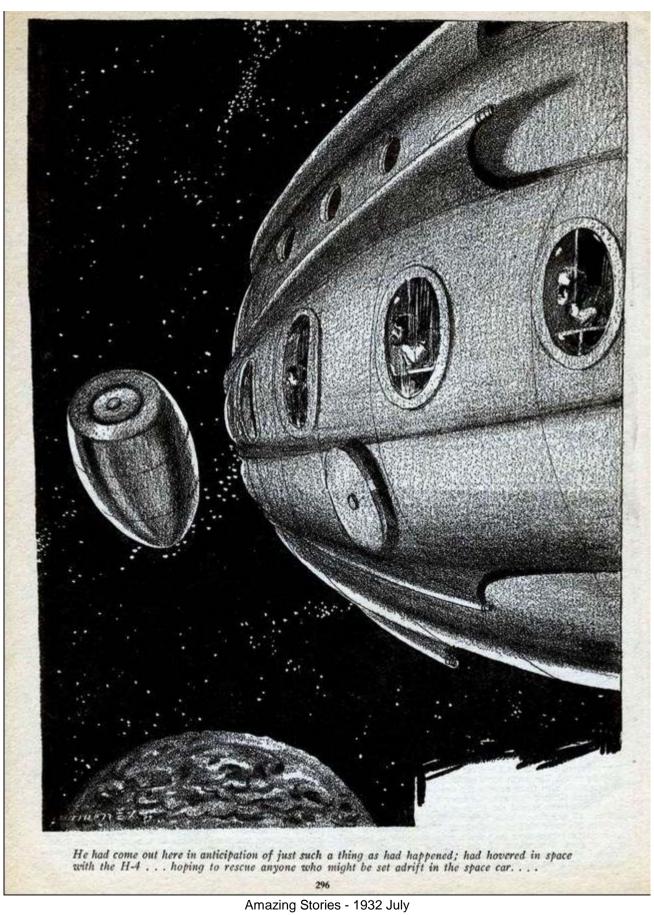
Amazing Stories - 1932 June

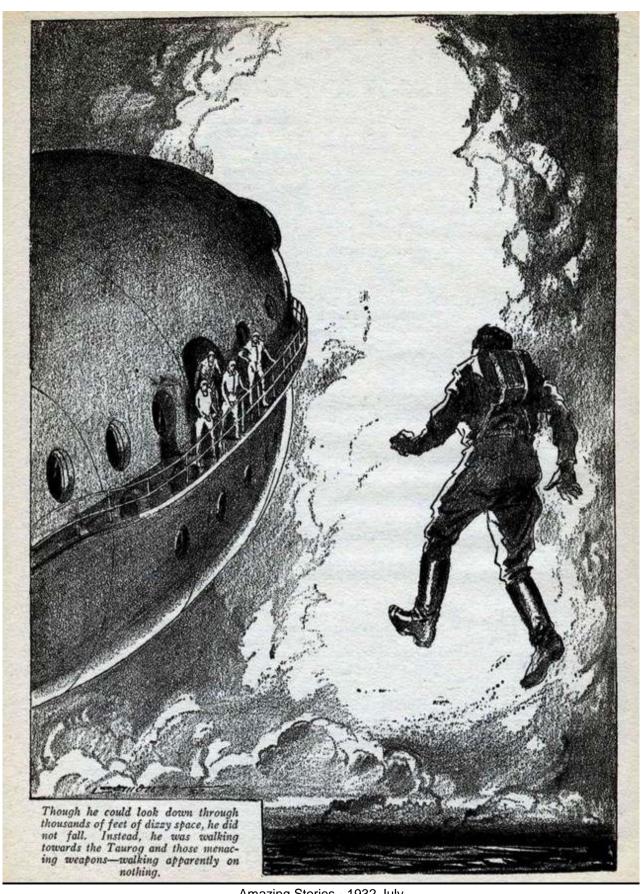
#### AMAZING STORIES

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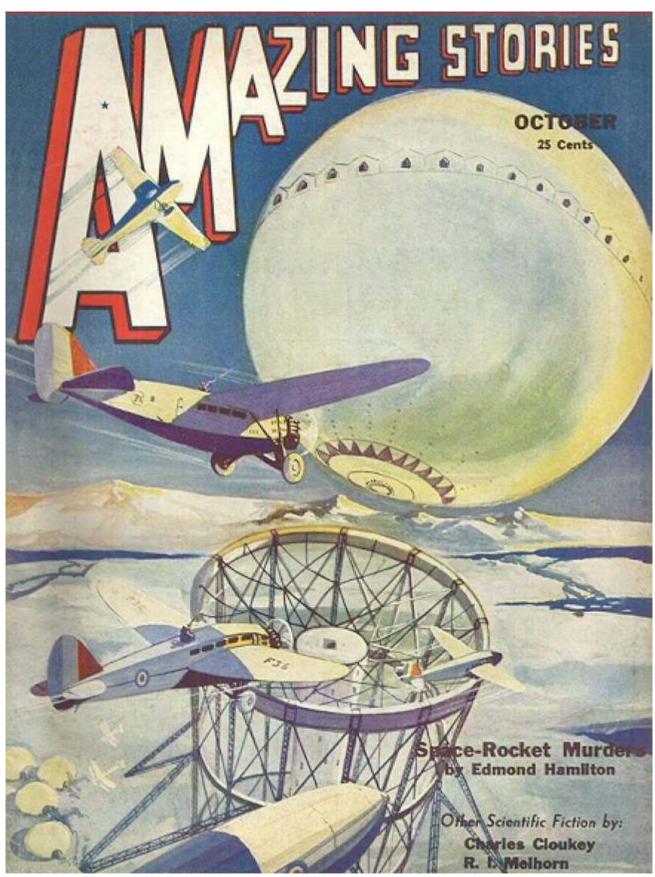


Amazing Stories - 1932 June

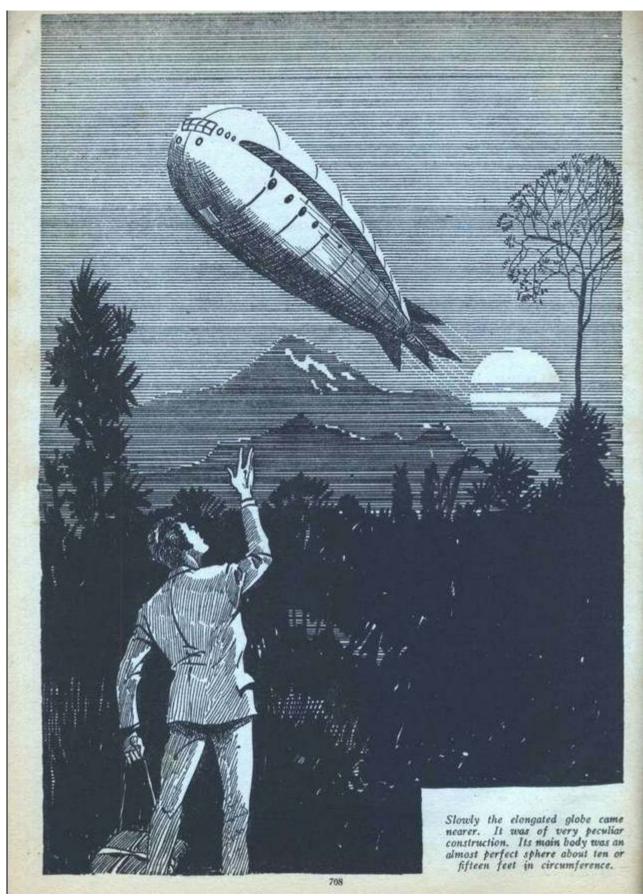




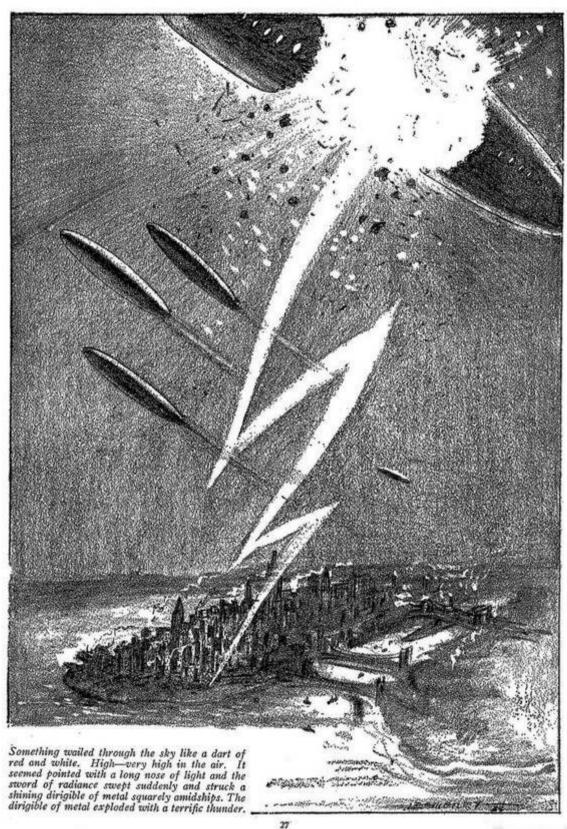
Amazing Stories - 1932 July



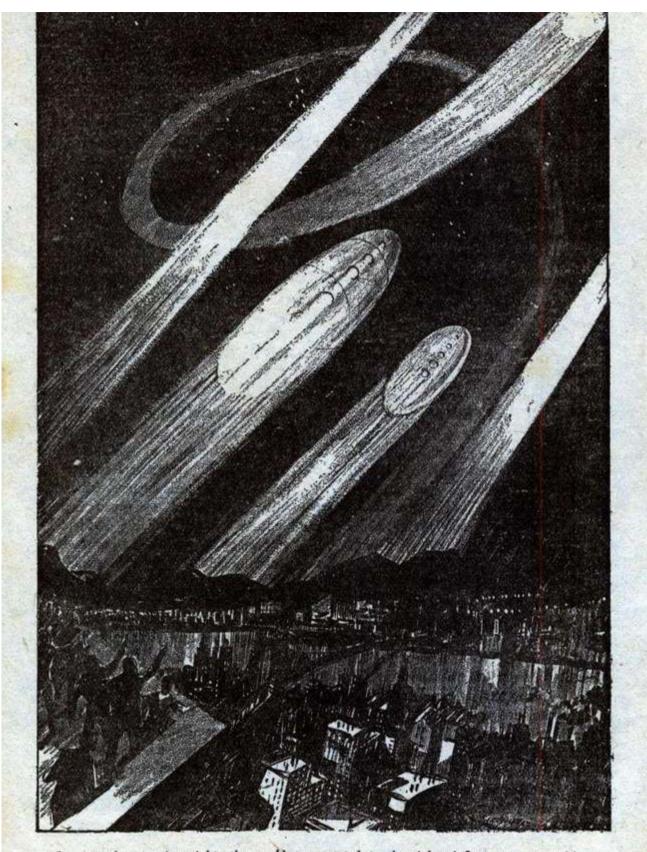
Amazing Stories - 1932 October



Amazing Stories - 1932 November

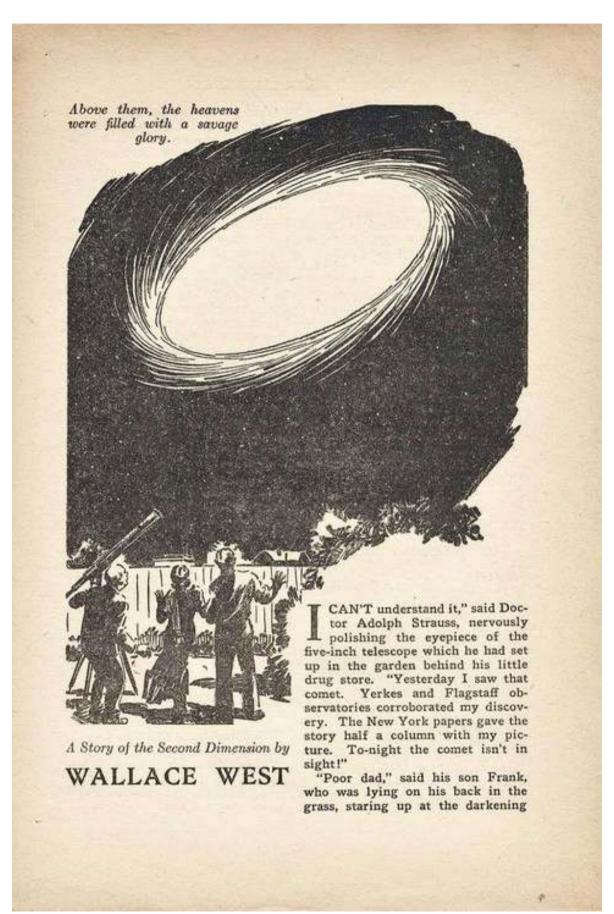


Amazing Stories - 1933 April

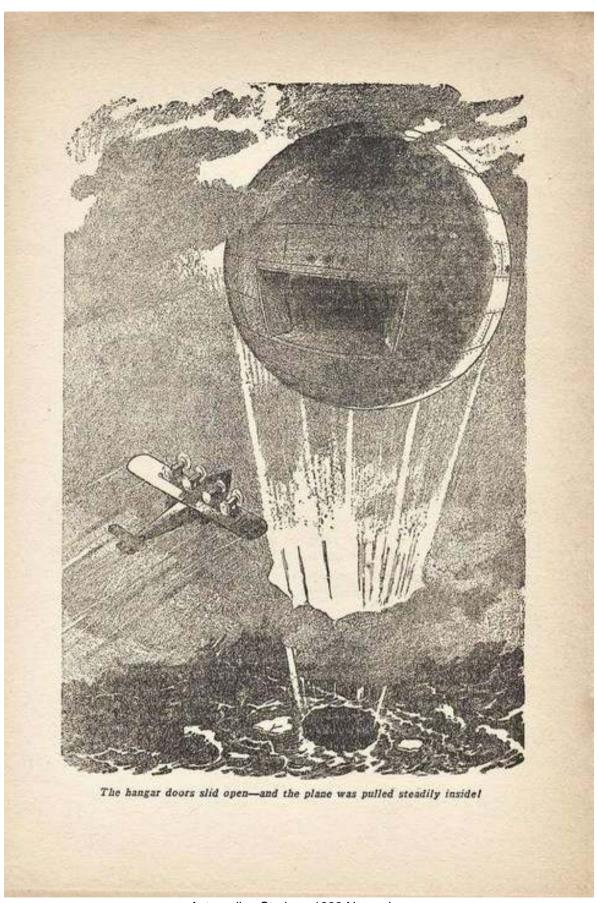


On several successive nights the world was treated to the sight of fiery green apparitions ascending; of streaming, comet-like bodies that wound their way upward in long, swift spirals and disappeared in the apper other.

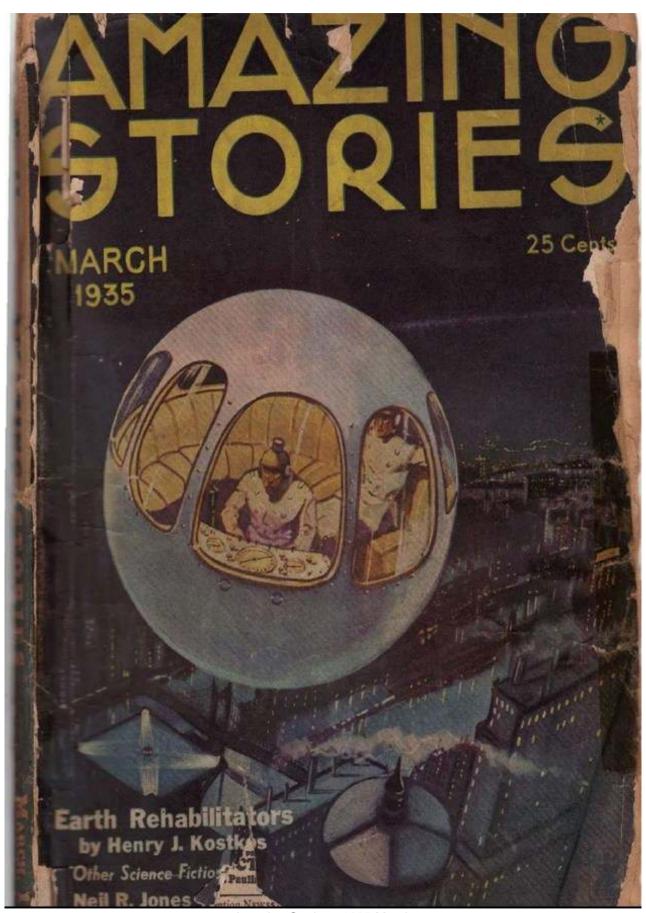
Amazing Stories - 1933 October



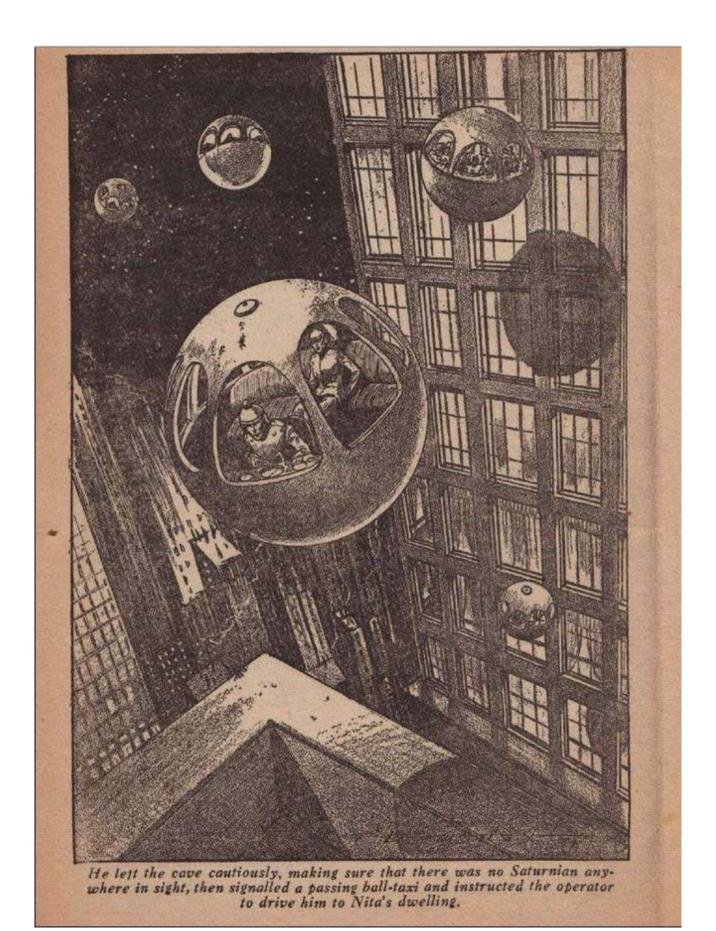
Astounding Stories - 1933 November



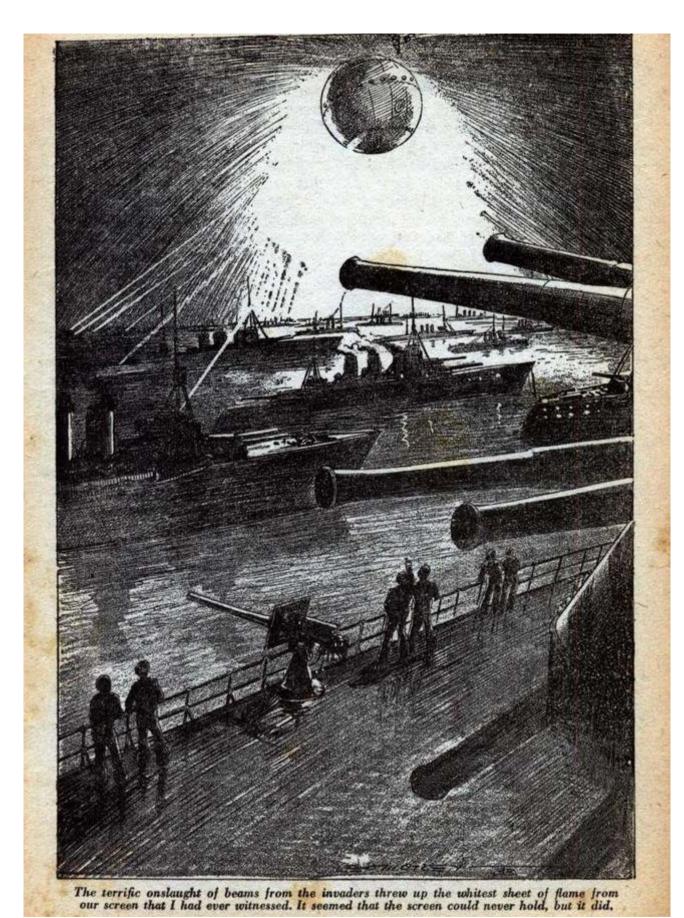
Astounding Stories - 1933 November



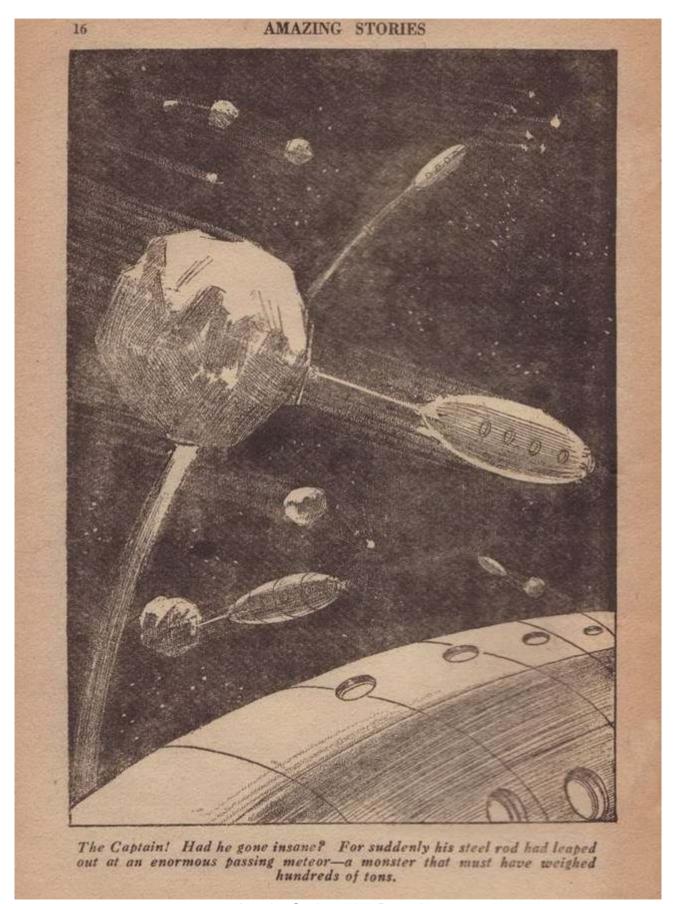
Amazing Stories - 1935 March



Amazing Stories - 1935 March



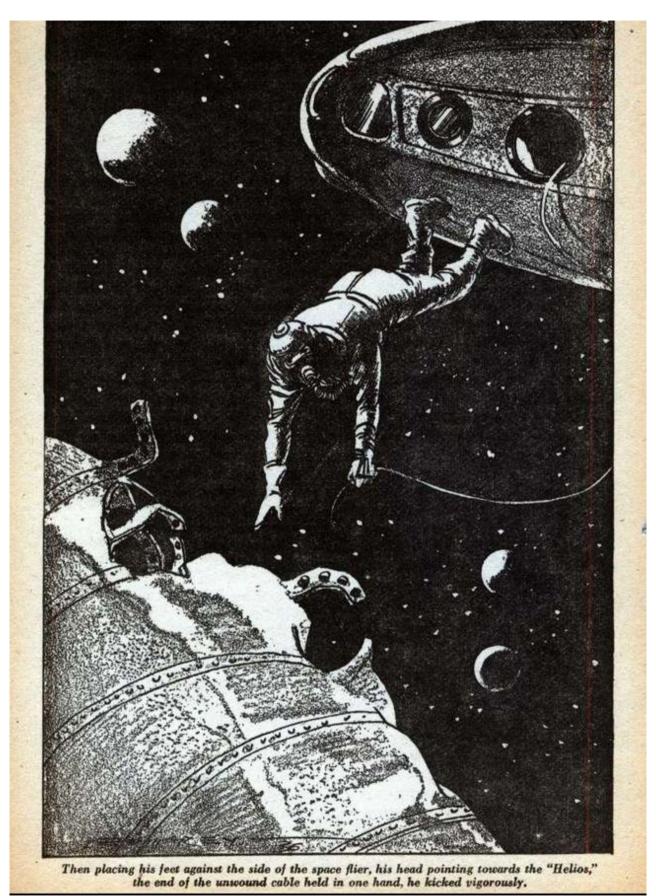
Amazing Stories - 1935 October



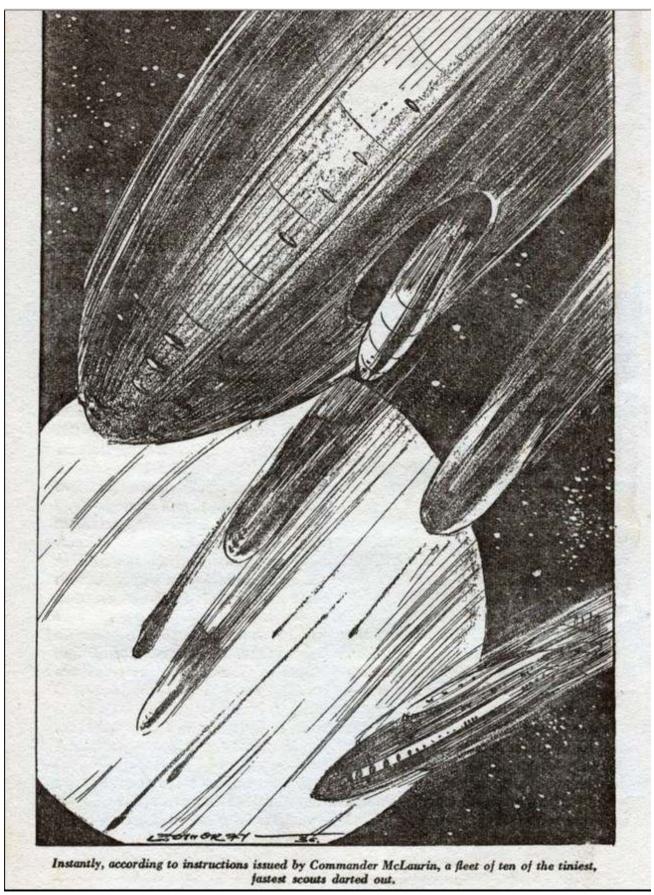
Amazing Stories - 1935 December



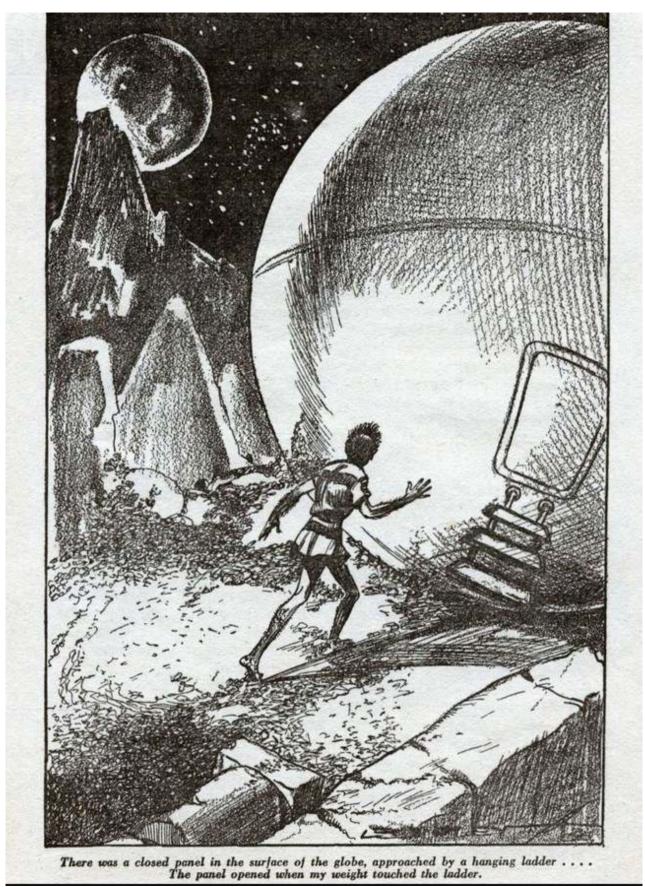
Amazing Stories - 1936 June



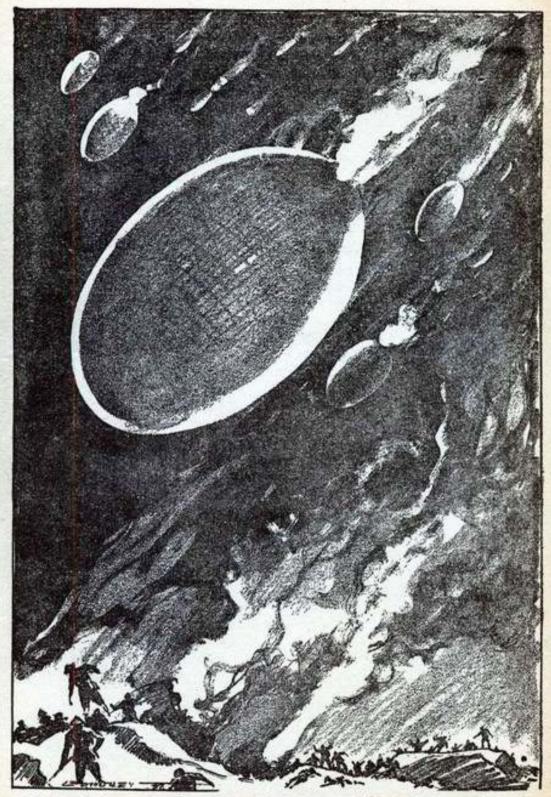
Amazing Stories - 1936 October



Amazing Stories - 1936 December

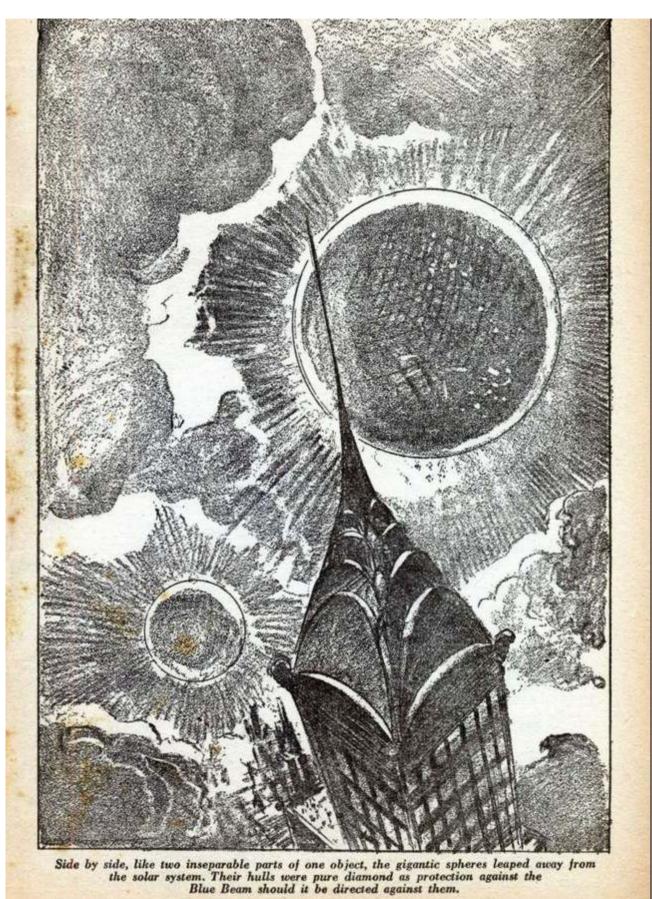


Amazing Stories - 1936 December



Within a few hours scores of meteor-like conflagrations were visible in the heavens above and all knew that they were the ships of the Martians, terraqueous eel-men disintegrating into uncontrollable cinders and ashes.

Amazing Stories - 1937 December



Amazing Stories - 1937 December

### **QUELQUES REMARQUES**

De tous les « pulps » qui naquirent avant la seconde guerre mondiale et qui, bien souvent, n'eurent qu'une existence éphémère, c'est *Amazing Stories* qui, de par la qualité de ses textes et de ses illustrations s'imposa comme le meilleur.

Cette publication fut créée en 1926 par Hugo Gernsback et connut pendant un peu plus de dix ans une périodicité variable, avec des hauts et des bas. Elle publia des auteurs qui devinrent célèbres par la suite et ses magnifiques couvertures font encore aujourd'hui la joie de collectionneurs qui s'arrachent certains exemplaires à prix d'or. Les textes et les illustrations de cette publication faisaient alors preuve d'une inventivité extraordinaire et c'est là bien entendu que l'on peut trouver les parallèles les plus frappants avec certains cas ufologiques. Tel est le cas par exemple de l'illustration publiée dans le numéro de février 1937 (voir image de couverture) qui montrait des êtres issus de deux mondes différents et tentant de préciser leurs provenances respectives au moyen de dessins dans le sable. Cela évoque immédiatement certains cas de « contactés » dont évidemment le plus célèbre d'entre tous : celui de George Adamski.

En 1938 Amazing Stories fut reprise en main par Raymond Arthur Palmer (dit Ray Palmer), qui avait alors moins de trente ans. Ce dernier, qui avait le sens des affaires et ne reculait devant rien pour vendre du papier, la transforma profondément. Les illustrations devinrent moins inspirées mais plus provocantes et de plus en plus de textes furent présentés comme des études portant sur de véritables mystères cachés. Palmer rallia ainsi à lui des auteurs fortéens comme Vincent Gaddis ou Taylor Hansen. Le sommet de ces changements fut atteint quand, en 1945, Palmer commença à publier une série d'articles d'un certain Richard Shaver qui prétendait avoir pris contact avec une race d'êtres humanoïdes vivant à l'intérieur de notre globe. Beaucoup de puristes de la science-fiction en furent scandalisés. Une controverse naquit dans les colonnes mêmes de la publication et de nombreux amateurs de science-fiction résilièrent leur abonnement tandis que de nouveaux lecteurs, passionnés par les mystères de toutes sortes, la censure, les complots et d'autres choses du genre firent grimper le chiffre des vente. Palmer venait de séduire un nouveau type de lectorat.

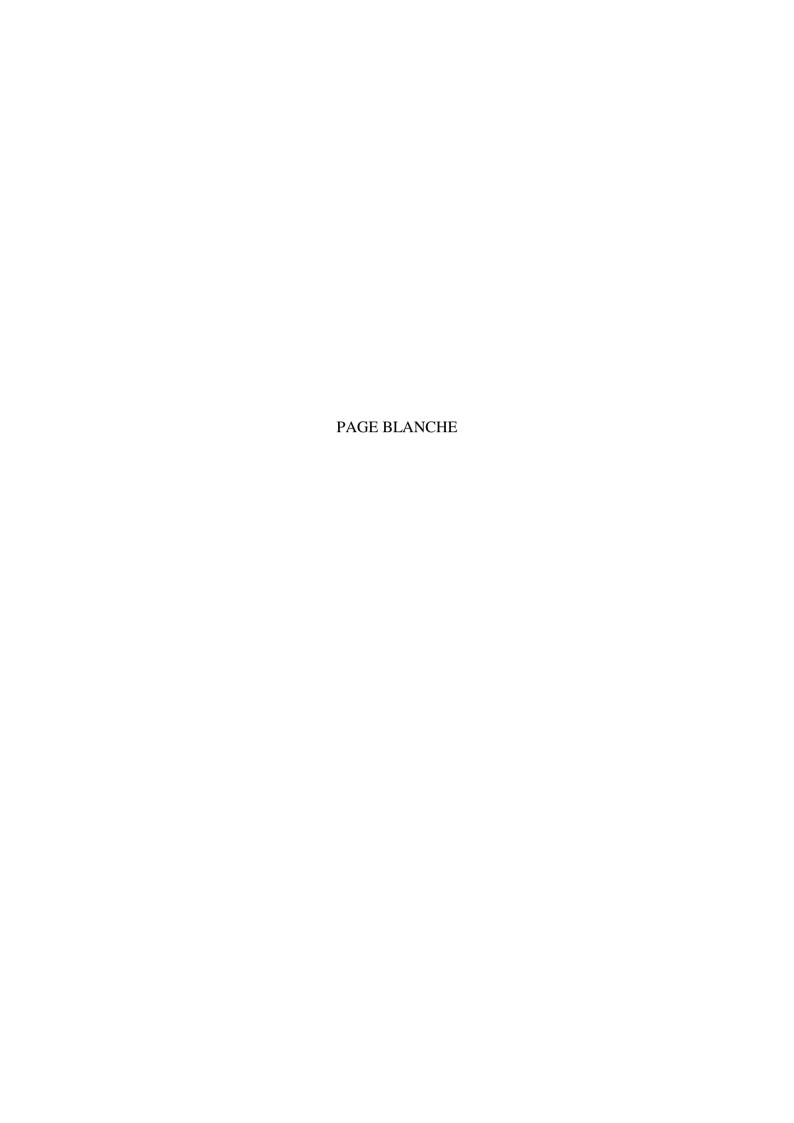
C'est alors qu'eut lieu l'observation de Kenneth Arnold. Elle fut, pour Palmer, une aubaine inespérée dont il sut immédiatement tirer profit au point qu'il créa bientôt un magazine spécialement dédié aux soucoupes volantes et à diverses théories complotistes...

#### **ADDITIFS**

Les deux petites études que j'ai réalisées précédemment sur le même sujet et qui ont été signalées en page 2 du présent ouvrage avaient un caractère assez confidentiel. Il est donc très difficile de se les procurer. Or, comme elles complètent parfaitement le présent ouvrage, j'ai donc décidé de les reproduire intégralement à la suite de celui-ci. On les trouvera donc dans les pages qui suivent...

# ENCORE QUELQUES DESSINS D'OVNIS PRE-ARNOLDIENS

**Marc HALLET** 



#### INTRODUCTION

Nous sommes quelques auteurs sceptiques à avoir tenté de montrer de manière évidente l'influence que la science-fiction put avoir sur l'émergence du mythe ovni.

Reconnaissons-le cependant, peu parmi nous sont des experts en science-fiction et moins encore parmi nous ont eu la chance de pouvoir éplucher attentivement de nombreux numéros des revues de science-fiction américaines des années 1920 à 1947. En cause, bien sûr, la rareté de ces publications conservées par quelques collectionneurs peu partageurs et, de surcroît, leur coût sur le marché de l'occasion. De telle sorte que nos "découvertes" dans ce domaine furent souvent dues au hasard, à la bienveillance de confrères ou à des recherches en tous sens sur internet. Ces dernières ne nous ont cependant généralement fourni que des reproductions de couvertures (voir par exemple celles que j'ai incluses dans *Les Arcanes de l'Ufologie* publié à Liège, sur CD-Rom, en 2005) et non des dessins contenus au sein de celles-ci.

Les années passant, internet fournit néanmoins de plus en plus de documentation en la matière, et ce, grâce à des passionnés qui entreprennent de numériser partiellement ou complètement d'anciennes revues qu'ils possèdent. Ils suivent là un mouvement général qui s'est amorcé il y a déjà plus de dix ans et qui touche à présent de nombreux milieux spécialisés.

J'ai récemment eu l'occasion de télécharger de nombreux documents de ce genre dont, principalement, des *Amazing Stories* complets ou partiels. Plutôt que de diffuser ces lourds fichiers via des supports magnétiques et contraindre chacun à les éplucher un à un comme je l'ai fait, j'ai cru qu'il serait préférable de rassembler uniquement les documents nouveaux que j'ai ainsi pu récolter. C'est l'objet de la présente brochure au format PDF. Cela épargnera bien du travail à quelques-uns de mes amis et à d'autres qui ne m'en remercieront sans doute jamais ni ne me citeront... comme à leur habitude.

Une revue de science-fiction américaine se démarque de toutes les autres pour les ufologues du fait qu'elle tomba dans les mains de Ray Palmer et que ce dernier s'en servit pour, en quelque sorte, lancer le mythe des ovnis après avoir publié les célèbres textes de Richard Shaver.

Cette revue, c'était *Amazing Stories*. Elle vit le jour en avril 1926 grâce à Hugo Gernsback. Elle était alors déjà épaisse d'une centaine de pages. Gernsback commença par publier, sous forme

de feuilletons, des récits très célèbres de quelques auteurs célèbres comme H.G. Wells ou Jules Verne auxquels ils ajouta bien souvent ses propres écrits. Ce n'est qu'ensuite qu'il diversifia ses auteurs, y compris en faisant appel à de nouveaux talents. Bientôt, sa revue s'étoffa de plus nombreux dessins intérieurs en même temps qu'augmentèrent les pages de publicités. Le volume de cette publication augmenta ainsi peu à peu de 50%. Certains thèmes y apparaissaient de manière récurrente comme par exemple celui de l'enlèvement d'humains par des monstres ou des êtres venus d'ailleurs. Autre thème récurrent : un humain (souvent une femme) couché sur une sorte de table d'examen et en proie à des études expérimentales diverses. Deux thèmes qui ne cesseront d'inspirer également la littérature ufologique.

Après qu'*Amazing Stories* fut confiée à Ray Palmer, ce dernier en modifia la présentation en y ajoutant de plus en plus de rubriques relatives à des phénomènes étranges réputés authentiques. Mélanger subtilement la réalité et la fiction fut en quelque sorte sa constante marque de fabrique.

Je tenais à apporter ces précisions qui me paraissent utiles, avant de présenter la galerie d'illustrations que mes récents téléchargements m'ont permis de mettre à jour.

Je dois préciser que cette galerie d'illustrations ne comprendra pas des couvertures de revues, lesquelles peuvent assez facilement se trouver désormais sur certains sites internet spécialisés. Je n'ai pas davantage retenu les dessins montrant des vaisseaux sphériques car la sphère est un volume simple ou parfait (au choix) dont on pourrait dire qu'il est si banal qu'il n'est pas constitutif d'une preuve quant à l'influence que la science-fiction a pu avoir sur l'ufologie. J'ai donc retenu d'une part les objets cigaroïdes, et tout spécialement ceux comportant des hublots tout au long de leur fuselage comme le célèbre cigare volant décrit par les pilotes Chiles et Witted et, d'autre part, des engins discoïdaux. J'ai bien entendu ajouté à tout cela des illustrations montrant des êtres dont la morphologie était extrêmement semblable à celle dont ont été crédités les extraterrestres depuis les années 1950.

Beaucoup d'autres dessins du genre restent encore à trouver. D'autres que moi s'occuperont peut-être de cette tâche en fouillant systématiquement dans des collections privées ou publiques. Ce travail pourrait déjà avoir été fait en partie, mais il n'a hélas pas été rendu public à ma connaissance, du moins gratuitement. Et c'est là chose fort regrettable.

Marc HALLET

### COMMENTAIRE DU CARNET DES ILLUSTRATIONS

#### LES VAISSEAUX VERNIENS

PAGE 1 : J'ai dit plus haut que Gernsback avait commencé par publier, en feuilletons, des textes déjà célèbres de H.G.Wells et Jules Verne. Or, dans les années 20, la conception même des vaisseaux aériens décrits par Jules Verne était devenue obsolète. Voilà pourquoi Gernsback en proposa une version nettement modernisée dans *Amazing Stories* de décembre 1927

#### LES CIGARES VOLANTS

Un des engins volants qui fut le plus souvent décrit dans la science-fiction entre 1920 et 1947 fut le cigare volant. Il était, d'une certaine manière, la forme la plus logique qu'on pouvait supposer qu'adopteraient les vaisseaux de l'avenir ou même celle que pourraient avoir les vaisseaux extraterrestres. En effet, sa forme était directement inspirée d'un mélange entre l'avion et la fusée, les deux seuls moyens de déplacement aériens connus qui pouvait alors paraître comme appartenant à l'avenir.

PAGE 2 : Cette illustration montre, sur sa rampe de lancement, une fusée-cigare volant aux nombreux hublots. Tel quel, cet objet est rigoureusement semblable à celui qui fut décrit par les pilotes Chiles et Witted. [Amazing Stories - Avril 1931]

PAGE 3 : Cette illustration montre la pointe d'un cigare volant derrière les hublots duquel se trouvent des observateurs. Le cigare volant croise au-dessus d'une planète où se découpe une immense cavité cylindrique au milieu de laquelle se trouve un vaisseau cigaroïde. On retrouve là le concept de la

planète creuse et habitée intérieurement qui fut également beaucoup exploité dans la science-fiction et la littérature mystérieuse. [Amazing Stories - Juillet 1930]

PAGE 4 : Cette illustration n'est pas très différente de la précédente qui l'a peut-être même inspirée. On retrouve le vaisseau avec ses occupants derrière les hublots et, cette fois, un autre vaisseau cigaroïde presque parfaitement lisse. [Amazing Stories - Juillet 1932]

PAGE 5 : L'illustration en haut de la page montre un très classique cigare volant balayant le sol de ses puissants projecteurs lumineux. [Amazing Stories - Juin 1938]

A gauche, en bas de la même page, un dessin tiré d'une aventure du célèbre héros Buck Rogers illustrait le même concept. [Amazing Stories - Août 1928]

Des cigares volants étaient souvent représentés dans les bandes dessinées de Buck Rogers. En voici un exemple, datant de 1930, juste à droite de la précédente illustration. Ici, l'engin cigaroïde de Buck Rogers est aux prises avec une "roue volante" saturnienne (flywheel).

PAGE 6 : Cette illustration montre plusieurs vaisseaux cigaroïdes dans l'espace. [Amazing Stories - Août 1930]

PAGE 7 : Cette illustration montre une fois encore des vaisseaux cigaroïdes dans l'espace. Ils sont cette fois accompagnés d'autres engins sphériques. [Amazing Stories - Avril 1934]

PAGE 8 : Cette illustration montre une fois de plus des vaisseaux cigaroïdes avec, tout au long de leur fuselage, des hublots. [Amazing Stories - Mars 1935]

PAGE 9 : Cette illustration montre un grand vaisseau cigaroïde sur le point de pénétrer dans une gigantesque station spatiale cylindrique. On retrouve là, la notion développée dans l'ufologie de jadis, selon laquelle les cigares transportaient de plus petits engins spatiaux. [Amazing Stories - Janvier 1931]

PAGE 10 : Cette illustration montre des engins cigaroïdes pénétrant dans une immense cité sous bulle. [Amazing Stories - Septembre 1934]

PAGE 11 : Cette illustration montre des vaisseaux cigaroïdes fonçant vers la Terre. [Amazing Stories - Mai 1934]

PAGE 12 : Cette illustration montre un gigantesque vaisseau cylindrique aux prises avec des avions. [Amazing Stories - Octobre 1936]

PAGE 13 : Cette illustration montre un autre type de vaisseau cigaroïde [Astounding Science Fiction - Octobre 1943]

PAGE 14 : Etonnante illustration montrant, à la fois un vaisseau cigaroïde et une multitude de petits vaisseaux ressemblant à des soucoupes. [Wonder Stories Quaterly - Winter 1932]

PAGE 15 : Ce dessin illustrait une expédition polaire au cours de laquelle des engins volants étaient

précipités au sol par le poids de gros insectes. Ces engins se transformaient alors en véhicules automobiles pour pouvoir mieux combattre ces insectes. On remarquera la forme discoïde de l'engin volant assailli par les insectes. [Amazing Stories - Novembre 1926]

PAGE 16: Des engins en forme de disques plats, translucides en leur centre. [Amazing Stories - Mai 1926]

PAGE 17 : Cette illustration montre trois vaisseaux discoïdaux martiens se plaçant en triangle équilatéral parfait autour d'un vaisseau terrien sphérique et le rendant prisonnier de leurs rayons. [Amazing Stories - Avril 1928]

PAGE 18 : Cette illustration montre un terrien fait prisonnier par des créatures d'ailleurs. On doit remarquer leur grande taille mais aussi et surtout leur tête volumineuse avec des yeux rond mais fixés dans des orbites semblant s'étendre vers les tempes à la manière des êtres décrits par Barney et Betty Hill. [Amazing Stories - Avril 1934]

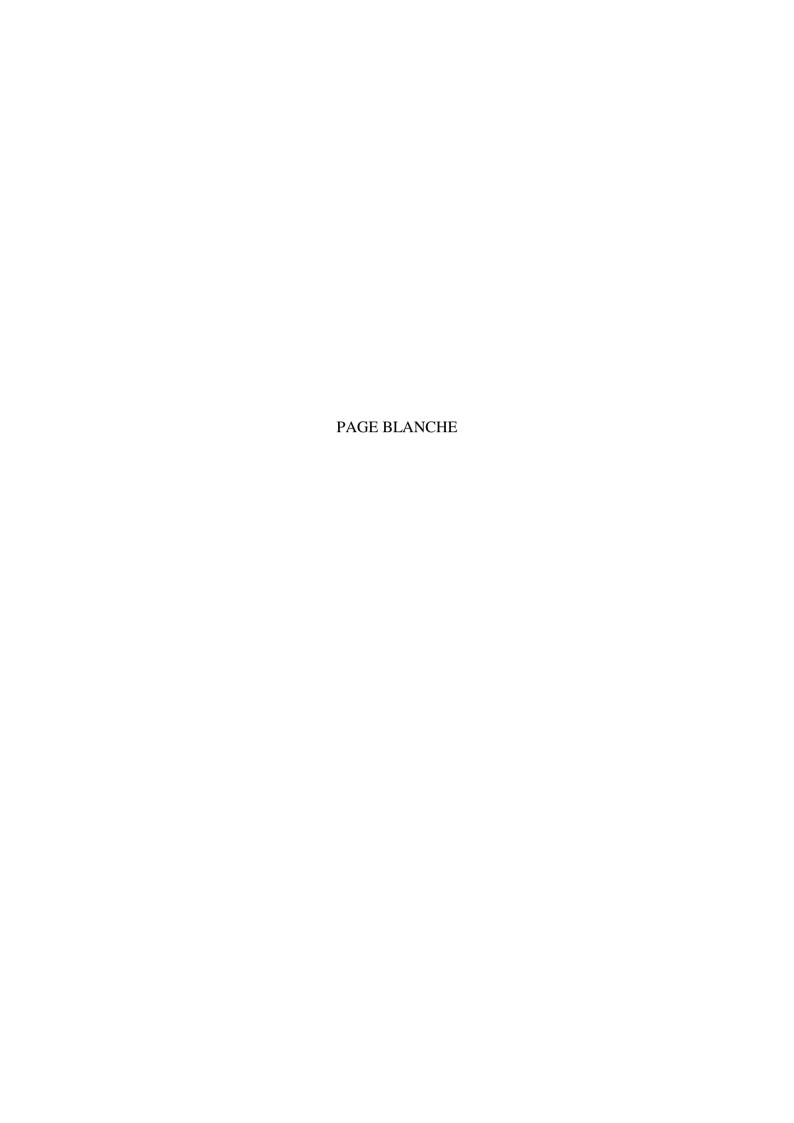
PAGE 19 : Sur cette illustration, on voit un terrien entouré de nombreux petits êtres à grosse tête et, dans le ciel, par-delà les fenêtres, des engins volants tenant à la fois du cigare et de la soucoupe. [Amazing Stories - Juin 1926]

PAGE 20 : A nouveau de petits êtres à grosse tête. [Amazing Stories - Février 1941]

PAGE 21 : Cette illustration est si étonnante qu'elle mérite plus ample explications. Elle figurait en tête d'une histoire racontant comment le dernier de la race des Centaures avait aidé le chef du clan des "premiers-humains-plus-tout-à-fait-singes" à libérer sa compagne faite prisonnière par une race d'extraterrestres venus sur Terre pour chasser les êtres vivants et en faire de la nourriture. Ces extraterrestres, petits et chétifs, disposaient d'un vaisseau spatial qui ressemblait un peu à un oiseau sans ailes et dans lequel on entrait par une écoutille. [Amazing Stories - Mars 1944]

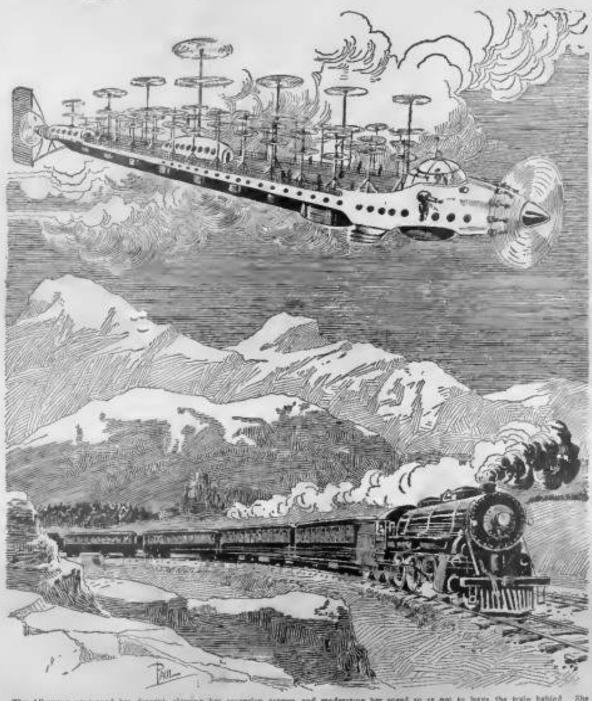
PAGE 22 : Cette illustration montre une scène martienne avec, au sol, de petits êtres malingres et à grosse tête et, dans le ciel, des vaisseaux quasi triangulaires ! [Wonder Stories Quaterly - Winter 1932]

PAGE 23 : Cette dernière illustration montre une fois de plus de petits êtres malingres avec une tête énorme par rapport à leur corps. [Wonder Stories - Août 1930]

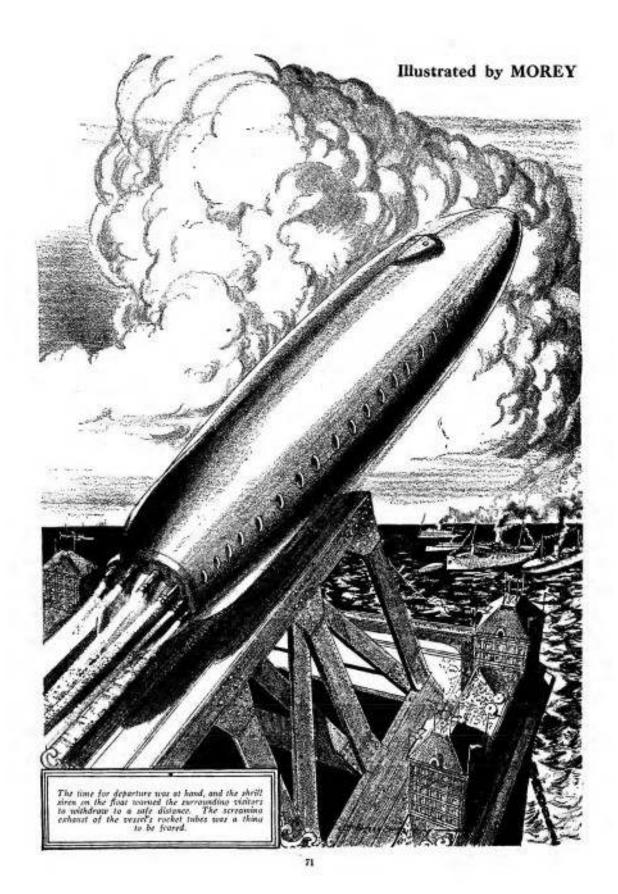


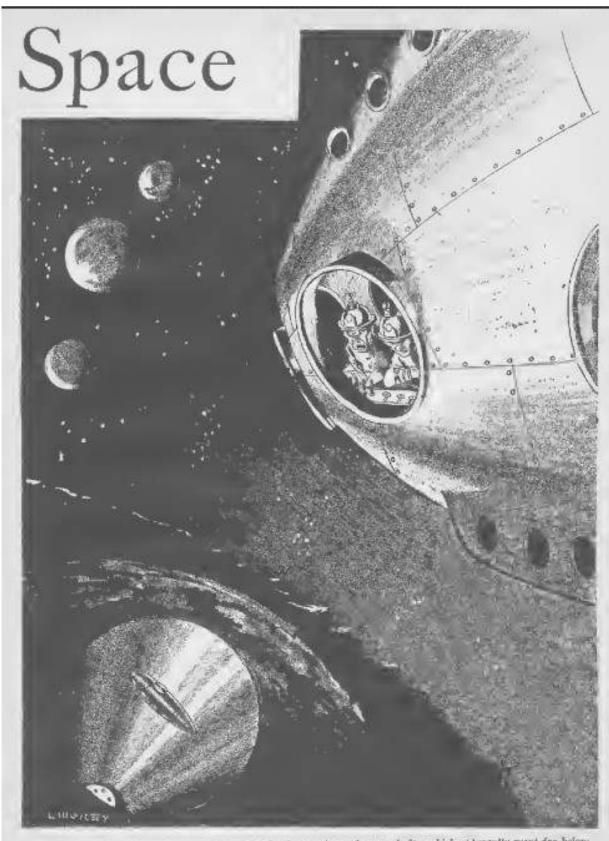
# ROBUR THE CONQUEROR or THE CLIPPER OF THE CLOUDS by Jules Verne

Suthor of "A Trip to the Center of the Earth," "Off on a Comet," etc.

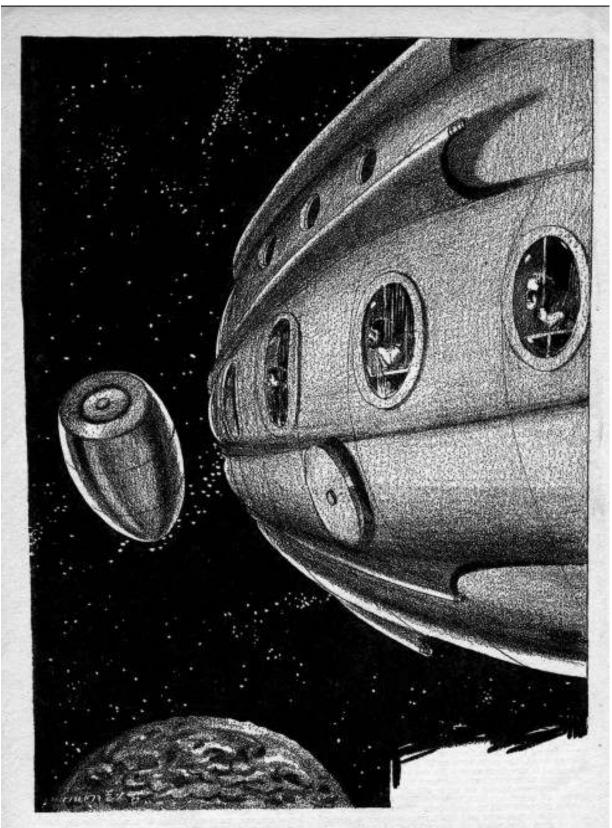


The Albertons continued her descript, slowing her ascendin acrows and medicating her spend to as not to have the train habited. She saw about a bite or exacting a needle or a grapher, bird of pay. She headed to right and lab, and sweet on in front, and home habited. . . 826



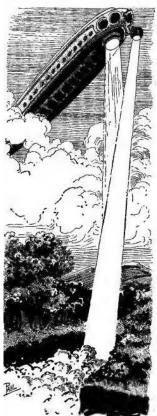


As we approached closer, these areas proved to be the openings of great shafts, which apparently went for below the surface

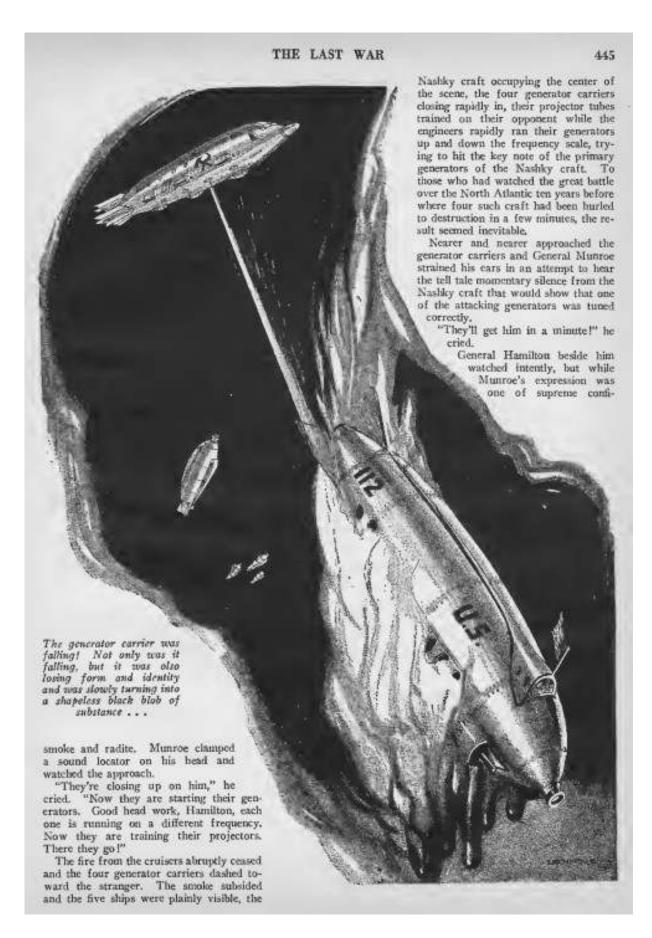


He had come out here in anticipation of just such a thing as had happened; had howeved in space with the H-4 . . . hoping to rescue anyone who might be set advift in the space car. . . .



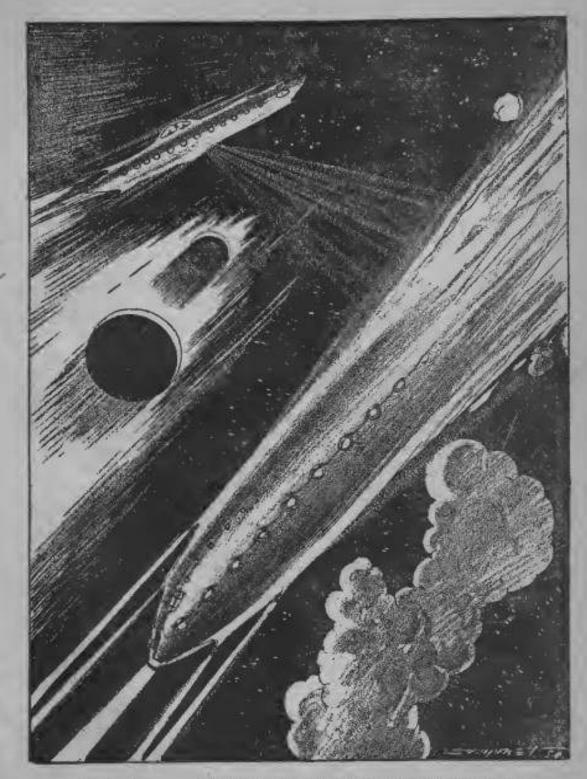




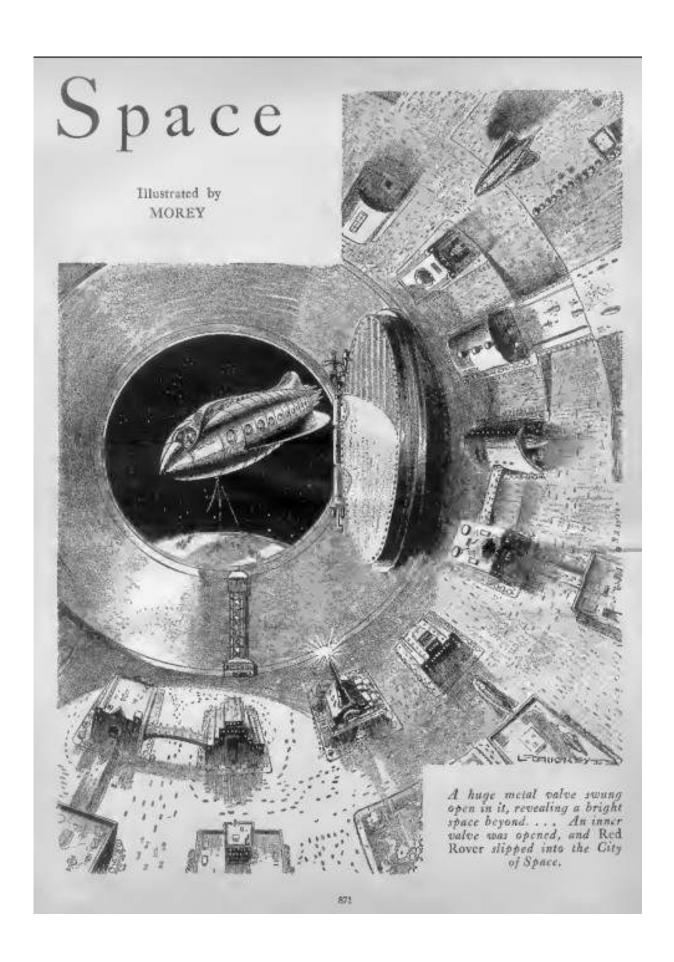


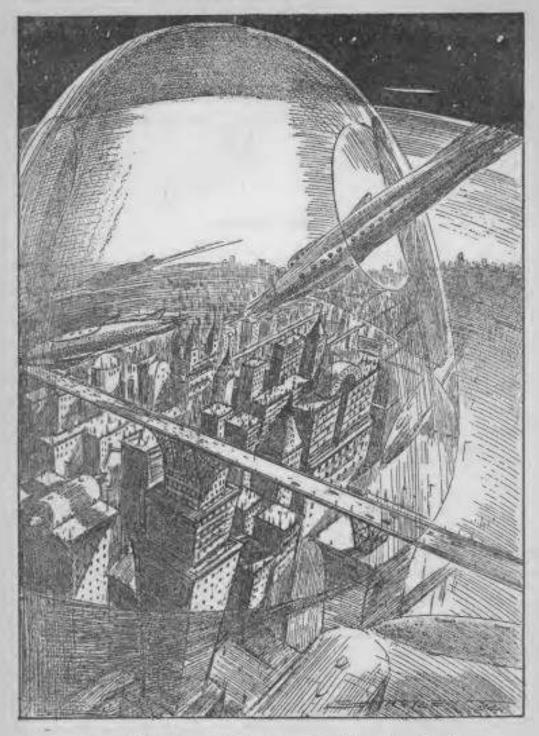


Even as I looked the haze opened, as a man in a hurry flings wide a door, and a host of silver spheres, like flies rising from Ados, shot swiftly upward toward us.

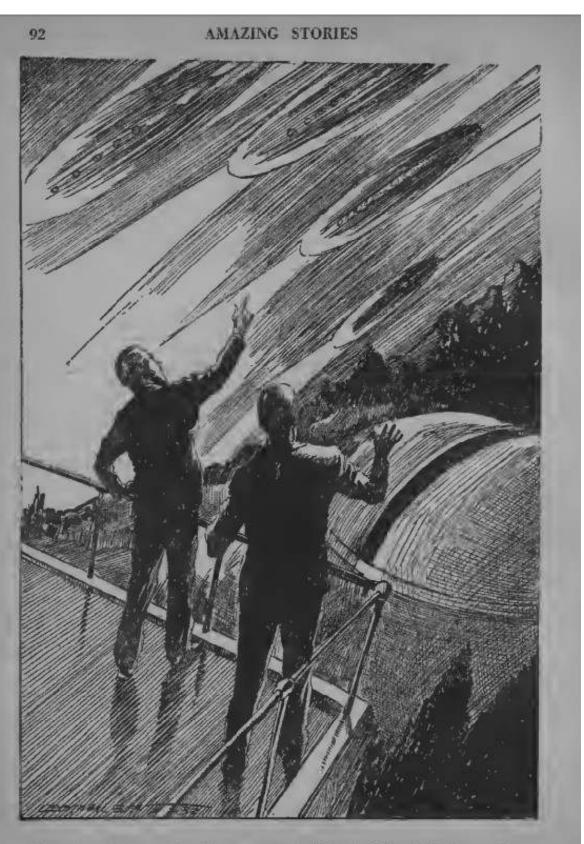


Slowly her nose pointed downward, while a dim red glow rose to incadescence, telling of broken power-leads.

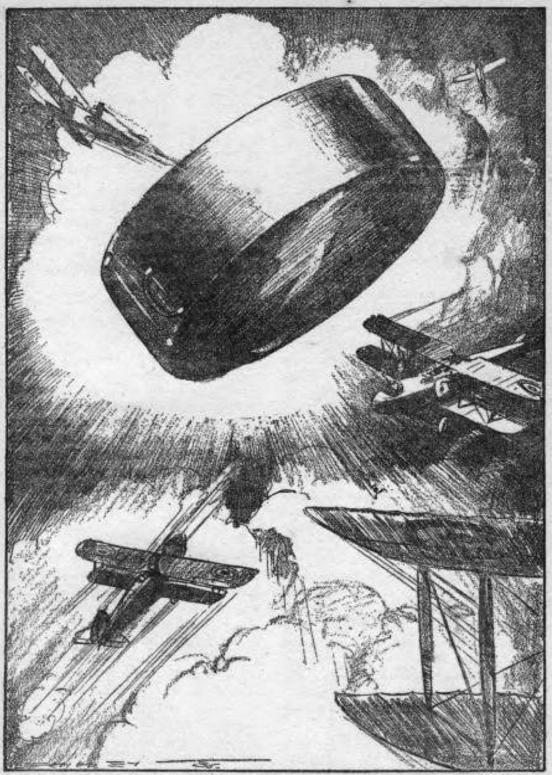




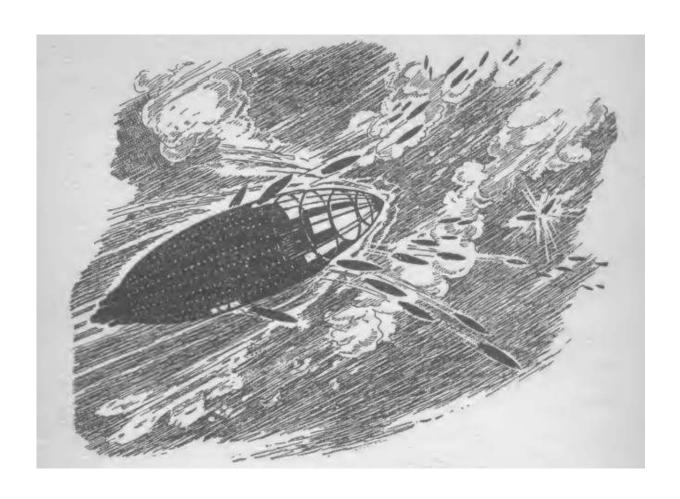
In the center of the dome, a series of openings appeared to give the space flyer from the earth an entrance.



Three days later into our atmosphere came a long, shining projectile, shooting flame and fire from its nose.



Planes circled overhead, also firing upon the drum-ship, but with no apparent effect. The shells simply bounced back.



### The Revolt of the Star Men

By RAYMOND GALLUN



(Illustration by Paul)

A bulk dropped down on the nose of the craft. A pair of hands gripped the barrels of the machine gun and tore them from the mountings.

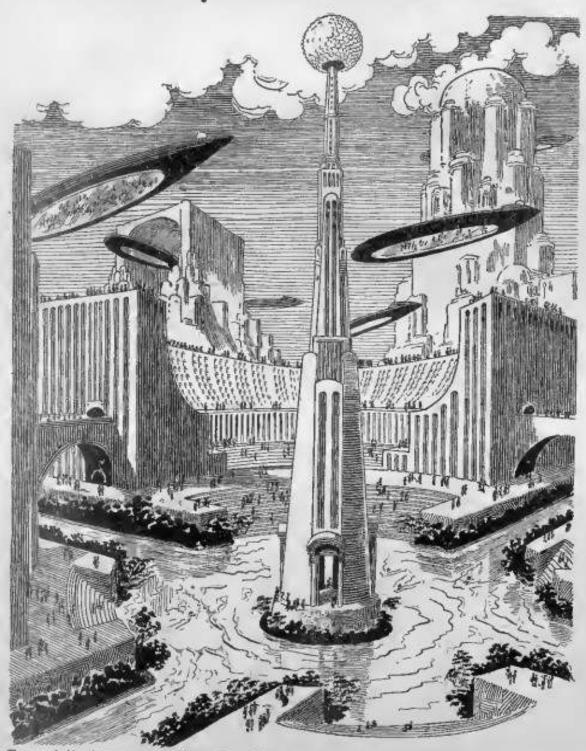
### BEYOND M. POLE

~ By A.Hyalt Verill ~

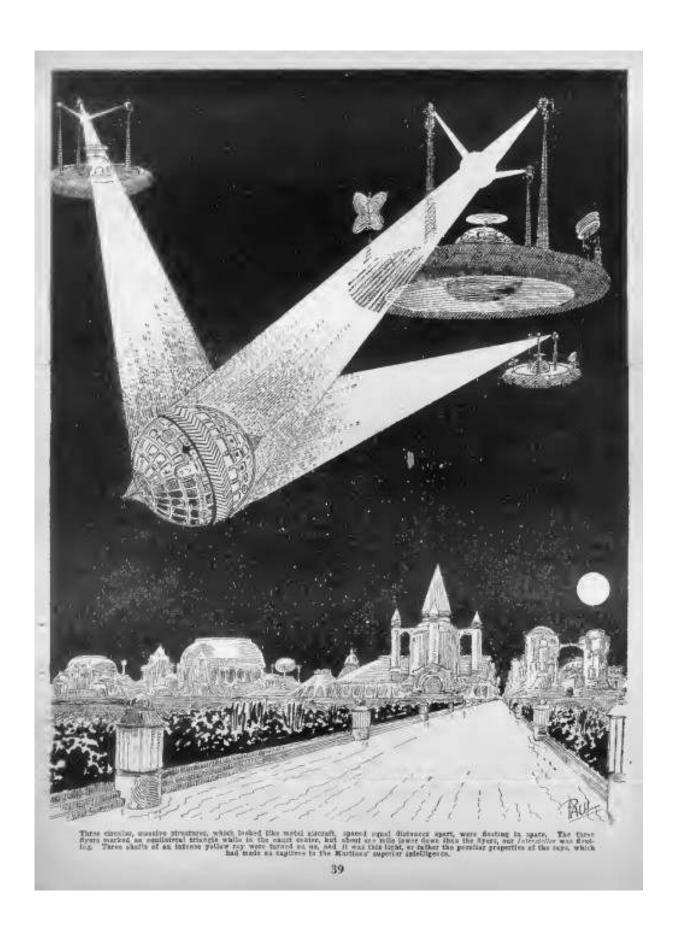


. . The simbles are nont to useless. Let an airship rise aleft and the avarraing quest ants light upon it by hundreds and bear it to earth with their weight, but the wheeled vehicles, protected, transformed to minuture forts of motal and filled with armod helage carry terror and destruction among the ants, crushing them beneath the wheely while arrows and hullets sirther them down.

## The INFINITE VISION By Charles C. Winn



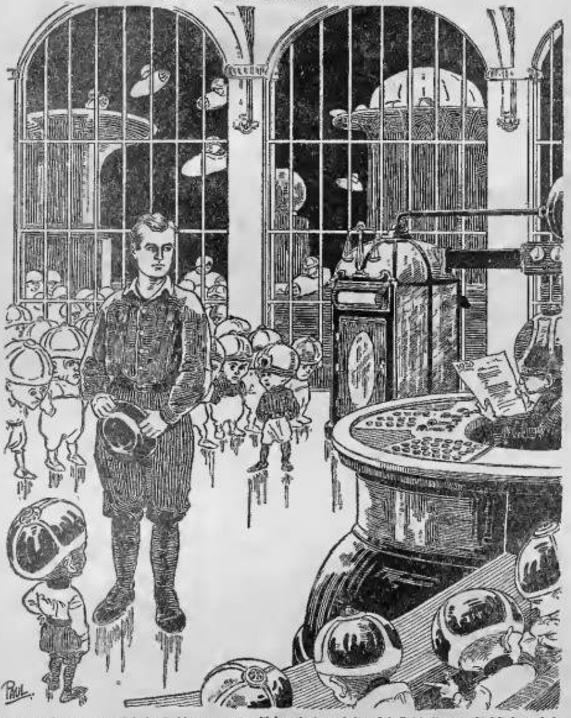
They were looking down upon great buildings a thousand feet in height, above which awarms of enermous alrabips darted gracefully through the air. And the desire were covered with tlay figures?





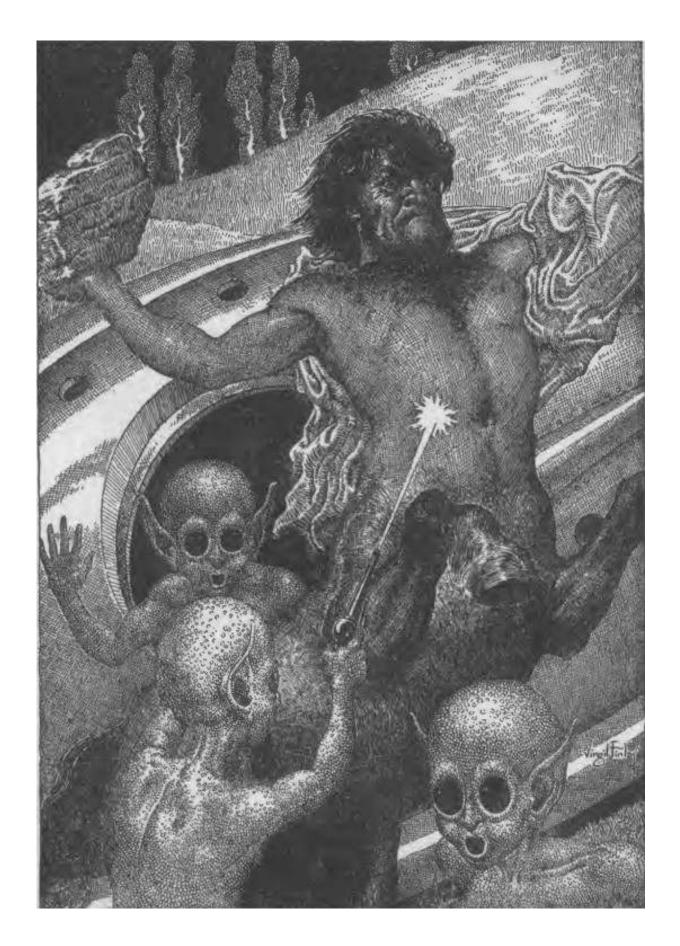
Others of the red men came from nowkers, seeming to spring up from the very floor, and he was carried, kicking and struggling vainly.

## The COMING of the ICE ~ By G. Peyton Wertenbaker ~ Author of "The Man From the Atom"

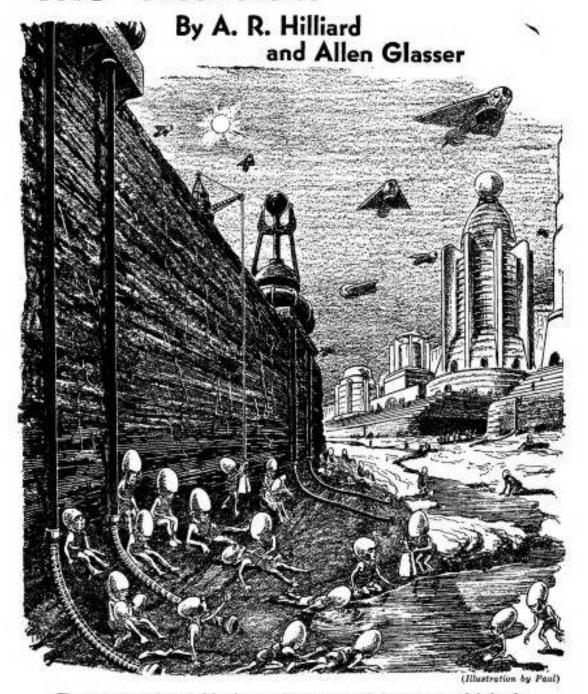


nge men, there creatures of the hundredth century, me dergue movements on their little conveyances. . . . It



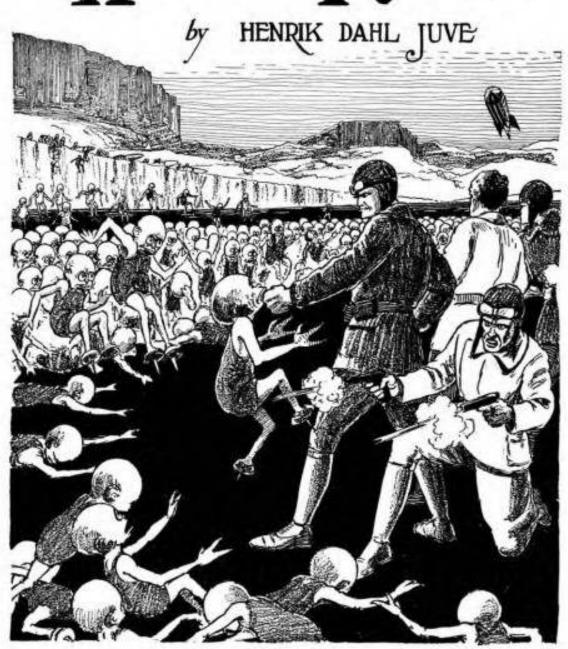


### The Martian



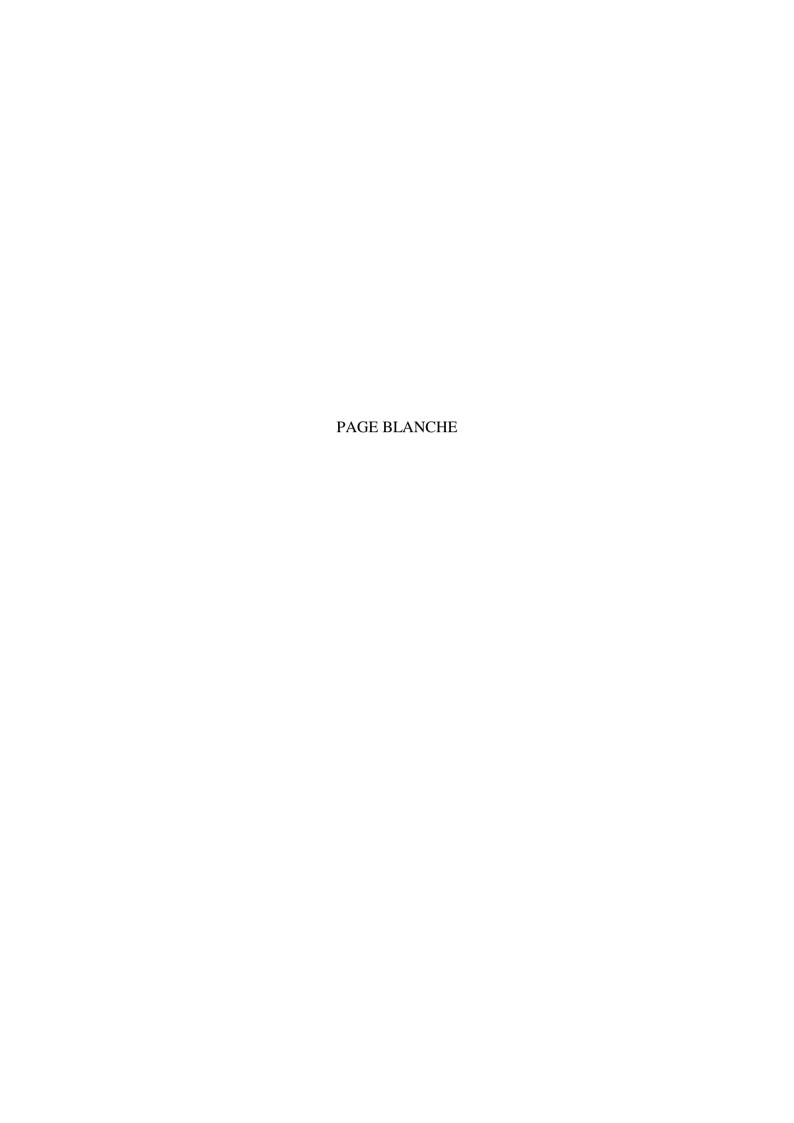
The water was evaporated by the ever-shining sun until there was none left for the thirsty plants. Every year more workers died in misery.

## The Martian Revenge



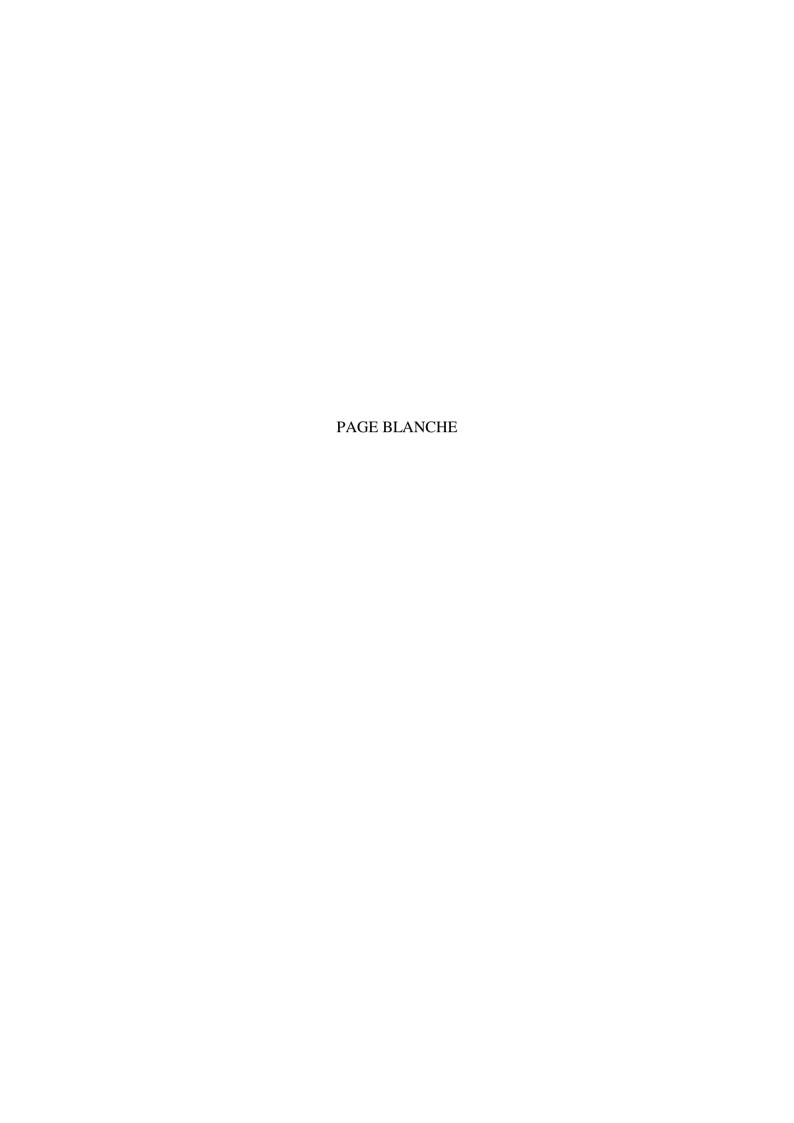
Othertrities by Pauli

Masters fired desperately, but with slow deliberation. But it was hopeless to stem the tide that rolled in upon them in relentless fury.



# LES THEMES UFOLOGIQUES DANS LES COMICS PRE-ARNOLDIENS

## **Marc HALLET**



### INTRODUCTION ET EXPLICATIONS

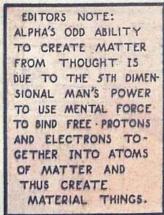
A la suite de la diffusion récente de mon résumé concernant quelques illustrations préarnoldiennes touchant la thématique ufologique, mon ami Wim Van Utrecht m'a signalé un site américain que j'ai pu explorer longuement. Ce site - <a href="http://comicbookplus.com/">http://comicbookplus.com/</a> - comme son nom l'indique, s'intéresse plus spécialement aux "comics" c'est-à-dire aux bandes dessinées américaines et étrangères, anciennes ou récentes. J'ai évidemment examiné plus particulièrement les comics américains des années 20-30-40.

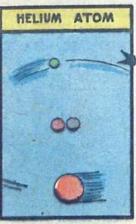
Qu'ai-je constaté ? Qu'au point de vue de la science-fiction, quelques thèmes récurrents seulement semblaient alimenter l'imagination des auteurs. Ainsi semblaient-ils se soucier davantage de créer des monstres extraterrestres extraordinaires plutôt que des engins interplanétaires vraiment nouveaux. C'est bien simple : presque tous les engins interplanétaires étaient des dérivés de fusées avec ou sans ailerons. Mais voyons cela de façon plus détaillée...

- PAGE 1 : [Amazing Mystery Funnies September 1940] Ici, on voit un vaisseau spatial sans aucun doute inspiré, à l'époque, de la fusée. On peut aisément deviner que le même concept inspira, plus tard, le cigare volant muni de hublots tout au long de sa carlingue.
- PAGE 2 : [Amazing Mystery Funnies September 1940] Cet engin interplanétaire se pose à la verticale et fait ainsi un peu songer au célèbre "cigare des nuées" d'Aimé Michel qui fut souvent vu dans cette position en plein ciel.
- PAGE 3 : [Amazing Mystery Funnies July 1940] Cet engin interplanétaire illustrait une série d'aventures du héros Jon Linton, mais...

- PAGE 4 : [Amazing Mystery Funnies July 1940] ... il n'était pas vraiment différent d'un autre qui apparaissait dans la série *Space Patrol* de Basil Wolverton. Ce qui montre bien qu'à l'époque on se souciait peu d'imaginer des engins interplanétaires vraiment différents les uns des autres !
- PAGE 5 : [Amazing Mystery Funnies June 1940] Dans cet extrait de *Space Patrol*, on voit apparaître (en bas à droite) des êtres de petite taille, avec une grosse tête presque chauve et des yeux très bridés. Une thématique cent fois reprise ici et là...
- PAGE 6 : [Amazing Mystery Funnies June 1940] Ne quittons pas *Space Patrol* pour montrer que contrairement aux vaisseaux interplanétaires, les auteurs d'alors débordaient d'imagination pour créer des créatures d'autres mondes...
- PAGE 7 : [Planet Comics February 1940] Néanmoins les nains à grosse tête chauves et aux grandes oreilles faisaient partie des "classiques". En voici un méchant qui ressemble étrangement à Sarkozy!
- PAGE 8 : [Amazing Mystery Funnies August 1939] Le nain à grosse tête (généralement "méchant") est aussi utilisé pour dépeindre le "savant fou". Mais, bien souvent, le savant fou à des cheveux longs ou ébouriffés. En voici un exemple...
- PAGE 9 : [Amazing Mystery Funnies July 1940] J'ai parlé tout-à-l'heure des vaisseaux interplanétaires cigaroïdes inspirés de la fusée. Une autre notion apparaissait déjà à l'époque : celle des bases spatiales ou des transporteurs spatiaux. On la retrouvera dans l'ufologie avec les cigares volants transportant des soucoupes... Ici un vaisseau cigaroïde sortant d'une base spatiale...
- PAGE 10 : [Amazing Mystery Funnies July 1940] ... et ici un autre y entrant ainsi que des extraterrestres sortant d'un vaisseau qui a pénétré dans une base spatiale.
- PAGE 11 : [Planet Comics March 1940] Ainsi donc, les Comics de l'époque développaient surtout un petit nombre de thèmes centrés sur des affrontements entre peuples et races différents et les illustrateurs s'attachaient surtout à créer des créatures extraterrestres effrayantes...
- PAGE 12 : [Planet Comics January 1940] Mais au sein de ces bandes dessinées en fin de compte assez conventionnelles, pouvaient apparaître, parfois, quelques surprises...
- PAGE 13 : [Planet Comics January 1940] ... comme ici (en bas à gauche) où un vaisseau cigaroïde rencontre un vaisseau interplanétaire qui fait déjà davantage penser aux futures soucoupes volantes...
- PAGE 14 : [Planet Comics March 1940] ... ou comme ici où un vaisseau cigaroïde affronte des vaisseaux triangulaires.

### AMAZING MYSTERY FUNNIES



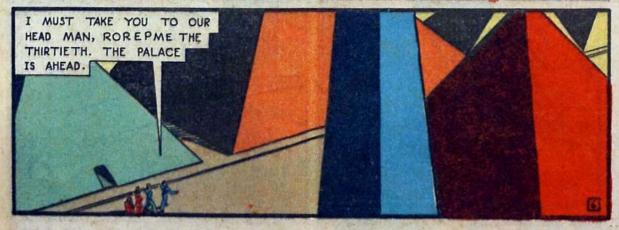












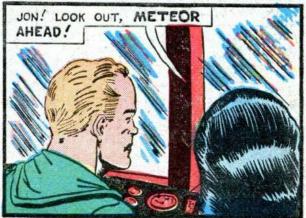
### AMAZING MYSTERY FUNNIES

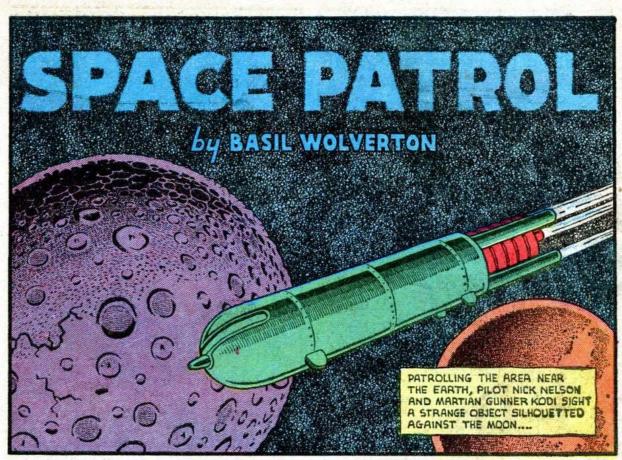


























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